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Updated catalogue of Iran's endemic angiosperms

Farrokh Ghahremaninejad * 

Professor, Department of Plant Sciences, Faculty of Biological Sciences, Kharazmi University, Tehran, Iran
fgh@khu.ac.ir

Zahra Alirezaei

Ph. D. Student, Department of Plant Sciences, Faculty of Biological Sciences, Kharazmi University, Tehran, Iran
z.alirezaei@khu.ac.ir

Mohammad Mohammadi

Ph. D. Student, Department of Plant Sciences, Faculty of Biological Sciences, Kharazmi University, Tehran, Iran
mohamadi@khu.ac.ir

Atiye Nejad Falatoury

Assistant Professor, Iranian Research Institute of Plant Protection, Agricultural Research, Education and Extension Organization (AREEO), Tehran, Iran
a.falatoury@areeo.ac.ir

Abstract

Iran hosts a remarkable concentration of endemic plant species due to its complex topography, varied climates, and biogeographical position at the intersection of major floristic regions. This study presents a thorough and updated checklist of angiosperm species endemic to Iran, using and integrating data from all volumes of Flora Iranica, Flora of Iran, and global biodiversity databases such as POWO, IPNI, and GBIF. In total, 2,503 endemic species (31% of the total angiosperm flora of Iran) are documented. Intraspecific ranks (e.g. subspecies and varieties) are not included. The endemic species are distributed across 333 genera, 58 families, and 26 orders. The families with the highest number of endemic species, in descending order of species richness, are Fabaceae, Asteraceae, Lamiaceae, Caryophyllaceae, Apiaceae, Boraginaceae, Rosaceae, Brassicaceae, Amaryllidaceae, and Plumbaginaceae. Similarly, the genera with the highest number of endemic species, in descending order, include *Astragalus*, *Cousinia*, *Allium*, *Acantholimon*, *Echinops*, *Dionysia*, *Onosma*, *Centaurea*, *Nepeta*, and *Onobrychis*. The checklist is organized alphabetically, including accepted species names, authors' names, publication dates, and family names. By consolidating scattered data sources into a united reference, this work provides a solid foundation for future research in systematics, biogeography, and environmental management.

Keywords. Conservation priority; Endemic species checklist; Iranian flora; Irano-Turanian region; Phytogeography; Plant endemism

Introduction

This study aims to provide a thorough and updated checklist of endemic angiosperm species in Iran, outlining patterns of diversity and identifying priorities for their conservation. Accurately identifying and regularly updating the status of a country's endemic species plays a fundamental role in understanding its biological richness and is significant from multiple perspectives: it contributes to the documentation and preservation of unique biodiversity assets, facilitates the analysis of biogeographic patterns, supports informed and targeted conservation planning, tracks taxonomic and nomenclatural changes, and serves as an essential tool for monitoring the ecological consequences of climate change, habitat degradation, and land-use transformations. Repeating and periodically updating this work may reveal notable trends and provide valuable insights into the dynamics of plant endemism and biodiversity change over time. In addition, establishing an open-access, regularly updated online checklist of Iranian endemic plants would be highly notable not only as an educational and scientific resource, but also as a practical tool for researchers, conservationists, and educators alike. Moreover, recent publications have emphasized the importance and utility of endemic plant checklists. For instance, Villaseñor (2016) presented an updated inventory of Mexico's native vascular plants, highlighting that a substantial proportion are endemic to the country. Similarly, Mir et al. (2019) compiled a comprehensive checklist of endemic flora in Meghalaya, India, emphasizing the significance of such resources for conservation and biodiversity studies. Additionally, El Zein et al. (2025) compiled a checklist of endemic plants in Lebanon. Such updated national checklists not only provide essential insights into biogeographic affinities but also serve as indispensable tools for prioritizing conservation strategies, as exemplified by the Lebanese checklist (El Zein et al., 2025). Although several checklists of Iranian endemic plants have been published thus far (e.g., Ghahreman & Attar, 1999; Jalili & Jamzad, 1999;

*Corresponding author

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Emami & Aghazari, 2011; Noroozi et al., 2019a), the accelerating pace of botanical research in recent years, particularly the increasing use of molecular tools, means that while they remain valuable, more recent studies have continued to refine and expand our knowledge. For the grass family (Poaceae), a comprehensive and valuable checklist has been provided separately, which constitutes an important reference for floristic and taxonomic studies in Iran (Bidarlord & Ghahremaninejad, 2022). Shifts in taxonomic concepts and phylogenetic understanding have prompted the authors of the present study to compile a revised and up-to-date catalogue. For instance, *Zhumeria majdae* Rech.f. & Wendelbo, which appeared in the previous lists, is now recognized as *Salvia majdae* (Rech.f. & Wendelbo) Sytsma, based on robust molecular phylogenetic evidence (Drew et al., 2017). Numerous similar reclassifications have emerged in recent years. Another example is the monotypic genus *Hypericopsis* Boiss., formerly considered a valid and endemic genus in Iran. Molecular data provided by Gaskin et al. (2004) demonstrated that it belongs within *Frankenia* L., thereby rendering *Hypericopsis* a taxonomic synonym. Although *Frankenia persica* (Boiss.) Jaub. & Spach [= *Hypericopsis persica* Boiss.] remains a species endemic to Iran, *Hypericopsis* is no longer accepted as a distinct and endemic genus, but still appearing in some botanical works. Similarly, two endemic species formerly placed in *Ferulago* have recently been transferred to two other genera, namely *Anisotaenia* and *Lophosciadium*, according to the most recent treatment (Lyskov et al., 2025). Additionally, several taxa previously considered endemic have since been discovered in adjacent regions and are no longer classified as such. In preparing this checklist, the authors have limited the scope to species-level taxa, deliberately excluding endemic subspecies and varieties. This decision was made to promote consistency in defining endemism and enable more straightforward comparisons across studies. It is also worth noting that since the publication of the most recent comprehensive checklist in 2019, approximately 200 new endemic plant species have been described from Iran, underscoring the urgency of periodic reassessment. Overall, while the present work does not seek to propose new taxonomic or biogeographic frameworks, it aims to provide a consolidated and updated foundation for future studies in systematics, floristics, and conservation planning. In this context, one of the major limitations of updated endemic checklists, including the present study, is the inherent uncertainty regarding the possible extinction of older recorded species or the status of newly described taxa whose type specimens have been stored in herbaria for many years but may no longer exist in the wild. This means that the checklist we provide may include species that are possibly extinct or no longer extant in their natural habitats, reflecting an unavoidable discrepancy between documented biodiversity and current reality. Such limitations emphasize the essential need for continuous field surveys, population monitoring, and periodic verification to update and refine endemic species lists accurately. Endemism, the restriction of species to a specific area, is central to biodiversity and conservation. Endemism, the ecological state of being unique to a defined geographic location, is a fundamental concept in biogeography, biodiversity science, and conservation planning. Endemic plant species often arise through long-term geographical, climatic, and ecological isolation and are invaluable for understanding evolutionary processes. Due to their narrow distributions and habitat specificity, endemic plants are particularly vulnerable to environmental changes, making them key targets for conservation (Kruckeberg & Rabinowitz, 1985; Myers et al., 2000). As climate change intensifies, endemic species especially those with limited physiological plasticity or dispersal capabilities are at heightened risk of decline or extinction (Enquist et al., 2019; Wiens & Graham, 2005). Mountainous and arid regions, where microclimatic niches and elevational refugia are prevalent, face especially acute threats, as many endemic species may not be able to migrate or adapt fast enough to shifting climate zones.

Endemism and plant diversity in Iran

The endemic species of Iran have been introduced to the scientific world over a period of 225 years, from 1800 to the present (2025). Iran represents one of the most significant centers of continental plant endemism globally. This complex positioning, combined with high geological, climatic, and topographic diversity, has fostered the emergence of numerous endemic taxa. The country is dominated by several major mountain ranges, including the Alborz, Zagros, and various central Iranian massifs such as Karkas and Shirkuh. These “sky islands” create a mosaic of microclimates and ecological barriers, promoting allopatric speciation similar to patterns seen in island ecosystems and mountainous biodiversity hotspots (Steinbauer et al., 2016). As a result, Iran’s endemic plants are especially concentrated in montane and high-altitude habitats (Jowkar et al., 2016). The genus *Astragalus* (Fabaceae) is the most diverse and endemism-rich, with over 850 species, many of which are local or narrow-range endemics (Maassoumi, 2020; Ghahremaninejad et al., 2025). Other endemic-rich genera include *Acanthophyllum*, *Cousinia*, and *Euphorbia*. In general, some endemic species have a relatively wide distribution range within the country, for instance, *Colutea persica* Boiss. (Pooyan et al., 2014). However, there are also cases where they form very small populations. For example, *Astragalus fridae* Rech.f. (Podlech & Zarre, 2013) grows exclusively on gypsum soils within a very limited area in Semnan Province. Another example is the narrow endemic *Astragalus ferdowsi-toosii* (Ghahremaninejad et al., 2025), which occurs in Khorassan Province and grows on soils with high levels of arsenic and sulfur. Many of these narrow endemics are struggling to reproduce in their natural habitats and are highly vulnerable to sudden environmental changes. They clearly require protection, which first and foremost depends on having a comprehensive list of such plants, the primary aim of this article. The exceptional genetic diversity observed in several genera in Iran highlights the country’s importance in taxonomy and conservation biology. These genera-specific centers of diversity reflect a broader trend: Iran is a vital reservoir of plant endemism in the Irano-Turanian region and globally significant for the study and preservation of evolutionary processes. In Iran, the average rate of new species descriptions since the beginning of the 21st century is approximately 38 species per year.

Materials and Methods

To assess endemic diversity, we compiled an updated, comprehensive checklist of Iran’s endemic angiosperms flora by integrating data from multiple authoritative sources. Primary inputs were drawn from floras covering Iran, such as Flora of Iran (Assadi, 1989-2024) and Flora Iranica (Rechinger, 1963-2015), as well as comprehensive online databases including Plants of the World Online (POWO, 2025), the International Plant Names Index (IPNI, 2025), and the Global Biodiversity Information Facility (GBIF, 2025). The compilation followed a stepwise protocol: (1) extraction of species names from floristic treatments and recent taxonomic literature pertaining to Iran; (2) verification of taxonomic and nomenclatural status (accepted names, synonyms, basionyms) via POWO and IPNI; and (3) identification of endemism based on documented geographic distributions, primarily using GBIF records and corroborating evidence in the aforementioned sources. Endemic species were defined as those native to, and restricted exclusively within, the political boundaries of Iran. The checklist was limited to species-level taxa; endemic subspecies, varieties, and forms were deliberately excluded. This was done to keep the checklist simple, consistent, and directly comparable, without complications from infraspecific categories. Given ongoing taxonomic revisions, re-circumscriptions, synonymizations, and the description of new taxa, endemism assessments are inherently dynamic. Some taxa currently treated as endemic may eventually be recorded from neighboring



countries, whereas others may be split into multiple local endemics as new evidence emerges (Humphreys et al., 2019). This checklist builds upon the foundational data provided by floras covering Iran, complemented by numerous taxonomic publications indexed in international databases. The accepted names were standardized and confirmed primarily through POWO and IPNI, and, in some cases, GBIF. The circumscription of families and orders in this study follows the APG IV (2016) classification system. All numerical calculations and graphical representations in this study were carried out using the data provided in Table 1. This table contains the primary values employed and served as the basis for the analyses and quantitative results.

Results

Our updated checklist comprises 2,503 endemic angiosperm species in Iran, spanning 58 families and 26 orders. The ten orders with the highest numbers of endemic species are Fabales (715; 28.56%), Asterales (526; 21.01%), Lamiales (234; 9.34%), Caryophyllales (232; 9.26%), Asparagales (134; 5.35%), Apiales (112; 4.47%), Boraginales (94; 3.75%), Rosales (81; 3.23%), Brassicales (76; 3.03%), and Ericales (49; 1.95%). Together, these orders constitute the majority of Iran's endemic flora, whereas each of Acorales, Alismatales and Arecales is represented by only a single endemic species (Figure 1). Considering the number of endemic species reported for Iran in this paper (2,503 species), and based on the most recent figure for the angiosperms of Iran (8,090 species; Ghahremaninejad et al., 2017), it can be concluded that about 31% of the Iranian angiosperm flora, i.e. slightly less than one-third, are endemic to the country. In comparison with Iran's neighboring countries, Turkey can be mentioned, where out of about 12,000 vascular plant taxa, nearly 32% have been reported as endemic (Güner et al., 2012; Noroozi et al., 2019b). At the family level, the Fabaceae is by far the most diverse and endemism-rich family, 712 species (28.44%), followed by Asteraceae (511; 20.41%) and Lamiaceae (143; 5.71%). Other prominently represented families include Caryophyllaceae (121; 4.83%), Apiaceae (112; 4.47%), Boraginaceae (94; 3.75%), Rosaceae (78; 3.11%), Brassicaceae (73; 2.91%), Amaryllidaceae (69; 2.75%), and Plumbaginaceae (55; 2.19%). Together, these families account for nearly four-fifths (78.57%) of all endemic species in Iran, with the remaining 48 families collectively comprising 21.43% (Figure 2). At the genus level, *Astragalus* alone harbors 592 endemic species, highlighting its extraordinary diversification in Iran, followed by *Cousinia*, *Allium*, and *Acantholimon*.

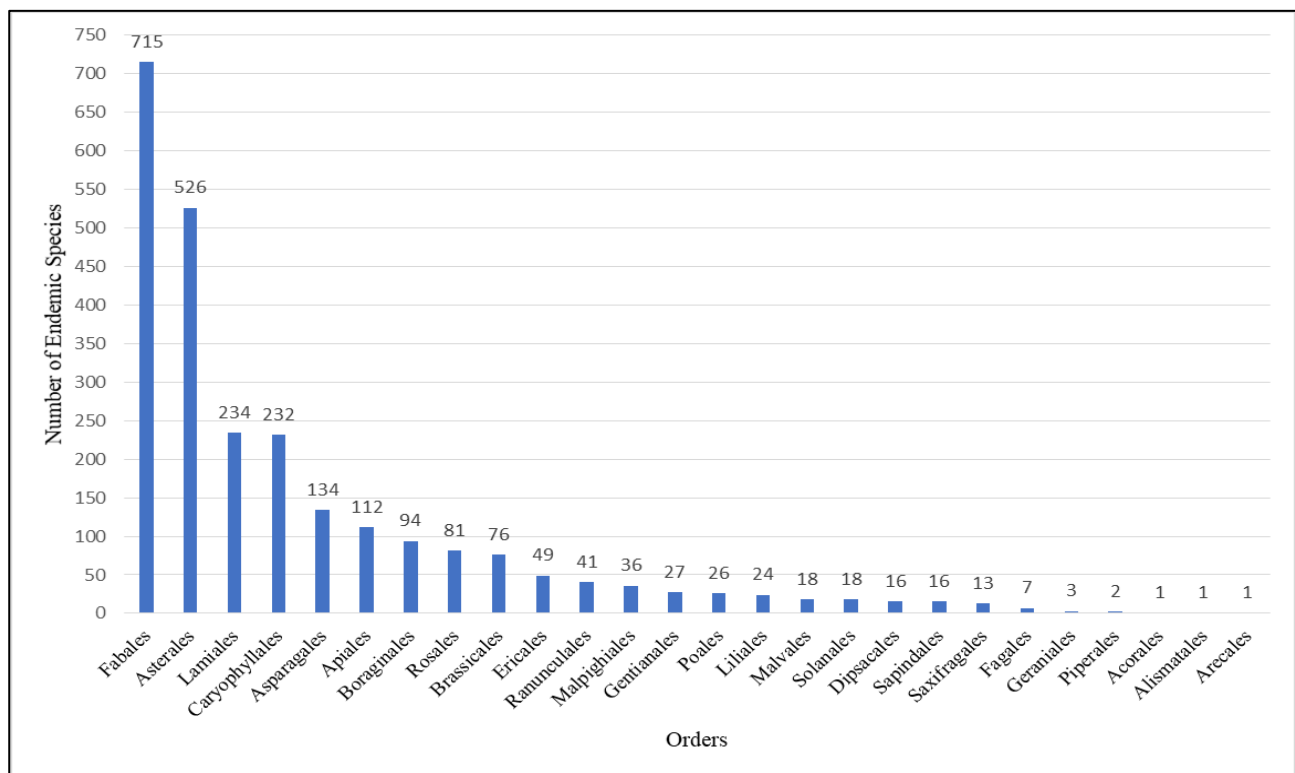
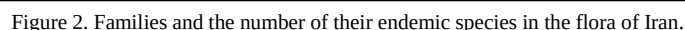


Figure 1. Endemic species richness of orders in Iran's flora.



Genus	Percentage
Astragalus	59.2
Cousinia	21.2
Allium	6.7
Acantholimon	5.4
Echinops	4.8
Dionysia	4.7
Onosma	4.6
Centaurea	4.5
Nepeta	4.5
Onobrychis	4.3

The first endemic plant species of Iran, *Nepeta crispa* Willd., was introduced to the scientific community in 1800. The years with the highest number of endemic species introductions, in descending order, are: 1846, 2003, and 2005, each with 82 species; 2013 with 63 species; 2006 with 59 species; 1988, 2017, and 2023, each with 52 species; and 2014, 2015, and 2018, each with 51 species. Considering 25-year intervals for the years of new endemic species records in Iran, some interesting trends emerge. From 1800 to 1825, 10 species (0.39%) were recorded; from 1826 to 1850, 236 species (9.42%); from 1851 to 1875, 196 species (7.83%); from 1876 to 1900, 74

species (2.95%); from 1901 to 1925, 100 species (3.99%); from 1926 to 1950, 136 species (5.43%); from 1951 to 1975, 197 species (7.87%); and from 1976 to 2000, 464 species (18.53%). A marked rise is observed in the 2001–2025 period, with 1,090 species (43.54%) recorded (Figure 4).

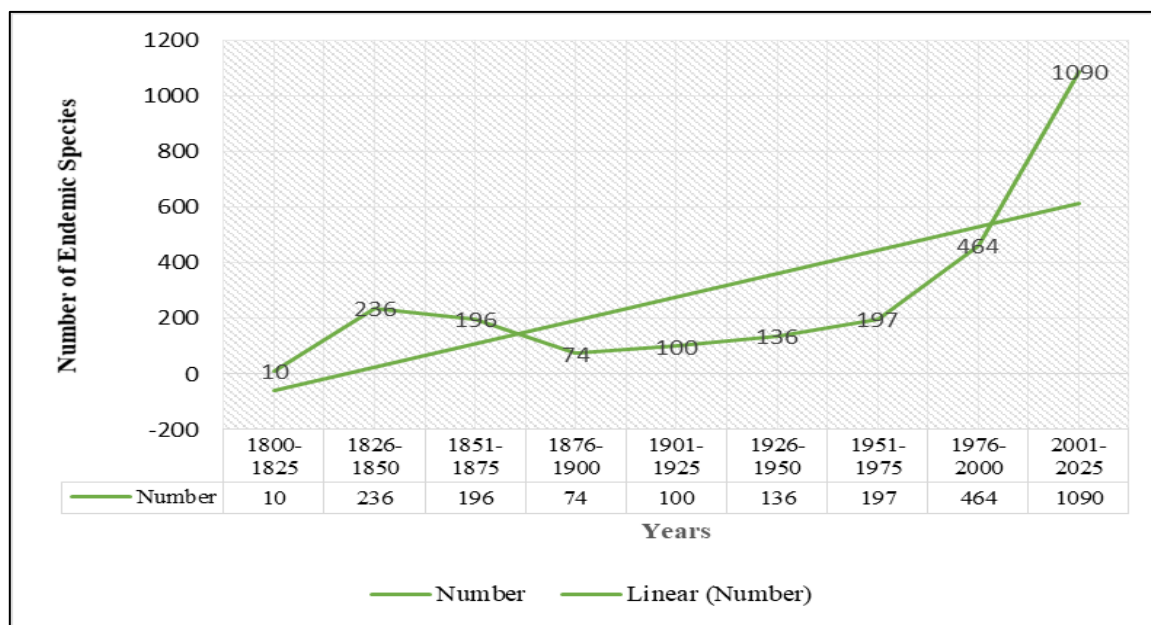


Figure 4. Historical trend of species descriptions from Iran (1800–2025), showing changes in taxonomic activities over time.

Discussion

The observed patterns of endemism in Iran reflect a combination of historical, climatic, and topographical factors. The country's position at the convergence of three major phytogeographic regions (Irano-Turanian, Saharo-Sindian, and Euro-Siberian), together with its complex mountain systems and varied microclimates, has promoted speciation and endemism. The remarkably high number of endemic species in *Astragalus* and *Cousinia* underscores the role of habitat specialization and rapid diversification in shaping Iran's flora. Nevertheless, data gaps and taxonomic inconsistencies continue to limit a full understanding of the country's endemic diversity. The present checklist provides a critical baseline for future phylogenetic, biogeographic, and conservation research. Endemic plants, with their limited geographic ranges and specialized habitat requirements, are particularly vulnerable to environmental changes, habitat fragmentation, and land-use alterations. In the context of rapidly accelerating climate change, effective conservation strategies must integrate multiple approaches, including in situ protection of refugial and high-altitude habitats, ex situ conservation through seed banks and botanical gardens, and maintaining ecological connectivity to facilitate altitudinal and latitudinal migrations (Hannah et al., 2007). Although some endemic species exhibit adaptive potential via phenotypic plasticity, genetic diversity, or dispersal capabilities, these traits are often limited in taxa confined to narrow ecological niches (Jump & Peñuelas, 2005). Therefore, prioritizing the protection of endemic-rich regions in Iran, particularly montane and steppe ecosystems, is essential for safeguarding the country's unique biodiversity in the long term.

Conclusion and Recommendations

It is hoped that this updated checklist provides the most comprehensive and current synthesis of Iran's endemic angiosperms to date. It reaffirms the country's remarkable floristic richness and highlights geographic regions and taxonomic groups that require urgent conservation attention. To ensure continued relevance, it is recommended that a dynamic, publicly accessible digital platform be established to enable timely updates and effective data integration. Building on our findings, the following priority actions are proposed to guide research and conservation efforts: (1) establish and maintain a national online database for Iranian endemic plants to facilitate continuous updates and data sharing; (2) strengthen conservation programs focused on threatened endemic hotspots; (3) promote multidisciplinary research, including molecular phylogenetics, ecological niche modeling, and biogeographic analysis, to elucidate the evolutionary origins and adaptive capacities of endemic taxa; (4) enhance public awareness and foster community engagement by highlighting the ecological and cultural importance of Iran's endemic plants; and (5) assess the potential impacts of climate change on the distribution, viability, and migration of endemic species. It is also emphasized that collaborative efforts are important in establishing a comprehensive and user-friendly database of Iran's endemic plants. Such a platform, with continuous data updates and support for interdisciplinary research, would serve as an effective tool for monitoring floristic change and informing conservation policies. It is believed that the achievement of this goal will not be possible without the collaboration of botanists and conservation specialists.

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Table 1. Checklist of endemic angiosperm species in the flora of Iran.

No.	Accepted species	Year of Publication	Family
1	<i>Acantholimon acmostegium</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Plumbaginaceae
2	<i>Acantholimon alavae</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
3	<i>Acantholimon albocalycinum</i> Assadi & Mirtadz.	2006	Plumbaginaceae
4	<i>Acantholimon aspadanum</i> Bunge	1872	Plumbaginaceae
5	<i>Acantholimon asphodelinum</i> Mobayen	1964	Plumbaginaceae
6	<i>Acantholimon assadii</i> Mirtadz. & Bordbar	2022	Plumbaginaceae
7	<i>Acantholimon austroiranicum</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
8	<i>Acantholimon bakhtiaricum</i> Assadi	2003	Plumbaginaceae
9	<i>Acantholimon bodeanum</i> Bunge	1872	Plumbaginaceae
10	<i>Acantholimon cephalotoides</i> Rech.f.	1949	Plumbaginaceae
11	<i>Acantholimon chlorostegium</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
12	<i>Acantholimon collare</i> Köie & Rech.f.	1955	Plumbaginaceae
13	<i>Acantholimon cupreo-olivascens</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
14	<i>Acantholimon cymosum</i> Bunge	1872	Plumbaginaceae
15	<i>Acantholimon demavendicum</i> Bornm.	1908	Plumbaginaceae
16	<i>Acantholimon densiflorum</i> Assadi	2005	Plumbaginaceae
17	<i>Acantholimon eschkerense</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1879	Plumbaginaceae
18	<i>Acantholimon flexuosum</i> Boiss. & Hausskn. ex Bunge	1872	Plumbaginaceae
19	<i>Acantholimon gadukense</i> Mobayen	1964	Plumbaginaceae
20	<i>Acantholimon gilliatii</i> Turrill	1930	Plumbaginaceae
21	<i>Acantholimon glabratum</i> Assadi	2005	Plumbaginaceae
22	<i>Acantholimon gorganense</i> Mobayen	1964	Plumbaginaceae
23	<i>Acantholimon haesarensis</i> Bornm. ex Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
24	<i>Acantholimon hamadannicum</i> Assadi & Mahmoodi	2021	Plumbaginaceae
25	<i>Acantholimon hormozganense</i> Assadi	2004	Plumbaginaceae
26	<i>Acantholimon horridum</i> Bunge	1872	Plumbaginaceae
27	<i>Acantholimon incomptum</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Plumbaginaceae
28	<i>Acantholimon kermanense</i> Assadi & Mirtadz.	2006	Plumbaginaceae
29	<i>Acantholimon melananthum</i> Boiss.	1846	Plumbaginaceae
30	<i>Acantholimon mirtadzaadini</i> Assadi	2003	Plumbaginaceae
31	<i>Acantholimon mishaudaghense</i> Mobayen	1964	Plumbaginaceae
32	<i>Acantholimon mobayenii</i> Assadi & Ghahr.	2005	Plumbaginaceae
33	<i>Acantholimon modestum</i> Bornm. ex Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
34	<i>Acantholimon moradii</i> Assadi	2015	Plumbaginaceae
35	<i>Acantholimon nigricans</i> Mobayen	1964	Plumbaginaceae
36	<i>Acantholimon oliganthum</i> Boiss.	1846	Plumbaginaceae
37	<i>Acantholimon ophiocladus</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
38	<i>Acantholimon restiaceum</i> Bunge	1872	Plumbaginaceae
39	<i>Acantholimon rhodopolium</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
40	<i>Acantholimon saadii</i> Assadi & Zeraatkar	2020	Plumbaginaceae
41	<i>Acantholimon schahrudicum</i> Bunge	1872	Plumbaginaceae
42	<i>Acantholimon schirazianum</i> Boiss.	1846	Plumbaginaceae
43	<i>Acantholimon scirpinum</i> Bunge	1872	Plumbaginaceae
44	<i>Acantholimon scorpius</i> (Jaub. & Spach) Boiss.	1846	Plumbaginaceae
45	<i>Acantholimon serotinum</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
46	<i>Acantholimon sirchense</i> Assadi & Mirtadz.	2006	Plumbaginaceae
47	<i>Acantholimon spinicalyx</i> Köie & Rech.f.	1955	Plumbaginaceae
48	<i>Acantholimon talagonicum</i> Boiss.	1848	Plumbaginaceae
49	<i>Acantholimon termei</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
50	<i>Acantholimon tomentellum</i> Boiss.	1846	Plumbaginaceae
51	<i>Acantholimon viscidulum</i> Boiss.	1846	Plumbaginaceae
52	<i>Acantholimon wendelboi</i> Rech. f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
53	<i>Acantholimon wilhelminae</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1974	Plumbaginaceae
54	<i>Acantholimon zaeifii</i> Assadi	2004	Plumbaginaceae
55	<i>Acanthophyllum andersenii</i> Schiman-Czeika	1988	Caryophyllaceae
56	<i>Acanthophyllum diaphanopterum</i> A.Pirani & Moazzeni	2020	Caryophyllaceae
57	<i>Acanthophyllum ejtehadii</i> Mahmoudi & Vaezi	2012	Caryophyllaceae
58	<i>Acanthophyllum luteum</i> (Falat. & Mahmoodi) A.Pirani & Kovalchuk	2020	Caryophyllaceae
59	<i>Acanthophyllum pachycephalum</i> Schiman-Czeika	1988	Caryophyllaceae

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60	<i>Acanthophyllum persicum</i> (Boiss.) A.Pirani & Rabeler	2018	Caryophyllaceae
61	<i>Acanthophyllum stenocalycinum</i> (Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika) A.Pirani & Moazzeni	2020	Caryophyllaceae
62	<i>Acanthophyllum yasamin-nassehiae</i> Joharchi & A.Pirani	2013	Caryophyllaceae
63	<i>Acanthoprasium lorestanicum</i> (Dehshiri & Mozaff.) Bordbar & Mirtadz.	2024	Lamiaceae
64	<i>Acer iranicum</i> Mohtash. & Rastegar	2020	Sapindaceae
65	<i>Acer mazandaranicum</i> Amini, H.Zare & Assadi	2008	Sapindaceae
66	<i>Acer zarei</i> Amini	2023	Sapindaceae
67	<i>Achillea</i> × <i>huber-morathii</i> Rech.f.	1986	Asteraceae
68	<i>Achillea aucheri</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
69	<i>Achillea callichroa</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
70	<i>Achillea eriophora</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
71	<i>Achillea kellalensis</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
72	<i>Achillea oxyodonta</i> Boiss.	1849	Asteraceae
73	<i>Achillea pachycephala</i> Rech.f.	1940	Asteraceae
74	<i>Achillea talagonica</i> Boiss.	1849	Asteraceae
75	<i>Achnatherum haussknechtii</i> (Boiss.) M.Nobis	2020	Poaceae
76	<i>Aconitum iranishahrii</i> Riedl	1978	Ranunculaceae
77	<i>Adonis globosa</i> C.H.Steinb. ex Rech.f.	1992	Ranunculaceae
78	<i>Aeluropus laciniatus</i> Khodash.	2012	Poaceae
79	<i>Aethionema alpinum</i> Moazzeni & Noroozi	2023	Brassicaceae
80	<i>Aethionema cephalanthum</i> (Bornm.) Bornm.	1911	Brassicaceae
81	<i>Aethionema persicum</i> K.Koch	1871	Brassicaceae
82	<i>Aethionema sabzevaricum</i> Khosravi & Joharchi	2011	Brassicaceae
83	<i>Aethionema semnanensis</i> Mozaff.	1996	Brassicaceae
84	<i>Aethionema umbellatum</i> (Boiss.) Bornm.	1911	Brassicaceae
85	<i>Aethionema zagricum</i> Moazzeni & Mahmoodi	2023	Brassicaceae
86	<i>Agropyron bulbosum</i> Boiss.	1844	Poaceae
87	<i>Agrostis gariana</i> Taheri	2013	Poaceae
88	<i>Ajania semnanensis</i> Sonboli	2013	Asteraceae
89	<i>Ajuga saxicola</i> Assadi & Jamzad	1984	Lamiaceae
90	<i>Albraunia foveopilosa</i> Speta	1982	Plantaginaceae
91	<i>Alcea assadii</i> Pakravan	2006	Malvaceae
92	<i>Alcea ghahremanii</i> Pakravan & Assadi	2002	Malvaceae
93	<i>Alcea gorganica</i> (Rech.f., Aellen & Esfand.) Zohary	1963	Malvaceae
94	<i>Alcea ilamica</i> Pakravan	2003	Malvaceae
95	<i>Alcea iranishahrii</i> Pakravan, Ghahr. & Assadi	2005	Malvaceae
96	<i>Alcea koelzii</i> I.Riedl	1976	Malvaceae
97	<i>Alcea loftusii</i> (Baker f.) Zohary	1963	Malvaceae
98	<i>Alcea mazandarana</i> Pakravan & Ghahr.	2005	Malvaceae
99	<i>Alcea mozaffarianii</i> Ghahr. & Pakravan & Assadi	2000	Malvaceae
100	<i>Alcea schirazana</i> Alef.	1862	Malvaceae
101	<i>Alcea semnanica</i> Pakravan	2006	Malvaceae
102	<i>Alcea tarica</i> Pakravan & Ghahr.	2008	Malvaceae
103	<i>Alcea teheranica</i> Parsa	1948	Malvaceae
104	<i>Alchemilla amardica</i> Rothm.	1939	Rosaceae
105	<i>Alchemilla angustiloba</i> S.E.Fröhner	2021	Rosaceae
106	<i>Alchemilla chloroporphyræa</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
107	<i>Alchemilla citrina</i> S.E.Fröhner	1969	Rosaceae
108	<i>Alchemilla condensa</i> S.E.Fröhner	1969	Rosaceae
109	<i>Alchemilla crassiflora</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
110	<i>Alchemilla cyclocteis</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
111	<i>Alchemilla diversistipula</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
112	<i>Alchemilla farinosa</i> S.E.Fröhner	1969	Rosaceae
113	<i>Alchemilla fluminea</i> S.E.Fröhner	1969	Rosaceae
114	<i>Alchemilla gigantodus</i> S.E.Fröhner	1969	Rosaceae
115	<i>Alchemilla mazandarana</i> Naqinezhad & S.E.Fröhner	2017	Rosaceae
116	<i>Alchemilla melancholica</i> S.E.Fröhner	1969	Rosaceae
117	<i>Alchemilla ochropoda</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
118	<i>Alchemilla ochropodoides</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
119	<i>Alchemilla paucidens</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae



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120	<i>Alchemilla polioporphyræa</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
121	<i>Alchemilla rotundata</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
122	<i>Alchemilla scutellata</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
123	<i>Alchemilla subpotentilla</i> S.E.Fröhner & Faghir	2021	Rosaceae
124	<i>Alkanna assadii</i> Khajoei & Zeraatkar	2024	Boraginaceae
125	<i>Alkanna semiromica</i> Ranjbar & Khalvati	2021	Boraginaceae
126	<i>Allium abbasii</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
127	<i>Allium akaka</i> S.G.Gmel. ex Schult. & Schult.f.	1830	Amaryllidaceae
128	<i>Allium aladaghense</i> Memariani & Joharchi	2012	Amaryllidaceae
129	<i>Allium alamutense</i> Razyfard, Zarre & R.M.Fritsch	2011	Amaryllidaceae
130	<i>Allium asarense</i> R.M.Fritsch & Matin	2001	Amaryllidaceae
131	<i>Allium assadii</i> Seisums	2000	Amaryllidaceae
132	<i>Allium austroiranicum</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
133	<i>Allium autumniflorum</i> F.O.Khass. & Akhani	2006	Amaryllidaceae
134	<i>Allium aznavense</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
135	<i>Allium bakhtiaricum</i> Regel	1875	Amaryllidaceae
136	<i>Allium bisotunense</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
137	<i>Allium brachyodon</i> Boiss.	1846	Amaryllidaceae
138	<i>Allium breviscapum</i> Stapf	1885	Amaryllidaceae
139	<i>Allium bungei</i> Boiss.	1882	Amaryllidaceae
140	<i>Allium cathodicarpum</i> Wendelbo	1966	Amaryllidaceae
141	<i>Allium chloroneurum</i> Boiss.	1882	Amaryllidaceae
142	<i>Allium chlorotepalum</i> R.M.Fritsch & M.Jaeger	2010	Amaryllidaceae
143	<i>Allium clivorum</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
144	<i>Allium dolichovaginatatum</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
145	<i>Allium elburzense</i> Wendelbo	1969	Amaryllidaceae
146	<i>Allium ellisii</i> Hook.f.	1903	Amaryllidaceae
147	<i>Allium esfahanicum</i> R.M.Fritsch	2013	Amaryllidaceae
148	<i>Allium esfandiarii</i> Matin	1989	Amaryllidaceae
149	<i>Allium gilanense</i> Bagheri & R.M.Fritsch	2020	Amaryllidaceae
150	<i>Allium graveolens</i> (R.M.Fritsch) R.M.Fritsch	2010	Amaryllidaceae
151	<i>Allium hamedanense</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
152	<i>Allium hooshidaryae</i> Mashayekhi, Zarre & R.M.Fritsch	2005	Amaryllidaceae
153	<i>Allium iranshahrii</i> R.M.Fritsch	2013	Amaryllidaceae
154	<i>Allium jaegeri</i> R.M.Fritsch	2010	Amaryllidaceae
155	<i>Allium joharchii</i> F.O.Khass. & Memariani	2006	Amaryllidaceae
156	<i>Allium kazerouni</i> Parsa	1949	Amaryllidaceae
157	<i>Allium keusgenii</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
158	<i>Allium koelzii</i> (Wendelbo) K.Perss. & Wendelbo	1979	Amaryllidaceae
159	<i>Allium kopsedorum</i> R.M.Fritsch	2013	Amaryllidaceae
160	<i>Allium kotschyi</i> Boiss.	1846	Amaryllidaceae
161	<i>Allium kuhrangense</i> Akhavan, Saeidi & R.M.Fritsch	2014	Amaryllidaceae
162	<i>Allium kuhsorkhense</i> R.M.Fritsch & Joharchi	2006	Amaryllidaceae
163	<i>Allium lalesaricum</i> Freyn & Bornm.	1900	Amaryllidaceae
164	<i>Allium latifolium</i> Jaub. & Spach	1844	Amaryllidaceae
165	<i>Allium longipapillatum</i> R.M.Fritsch & Matin	2006	Amaryllidaceae
166	<i>Allium longivaginatatum</i> Wendelbo	1966	Amaryllidaceae
167	<i>Allium mahneshanense</i> Razyfard, Zarre & R.M.Fritsch	2011	Amaryllidaceae
168	<i>Allium matinae</i> N.Friesen & M.Abbasi	2020	Amaryllidaceae
169	<i>Allium minutiflorum</i> Regel	1875	Amaryllidaceae
170	<i>Allium moderense</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
171	<i>Allium montelburzense</i> R.M.Fritsch, Salmaki & Zarre	2006	Amaryllidaceae
172	<i>Allium mozaffarianii</i> Maroofi & R.M.Fritsch	2010	Amaryllidaceae
173	<i>Allium najafdaricum</i> R.M.Fritsch	2010	Amaryllidaceae
174	<i>Allium orientoiranicum</i> Neshati, Zarre & R.M.Fritsch	2009	Amaryllidaceae
175	<i>Allium parhamii</i> Memariani	2022	Amaryllidaceae
176	<i>Allium petri</i> F.O.Khass. & R.M.Fritsch	2002	Amaryllidaceae
177	<i>Allium pseudobodeanum</i> R.M.Fritsch & Matin	2002	Amaryllidaceae
178	<i>Allium pseudohollandicum</i> R.M.Fritsch	2013	Amaryllidaceae
179	<i>Allium remediorum</i> (R.M.Fritsch) R.M.Fritsch	2013	Amaryllidaceae
180	<i>Allium sabalense</i> R.M.Fritsch	2013	Amaryllidaceae
181	<i>Allium sahandicum</i> R.M.Fritsch	2013	Amaryllidaceae

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182	<i>Allium sanandajense</i> Maroofi & R.M.Fritsch	2013	Amaryllidaceae
183	<i>Allium schisticola</i> R.M.Fritsch, Moazzeni & Dolatyari	2020	Amaryllidaceae
184	<i>Allium scotostemon</i> Wendelbo	1966	Amaryllidaceae
185	<i>Allium shelkovnikovii</i> Grossh.	1927	Amaryllidaceae
186	<i>Allium straussii</i> Bornm.	1911	Amaryllidaceae
187	<i>Allium subnotabile</i> Wendelbo	1969	Amaryllidaceae
188	<i>Allium tuchalense</i> F.O.Khass. & Noroozi	2006	Amaryllidaceae
189	<i>Allium ubipetrense</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
190	<i>Allium vescum</i> Wendelbo	1966	Amaryllidaceae
191	<i>Allium wendelboi</i> Matin	1989	Amaryllidaceae
192	<i>Allium zagricum</i> R.M.Fritsch	2008	Amaryllidaceae
193	<i>Alnus djavanshirii</i> H.Zare	2012	Betulaceae
194	<i>Alnus dolichocarpa</i> H.Zare, Amini & Assadi	2012	Betulaceae
195	<i>Alrawia bellii</i> (Baker) K.Perss. & Wendelbo	1979	Asparagaceae
196	<i>Alyssum hezarmasjedense</i> Kavousi & Nazary	2014	Brassicaceae
197	<i>Alyssum mazandaranicum</i> Mirzadeh & Assadi	2016	Brassicaceae
198	<i>Amberboa maroofii</i> Negaresh	2015	Asteraceae
199	<i>Amberboa zanzjanica</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2013	Asteraceae
200	<i>Anabasis calcarea</i> (Charif & Aellen) Bokhari & Wendelbo	1978	Amaranthaceae
201	<i>Anabasis firouzii</i> Akhani	2016	Amaranthaceae
202	<i>Andrachne fruticulosa</i> Boiss.	1846	Euphorbiaceae
203	<i>Angelica urumiensis</i> Mozaff.	2013	Apiaceae
204	<i>Anisotaenia contracta</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn. ex Boiss.) Lyskov & Bagheri	2025	Apiaceae
205	<i>Anthemis atropatana</i> Iranshahr	1982	Asteraceae
206	<i>Anthemis austroiranica</i> Rech.f., Aellen & Esfand.	1950	Asteraceae
207	<i>Anthemis brachystephana</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1934	Asteraceae
208	<i>Anthemis bushehrlica</i> Iranshahr	1982	Asteraceae
209	<i>Anthemis fungosa</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
210	<i>Anthemis gilanica</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1937	Asteraceae
211	<i>Anthemis gracilis</i> Iranshahr	1982	Asteraceae
212	<i>Anthemis hemistephana</i> Boiss.	1875	Asteraceae
213	<i>Anthemis iranica</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
214	<i>Anthemis kermanica</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
215	<i>Anthemis lorestanica</i> Iranshahr	1982	Asteraceae
216	<i>Anthemis mirheydari</i> Iranshahr	1982	Asteraceae
217	<i>Anthemis moghanica</i> Iranshahr	1982	Asteraceae
218	<i>Anthemis persica</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
219	<i>Anthochlamys multinervis</i> Rech.f.	1940	Amaranthaceae
220	<i>Aphanopleura breviseta</i> (Boiss.) Heywood & Jury	1977	Apiaceae
221	<i>Arabis ottonis-schulzii</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1935	Brassicaceae
222	<i>Arctium</i> × <i>semiconstrictum</i> Duist.	1996	Asteraceae
223	<i>Arctium amplissimum</i> Kuntze	1891	Asteraceae
224	<i>Arctium elatum</i> (Boiss. & Buhse) Kuntze	1891	Asteraceae
225	<i>Arenaria bulica</i> Stapf ex F.N.Williams	1898	Caryophyllaceae
226	<i>Arenaria kandavanensis</i> Fadaie, Sheidai & Assadi	2010	Caryophyllaceae
227	<i>Arenaria minutissima</i> Rech.f. & Esfand.	1951	Caryophyllaceae
228	<i>Arenaria semiromica</i> Fadaie	2013	Caryophyllaceae
229	<i>Aristolochia hyrcana</i> P.H.Davis & M.S.Khan	1961	Aristolochiaceae
230	<i>Aristolochia olivieri</i> Colleg. ex Boiss.	1844	Aristolochiaceae
231	<i>Arnebia violascens</i> Riedl	1967	Boraginaceae
232	<i>Artemisia kermanensis</i> Podlech	1986	Asteraceae
233	<i>Artemisia melanolepis</i> Boiss.	1849	Asteraceae
234	<i>Asparagus azerbaijanensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2017	Asparagaceae
235	<i>Asparagus bojnurdensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2017	Asparagaceae
236	<i>Asparagus khorasanensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2009	Asparagaceae
237	<i>Asparagus touranensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2013	Asparagaceae
238	<i>Asperula fragillima</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Rubiaceae
239	<i>Asperula rechingeri</i> Ehrend. & Schön.-Tem.	1991	Rubiaceae
240	<i>Asperula rezaeensis</i> Schön.-Tem.	1991	Rubiaceae
241	<i>Asperula seticornis</i> Boiss.	1846	Rubiaceae



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242	<i>Asperula sherardioides</i> Jaub. & Spach	1843	Rubiaceae
243	<i>Asperula szovitsii</i> Ehrend. & Schön.-Tem.	2005	Rubiaceae
244	<i>Astragalus abadehensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
245	<i>Astragalus abharensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
246	<i>Astragalus abnormalis</i> Rech.f.	1955	Fabaceae
247	<i>Astragalus absconditus</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
248	<i>Astragalus absentivus</i> Maassoumi	1988	Fabaceae
249	<i>Astragalus acutifolius</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
250	<i>Astragalus adulterinus</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
251	<i>Astragalus aestimabilis</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
252	<i>Astragalus aestivorum</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
253	<i>Astragalus affinis</i> Podlech & Zarre	2005	Fabaceae
254	<i>Astragalus ahangarensis</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
255	<i>Astragalus aharicus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
256	<i>Astragalus ahmad-parsai</i> Maassoumi	1998	Fabaceae
257	<i>Astragalus ahmed-adlii</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1935	Fabaceae
258	<i>Astragalus ahouicus</i> Parsa	1966	Fabaceae
259	<i>Astragalus akhanii</i> Podlech	1999	Fabaceae
260	<i>Astragalus alamkuhensis</i> Maassoumi	2018	Fabaceae
261	<i>Astragalus alamouticus</i> Maassoumi	1993	Fabaceae
262	<i>Astragalus alavaanus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
263	<i>Astragalus albispinus</i> Širj. & Bornm.	1943	Fabaceae
264	<i>Astragalus aliomranii</i> Maassoumi	2002	Fabaceae
265	<i>Astragalus allectus</i> Maassoumi	1998	Fabaceae
266	<i>Astragalus altimontanus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
267	<i>Astragalus altiusculus</i> Maassoumi & Ghahrem.	1999	Fabaceae
268	<i>Astragalus ammodendroides</i> Bornm. ex Podlech & Zarre	2003	Fabaceae
269	<i>Astragalus anacamptus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
270	<i>Astragalus andabadensis</i> Maassoumi, Bagheri & F.Ghahrem.	2009	Fabaceae
271	<i>Astragalus andabilensis</i> Ranjbar & Mahmoudian	2013	Fabaceae
272	<i>Astragalus anguranensis</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2001	Fabaceae
273	<i>Astragalus angustistipulatus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
274	<i>Astragalus anodiophilus</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
275	<i>Astragalus anserinaefolius</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
276	<i>Astragalus arasbaranensis</i> Maassoumi & Ranjbar	1996	Fabaceae
277	<i>Astragalus archibaldii</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
278	<i>Astragalus ardahalicus</i> Parsa	1966	Fabaceae
279	<i>Astragalus argyrostachys</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
280	<i>Astragalus ashtianensis</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
281	<i>Astragalus askius</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
282	<i>Astragalus aspadanus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
283	<i>Astragalus aspreticola</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
284	<i>Astragalus assadabadensis</i> F.Ghahrem. & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
285	<i>Astragalus assadii</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
286	<i>Astragalus atricapillus</i> Bornm.	1905	Fabaceae
287	<i>Astragalus atrokurdicus</i> Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem., Bagheri & Podlech	2017	Fabaceae
288	<i>Astragalus austrokorasanicus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
289	<i>Astragalus austromahneshanensis</i> F.Ghahrem., Maassoumi & Bagheri	2011	Fabaceae
290	<i>Astragalus austrotaromensis</i> Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem., Bagheri & Podlech	2017	Fabaceae
291	<i>Astragalus avajensis</i> Podlech	1999	Fabaceae
292	<i>Astragalus avicennicus</i> Parsa	1966	Fabaceae
293	<i>Astragalus ayatollahii</i> Nasseh, Joharchi & F.Ghahrem.	2020	Fabaceae
294	<i>Astragalus azizii</i> Maassoumi	1989	Fabaceae
295	<i>Astragalus aznaicus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
296	<i>Astragalus babakhanloui</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
297	<i>Astragalus baftensis</i> Ranjbar & Maassoumi	2011	Fabaceae
298	<i>Astragalus baharensis</i> F.Ghahrem.	2004	Fabaceae
299	<i>Astragalus bajgiranensis</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
300	<i>Astragalus baraftabensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
301	<i>Astragalus barnasariformis</i> Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem. & Bagheri	2011	Fabaceae
302	<i>Astragalus bashmaghensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2001	Fabaceae
303	<i>Astragalus bashmensis</i> Maassoumi	1989	Fabaceae

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304	<i>Astragalus basilicus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
305	<i>Astragalus bavanatensis</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
306	<i>Astragalus bavanaticus</i> Maassoumi, Nowroozi & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
307	<i>Astragalus bazarganii</i> Podlech & Zarre	2003	Fabaceae
308	<i>Astragalus bazmanicus</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
309	<i>Astragalus bejournensis</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
310	<i>Astragalus belgheisicoides</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
311	<i>Astragalus belgheisicus</i> Maassoumi	1991	Fabaceae
312	<i>Astragalus bijarensis</i> Podlech & Sytin	2002	Fabaceae
313	<i>Astragalus birangae</i> Maassoumi	1991	Fabaceae
314	<i>Astragalus birdjandicus</i> Parsa	1948	Fabaceae
315	<i>Astragalus biserrula</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
316	<i>Astragalus blattneri</i> Bagheri & Maassoumi	2019	Fabaceae
317	<i>Astragalus bodeanus</i> Fisch.	1853	Fabaceae
318	<i>Astragalus bojnurdensis</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
319	<i>Astragalus boldajiensis</i> Maassoumi, Zeraatkar & Khajoei	2024	Fabaceae
320	<i>Astragalus bordschensis</i> Bornm.	1941	Fabaceae
321	<i>Astragalus botryophorus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1990	Fabaceae
322	<i>Astragalus bounophilus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
323	<i>Astragalus brachyodontus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
324	<i>Astragalus bradosticus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2001	Fabaceae
325	<i>Astragalus brevicalycinus</i> Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae
326	<i>Astragalus brevifructus</i> Podlech	2013	Fabaceae
327	<i>Astragalus brevitomentosus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
328	<i>Astragalus brunsiianus</i> Bornm.	1915	Fabaceae
329	<i>Astragalus bukanensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
330	<i>Astragalus caespititius</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
331	<i>Astragalus callainus</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
332	<i>Astragalus calliphysa</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
333	<i>Astragalus callistachys</i> Fisch.	1853	Fabaceae
334	<i>Astragalus campylanthoides</i> Bornm.	1908	Fabaceae
335	<i>Astragalus campylanthus</i> Boiss.	1845	Fabaceae
336	<i>Astragalus canosus</i> Maassoumi	1991	Fabaceae
337	<i>Astragalus capax</i> Maassoumi	1994	Fabaceae
338	<i>Astragalus capito</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
339	<i>Astragalus carbaatii</i> Maassoumi & Ramezani	2025	Fabaceae
340	<i>Astragalus carmanicus</i> Bornm.	1937	Fabaceae
341	<i>Astragalus catacampus</i> Bunge	1869	Fabaceae
342	<i>Astragalus cellatus</i> Maassoumi	1998	Fabaceae
343	<i>Astragalus cemerinus</i> Beck	1886	Fabaceae
344	<i>Astragalus centro-zagrosicus</i> Maassoumi, Zeraatkar & Khajoei	2024	Fabaceae
345	<i>Astragalus cephalanthus</i> DC.	1802	Fabaceae
346	<i>Astragalus chaetopodus</i> Bunge	1869	Fabaceae
347	<i>Astragalus chahartaghensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1990	Fabaceae
348	<i>Astragalus chalaranthus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
349	<i>Astragalus chamanbidensis</i> Maassoumi & Mozaff.	2017	Fabaceae
350	<i>Astragalus chartostegius</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
351	<i>Astragalus chehreganii</i> Zarre & Podlech	1996	Fabaceae
352	<i>Astragalus chichesticus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
353	<i>Astragalus chrysanthus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
354	<i>Astragalus chrysotrichus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
355	<i>Astragalus ciceroopsis</i> Hamzehee & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
356	<i>Astragalus circumlacustris</i> Podlech & Sytin	2002	Fabaceae
357	<i>Astragalus clivicola</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
358	<i>Astragalus coeruleus</i> Parsa	1946	Fabaceae
359	<i>Astragalus coluteopsis</i> Parsa	1948	Fabaceae
360	<i>Astragalus confertifomis</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1953	Fabaceae
361	<i>Astragalus confusus</i> Bunge	1869	Fabaceae
362	<i>Astragalus controversus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
363	<i>Astragalus craccinopsis</i> Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae



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364	<i>Astragalus crispus</i> F.Ghahrem.	2003	Fabaceae
365	<i>Astragalus culminatus</i> Maassoumi, Kaz.Osaloo & Joharchi	2006	Fabaceae
366	<i>Astragalus curviflorus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
367	<i>Astragalus cyclophyllon</i> Beck	1886	Fabaceae
368	<i>Astragalus cyrusianus</i> Parsa	1966	Fabaceae
369	<i>Astragalus cystosus</i> Zarre & Podlech	2001	Fabaceae
370	<i>Astragalus daenensis</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
371	<i>Astragalus daghdaghabadensis</i> Maassoumi	1991	Fabaceae
372	<i>Astragalus dalahuensis</i> Avazzadeh, Bagheri & Maassoumi	2025	Fabaceae
373	<i>Astragalus damghanensis</i> Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
374	<i>Astragalus darrehbidensis</i> Podlech & Zarre	2003	Fabaceae
375	<i>Astragalus daryouchianus</i> Parsa	1948	Fabaceae
376	<i>Astragalus dejectus</i> Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem. & Bagheri	2017	Fabaceae
377	<i>Astragalus delutulus</i> Maassoumi	1998	Fabaceae
378	<i>Astragalus demavendicola</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1942	Fabaceae
379	<i>Astragalus demavendicus</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Fabaceae
380	<i>Astragalus demonstratus</i> Maassoumi	1994	Fabaceae
381	<i>Astragalus dengolanensis</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
382	<i>Astragalus denticulatus</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
383	<i>Astragalus dianat-nejadii</i> F.Ghahrem.	1992	Fabaceae
384	<i>Astragalus dieteri</i> Kottaim. & Vasud.	2015	Fabaceae
385	<i>Astragalus dilutuloides</i> Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem. & Bagheri	2012	Fabaceae
386	<i>Astragalus dinawarii</i> Bidarlord & F.Ghahrem.	2021	Fabaceae
387	<i>Astragalus distans</i> Fisch.	1853	Fabaceae
388	<i>Astragalus divandarrehensis</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
389	<i>Astragalus diversus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
390	<i>Astragalus doghrunensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2001	Fabaceae
391	<i>Astragalus dopolanicus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
392	<i>Astragalus dorudensis</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
393	<i>Astragalus doshman-ziariensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
394	<i>Astragalus dschuparensis</i> Freyn & Bornm.	1897	Fabaceae
395	<i>Astragalus durandianus</i> Aitch. & Baker	1886	Fabaceae
396	<i>Astragalus dysbatophilus</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
397	<i>Astragalus ebenoides</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
398	<i>Astragalus ebrahimabadensis</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
399	<i>Astragalus eburneus</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1941	Fabaceae
400	<i>Astragalus ecbatanus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
401	<i>Astragalus echidna</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
402	<i>Astragalus edmondsonii</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
403	<i>Astragalus elezgensis</i> Maassoumi & Kaz.Osaloo	2006	Fabaceae
404	<i>Astragalus elwendicus</i> Bornm.	1906	Fabaceae
405	<i>Astragalus erinifolius</i> Pau	1918	Fabaceae
406	<i>Astragalus eriobasis</i> Bornm.	1910	Fabaceae
407	<i>Astragalus eriostomus</i> Bornm.	1906	Fabaceae
408	<i>Astragalus erubescens</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
409	<i>Astragalus erwinii-gaubae</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1954	Fabaceae
410	<i>Astragalus erythrolepis</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
411	<i>Astragalus esferayenicus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	1987	Fabaceae
412	<i>Astragalus estahbanensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
413	<i>Astragalus eusarathron</i> I.Deml & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
414	<i>Astragalus evanensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
415	<i>Astragalus expectatus</i> Maassoumi	1990	Fabaceae
416	<i>Astragalus facetus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
417	<i>Astragalus fagh-soleimanensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
418	<i>Astragalus farsicus</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1954	Fabaceae
419	<i>Astragalus fausicola</i> Podlech ex Bagheri, Maassoumi & F.Ghahrem.	2011	Fabaceae
420	<i>Astragalus ferdowsi-toosii</i> F.Ghahrem., Joharchi & Memariani	2025	Fabaceae
421	<i>Astragalus ferruminatus</i> Maassoumi	1994	Fabaceae
422	<i>Astragalus filifoliolatus</i> Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae
423	<i>Astragalus firuzkuhensis</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
424	<i>Astragalus fischeri</i> Buhse	1853	Fabaceae
425	<i>Astragalus flexilipes</i> Bornm.	1908	Fabaceae

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426	<i>Astragalus floccosus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
427	<i>Astragalus foliosus</i> Podlech, Maassoumi & Ranjbar	2002	Fabaceae
428	<i>Astragalus fortuitus</i> Maassoumi	1994	Fabaceae
429	<i>Astragalus fragiferus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
430	<i>Astragalus fridae</i> Rech.f.	1940	Fabaceae
431	<i>Astragalus fuliginosus</i> Beck	1886	Fabaceae
432	<i>Astragalus gagnieui</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
433	<i>Astragalus gamasiabensis</i> Maassoumi, Zarre & Podlech	2008	Fabaceae
434	<i>Astragalus gandomanicus</i> Podlech	2009	Fabaceae
435	<i>Astragalus garmashubensis</i> Maassoumi & Khorrami	2005	Fabaceae
436	<i>Astragalus gaubae</i> Bornm.	1941	Fabaceae
437	<i>Astragalus ghahremanii</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
438	<i>Astragalus ghamishluensis</i> Dastpak, Maassoumi & Kaz.Osaloo	2011	Fabaceae
439	<i>Astragalus ghanbarianii</i> Maassoumi, Podlech & Zarre	2009	Fabaceae
440	<i>Astragalus ghashghaicus</i> Tietz & Zarre	1993	Fabaceae
441	<i>Astragalus ghouchanensis</i> Souzani, Zarre & Maassoumi	2009	Fabaceae
442	<i>Astragalus gifanicus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
443	<i>Astragalus gigantifoliolatus</i> Maassoumi & Maroofi	2005	Fabaceae
444	<i>Astragalus gigantirostratus</i> Maassoumi, Ghahr. & F.Ghahrem.	1999	Fabaceae
445	<i>Astragalus gilvanensis</i> Ranjbar & Nouri	2011	Fabaceae
446	<i>Astragalus glaucacanthos</i> Fisch.	1853	Fabaceae
447	<i>Astragalus glaucops</i> Hausskn. ex Bornm.	1906	Fabaceae
448	<i>Astragalus glochidiatus</i> Maassoumi	1991	Fabaceae
449	<i>Astragalus glumaceus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
450	<i>Astragalus gonabadensis</i> Nasseh, Joharchi & F.Ghahrem.	2020	Fabaceae
451	<i>Astragalus griseus</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
452	<i>Astragalus gueldenstaedtia</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
453	<i>Astragalus gulul-saranii</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
454	<i>Astragalus gypsaceus</i> Beck	1886	Fabaceae
455	<i>Astragalus gypsicola</i> Maassoumi & Mozaff.	1994	Fabaceae
456	<i>Astragalus hajiabadensis</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
457	<i>Astragalus hajijafanensis</i> Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae
458	<i>Astragalus hakkianus</i> Bagheri, Maassoumi & Rahimin.	2014	Fabaceae
459	<i>Astragalus hamadanus</i> Boiss.	1888	Fabaceae
460	<i>Astragalus harazensis</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
461	<i>Astragalus hecatae</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
462	<i>Astragalus heinzianus</i> Maassoumi & Mozaff.	2006	Fabaceae
463	<i>Astragalus hekmat-safaviae</i> F.Ghahrem.	2005	Fabaceae
464	<i>Astragalus herbertii</i> Maassoumi	1988	Fabaceae
465	<i>Astragalus hermannii</i> Freitag & Podlech	1980	Fabaceae
466	<i>Astragalus heteracanthus</i> Bornm.	1937	Fabaceae
467	<i>Astragalus heterodoxus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
468	<i>Astragalus heterophyllus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
469	<i>Astragalus heterozyx</i> Maassoumi	2018	Fabaceae
470	<i>Astragalus hezarensis</i> Zarre & Podlech	2001	Fabaceae
471	<i>Astragalus hirtus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
472	<i>Astragalus holopsilus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
473	<i>Astragalus holosemius</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
474	<i>Astragalus homandicus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
475	<i>Astragalus horridus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
476	<i>Astragalus hotkanensis</i> Maassoumi & Mirtadz.	2006	Fabaceae
477	<i>Astragalus huthianus</i> Freyn & Bornm.	1897	Fabaceae
478	<i>Astragalus hymenocalyx</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
479	<i>Astragalus hymenostegis</i> Fisch. & C.A.Mey.	1853	Fabaceae
480	<i>Astragalus hypsogeton</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
481	<i>Astragalus ibicinus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
482	<i>Astragalus ignotus</i> Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
483	<i>Astragalus ilachchiensis</i> Ranjbar & Zarin	2011	Fabaceae
484	<i>Astragalus imbecillus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
485	<i>Astragalus impexus</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae



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486	<i>Astragalus inchebroonensis</i> Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae
487	<i>Astragalus indistinctus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	1987	Fabaceae
488	<i>Astragalus inexpectatus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
489	<i>Astragalus innotabilis</i> Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
490	<i>Astragalus inquilinus</i> Maassoumi	1988	Fabaceae
491	<i>Astragalus iodotropis</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
492	<i>Astragalus iranshahrii</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
493	<i>Astragalus ischredensis</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
494	<i>Astragalus issatissensis</i> Maassoumi & Mahmoodi	2013	Fabaceae
495	<i>Astragalus jacobsii</i> Podlech	1999	Fabaceae
496	<i>Astragalus jamzadae</i> Maassoumi	2000	Fabaceae
497	<i>Astragalus jaskensis</i> Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae
498	<i>Astragalus jesdianus</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Fabaceae
499	<i>Astragalus jessenii</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
500	<i>Astragalus johannis</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
501	<i>Astragalus joharchii</i> F.Ghahrem. & Gaskin	2004	Fabaceae
502	<i>Astragalus juladakensis</i> Maassoumi	2007	Fabaceae
503	<i>Astragalus kabutarlanensis</i> Dehshiri & Maassoumi	2006	Fabaceae
504	<i>Astragalus kalatehensis</i> Maassoumi & Kaz.Osaloo	2006	Fabaceae
505	<i>Astragalus kaleibarensis</i> Podlech	2013	Fabaceae
506	<i>Astragalus karl-heinzii</i> Maassoumi	2007	Fabaceae
507	<i>Astragalus kashafensis</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
508	<i>Astragalus kashmarensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
509	<i>Astragalus kaswinensis</i> Bornm.	1905	Fabaceae
510	<i>Astragalus kavirensis</i> Freitag	1983	Fabaceae
511	<i>Astragalus kazempourii</i> Bagheri, Maassoumi & Mahmoodi	2019	Fabaceae
512	<i>Astragalus kelishomensis</i> Maassoumi, Mozaff. & Moradi	2017	Fabaceae
513	<i>Astragalus kentrophyllus</i> Podlech	1999	Fabaceae
514	<i>Astragalus keredjensis</i> Podlech	2001	Fabaceae
515	<i>Astragalus kermanschahensis</i> Bornm.	1908	Fabaceae
516	<i>Astragalus khadem-kandicus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
517	<i>Astragalus khajehensis</i> F.Ghahrem.	2005	Fabaceae
518	<i>Astragalus khajiboulaghensis</i> Maassoumi	1990	Fabaceae
519	<i>Astragalus khaneradarensis</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1954	Fabaceae
520	<i>Astragalus kharvanensis</i> Ranjbar	2006	Fabaceae
521	<i>Astragalus khatamsazae</i> Maassoumi	2000	Fabaceae
522	<i>Astragalus khongensis</i> Maassoumi, Joharchi & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
523	<i>Astragalus khonikensis</i> Nasseh & Joharchi	2010	Fabaceae
524	<i>Astragalus khoshjailensis</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1954	Fabaceae
525	<i>Astragalus khosrowabadensis</i> Ranjbar & Karamian	2012	Fabaceae
526	<i>Astragalus khunsarensis</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
527	<i>Astragalus kiamaky-daghensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
528	<i>Astragalus kiviensis</i> Ranjbar & Rahimin.	2007	Fabaceae
529	<i>Astragalus koelzii</i> Barneby	1974	Fabaceae
530	<i>Astragalus kohrudicus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
531	<i>Astragalus kordloricus</i> Zarre	1998	Fabaceae
532	<i>Astragalus koulehensis</i> Podlech	2013	Fabaceae
533	<i>Astragalus kuhidashtehensis</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
534	<i>Astragalus kuzehrashensis</i> Karbalaee, Bagheri & Maassoumi	2025	Fabaceae
535	<i>Astragalus lacus-valashti</i> Maassoumi, Podlech & Jalili	2003	Fabaceae
536	<i>Astragalus lalesarensis</i> Bornm.	1937	Fabaceae
537	<i>Astragalus lambinonii</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
538	<i>Astragalus laricus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
539	<i>Astragalus laristanicus</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1941	Fabaceae
540	<i>Astragalus lasiocalycinus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
541	<i>Astragalus lateritiiformis</i> Zarre, Maassoumi & Podlech	2008	Fabaceae
542	<i>Astragalus lateritius</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
543	<i>Astragalus latianicus</i> Maassoumi & Ranjbar	1996	Fabaceae
544	<i>Astragalus ledinghamii</i> Barneby	1974	Fabaceae
545	<i>Astragalus leonardii</i> Maassoumi	1988	Fabaceae
546	<i>Astragalus lepidus</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
547	<i>Astragalus leptynticus</i> Maassoumi	1994	Fabaceae

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548	<i>Astragalus leucophanus</i> Bornm.	1906	Fabaceae
549	<i>Astragalus leucoptilus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
550	<i>Astragalus lignipes</i> Akhavan & Maassoumi	2020	Fabaceae
551	<i>Astragalus lilacinus</i> Boiss.	1849	Fabaceae
552	<i>Astragalus longicuspis</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
553	<i>Astragalus longirostratus</i> Pau	1918	Fabaceae
554	<i>Astragalus longistylus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
555	<i>Astragalus lurorum</i> Bornm.	1910	Fabaceae
556	<i>Astragalus lycioides</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
557	<i>Astragalus maabudii</i> Ranjbar	1996	Fabaceae
558	<i>Astragalus maarofii</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
559	<i>Astragalus maassoumii</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
560	<i>Astragalus macrosemius</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
561	<i>Astragalus magistratus</i> Maassoumi, Ghahr. & Mozaff.	1988	Fabaceae
562	<i>Astragalus magnibracteatus</i> Maassoumi & Maroofi	2005	Fabaceae
563	<i>Astragalus magnifolius</i> Parsa	1946	Fabaceae
564	<i>Astragalus mahneshanensis</i> Maassoumi & Moussavi	2005	Fabaceae
565	<i>Astragalus makuensis</i> Maassoumi, Bagheri & Rahimin.	2014	Fabaceae
566	<i>Astragalus malaviensis</i> Maassoumi & Mehrnia	2021	Fabaceae
567	<i>Astragalus managettae</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1954	Fabaceae
568	<i>Astragalus marandicus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
569	<i>Astragalus margonensis</i> Ranjbar, Rahimin. & Raufi	2012	Fabaceae
570	<i>Astragalus markasicus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
571	<i>Astragalus marzanabadensis</i> Maassoumi	2018	Fabaceae
572	<i>Astragalus megalocystis</i> Bunge	1869	Fabaceae
573	<i>Astragalus mehranensis</i> Maassoumi & Mozaff.	2007	Fabaceae
574	<i>Astragalus mehrizianus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
575	<i>Astragalus meimandicus</i> Maassoumi & Vakili	2001	Fabaceae
576	<i>Astragalus melanocalyx</i> Boiss.	1860	Fabaceae
577	<i>Astragalus melanodon</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
578	<i>Astragalus membranostipulus</i> Maassoumi	2000	Fabaceae
579	<i>Astragalus memnonius</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
580	<i>Astragalus memoriosus</i> Pakravan, Nasseh & Maassoumi	1994	Fabaceae
581	<i>Astragalus meshkinensis</i> Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
582	<i>Astragalus mesoleios</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
583	<i>Astragalus microfoliolatus</i> Nasseh	2018	Fabaceae
584	<i>Astragalus microphysa</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
585	<i>Astragalus microphysopsis</i> (Tietz) Podlech	2013	Fabaceae
586	<i>Astragalus minutulus</i> Maassoumi	1989	Fabaceae
587	<i>Astragalus mishodaghmontanus</i> Ranjbar, Karamian & Nouri	2012	Fabaceae
588	<i>Astragalus modestus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
589	<i>Astragalus monanthemus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
590	<i>Astragalus monozyx</i> Bornm.	1908	Fabaceae
591	<i>Astragalus montis-alamkuhi</i> Maassoumi	2018	Fabaceae
592	<i>Astragalus montis-bakhtiari</i> Maassoumi & Sardari	2005	Fabaceae
593	<i>Astragalus montis-mishoudaghi</i> Sheikh Akbari Mehr, Ghorbani & Maassoumi	2011	Fabaceae
594	<i>Astragalus montis-nacarouzii</i> Maassoumi & Maroofi	2006	Fabaceae
595	<i>Astragalus montis-parrowii</i> Maassoumi & Nemati	2005	Fabaceae
596	<i>Astragalus montis-queydari</i> F.Ghahrem., Maassoumi & Bagheri	2012	Fabaceae
597	<i>Astragalus montis-varvashti</i> Podlech	1999	Fabaceae
598	<i>Astragalus mostafa-assadii</i> Bagheri, Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem. & Podlech	2017	Fabaceae
599	<i>Astragalus moussavii</i> Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem. & Ghahr.	2000	Fabaceae
600	<i>Astragalus movlavius</i> Parsa	1966	Fabaceae
601	<i>Astragalus mozaffarianii</i> Maassoumi	1987	Fabaceae
602	<i>Astragalus mucronifolius</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
603	<i>Astragalus multijugus</i> DC.	1825	Fabaceae
604	<i>Astragalus murinus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
605	<i>Astragalus musaianus</i> Maassoumi & Joharchi	2013	Fabaceae
606	<i>Astragalus mutuus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
607	<i>Astragalus myriacanthus</i> Boiss.	1849	Fabaceae



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608	<i>Astragalus naftabensis</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1951	Fabaceae
609	<i>Astragalus naghadehensis</i> (Tietz & Zarre) Naderi Safar & Maassoumi	2014	Fabaceae
610	<i>Astragalus nahavandicus</i> Maassoumi	1990	Fabaceae
611	<i>Astragalus nalbandanicus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
612	<i>Astragalus neo-assadabadensis</i> F.Ghahrem. & Maassoumi	2010	Fabaceae
613	<i>Astragalus neoassadianus</i> Ranjbar	2003	Fabaceae
614	<i>Astragalus neochaldoranicus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae
615	<i>Astragalus neoiranshahrii</i> Maassoumi & Amini Rad	2013	Fabaceae
616	<i>Astragalus neomaassoumianus</i> Ranjbar	2002	Fabaceae
617	<i>Astragalus neomobayenii</i> Maassoumi	1988	Fabaceae
618	<i>Astragalus neomozaaffarianii</i> Maassoumi	2000	Fabaceae
619	<i>Astragalus neopodlechii</i> Maassoumi	1987	Fabaceae
620	<i>Astragalus neosytinii</i> Ranjbar	2004	Fabaceae
621	<i>Astragalus nervifolius</i> Maassoumi, Podlech & Zarre	2009	Fabaceae
622	<i>Astragalus neyshaburensis</i> Podlech	1999	Fabaceae
623	<i>Astragalus nezva-montis</i> Podlech & Zarre	2005	Fabaceae
624	<i>Astragalus nigrohirsutus</i> (Tietz & Zarre) Borjian, Maassoumi & Assadi	2012	Fabaceae
625	<i>Astragalus nowroozii</i> Podlech & Zarre	2003	Fabaceae
626	<i>Astragalus nubicola</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
627	<i>Astragalus nurabadensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
628	<i>Astragalus nurensis</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Fabaceae
629	<i>Astragalus ochreateus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
630	<i>Astragalus ochrochlorus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
631	<i>Astragalus olangensis</i> Maassoumi & Joharchi	2005	Fabaceae
632	<i>Astragalus oligoflorus</i> Maassoumi, Ghahrem. & Javadi	2005	Fabaceae
633	<i>Astragalus orientopersicus</i> F.Ghahrem., Joharchi, Fereid. & Hoseini	2016	Fabaceae
634	<i>Astragalus orthocarpoides</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1953	Fabaceae
635	<i>Astragalus orthorhynchus</i> Bornm.	1941	Fabaceae
636	<i>Astragalus ovigerus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
637	<i>Astragalus ovoideus</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1951	Fabaceae
638	<i>Astragalus pachystachys</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
639	<i>Astragalus pakravaniae</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
640	<i>Astragalus paralurges</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
641	<i>Astragalus paralurgiformis</i> F.Ghahrem., Maassoumi & Bagheri	2017	Fabaceae
642	<i>Astragalus parvarensis</i> Podlech & Sytin	2002	Fabaceae
643	<i>Astragalus parvulus</i> Bornm.	1908	Fabaceae
644	<i>Astragalus patrius</i> Maassoumi	1988	Fabaceae
645	<i>Astragalus paucifoliolatus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
646	<i>Astragalus pauperiflorus</i> Bornm.	1908	Fabaceae
647	<i>Astragalus pauxillis</i> Maassoumi & F.Ghahrem.	1999	Fabaceae
648	<i>Astragalus pediculariformis</i> Maassoumi	1994	Fabaceae
649	<i>Astragalus pendulipodus</i> Ranjbar & Karamian	2005	Fabaceae
650	<i>Astragalus penetratus</i> Maassoumi	1989	Fabaceae
651	<i>Astragalus pentanthus</i> Boiss.	1888	Fabaceae
652	<i>Astragalus perdurans</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
653	<i>Astragalus pereshkhoranicus</i> Maassoumi & F.Ghahrem.	1999	Fabaceae
654	<i>Astragalus persicus</i> (DC.) Fisch. & C.A.Mey.	1835	Fabaceae
655	<i>Astragalus peymanii</i> Maassoumi	2000	Fabaceae
656	<i>Astragalus phlomoides</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
657	<i>Astragalus pileh-khasehensis</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
658	<i>Astragalus piptocephalus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
659	<i>Astragalus piranshahricus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
660	<i>Astragalus plagiophacos</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
661	<i>Astragalus platyfoliolatus</i> Maassoumi	1994	Fabaceae
662	<i>Astragalus platysematus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
663	<i>Astragalus plebejus</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
664	<i>Astragalus pluriflorus</i> F.Ghahrem., Maassoumi, Bagheri & Podlech	2017	Fabaceae
665	<i>Astragalus podoloboides</i> Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae
666	<i>Astragalus podosphaerus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
667	<i>Astragalus poliotrichus</i> Bornm.	1914	Fabaceae
668	<i>Astragalus polystachys</i> Maassoumi	2000	Fabaceae
669	<i>Astragalus porphyrophysa</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1941	Fabaceae

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670	<i>Astragalus pravitzii</i> Podlech	2001	Fabaceae
671	<i>Astragalus procerus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
672	<i>Astragalus protectus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
673	<i>Astragalus pseudocomosus</i> Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem. & Bagheri	2013	Fabaceae
674	<i>Astragalus pseudocyclophyllus</i> Rech.f.	1949	Fabaceae
675	<i>Astragalus pseudofragiferus</i> Tietz	1988	Fabaceae
676	<i>Astragalus pseudoibicinus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
677	<i>Astragalus pseudoindurascens</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1953	Fabaceae
678	<i>Astragalus pseudojohannis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
679	<i>Astragalus pseudokurumensis</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1953	Fabaceae
680	<i>Astragalus pseudomacrostachys</i> Maassoumi	1993	Fabaceae
681	<i>Astragalus pseudomurinus</i> Naderi Safar & Maassoumi	2014	Fabaceae
682	<i>Astragalus pseudonigrescens</i> Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae
683	<i>Astragalus pseudo-orthocarpus</i> Ranjbar	1994	Fabaceae
684	<i>Astragalus pseudoparalurges</i> F.Ghahrem., Maassoumi, Bagheri & Podlech	2017	Fabaceae
685	<i>Astragalus pseudopellitus</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
686	<i>Astragalus pseudopersicus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2001	Fabaceae
687	<i>Astragalus pseudorobustus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
688	<i>Astragalus pseudoshebarensis</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
689	<i>Astragalus pseudotortuosus</i> Tietz & Zarre	1993	Fabaceae
690	<i>Astragalus pseudozagrosicus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
691	<i>Astragalus psilostylus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
692	<i>Astragalus ptychophyllus</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
693	<i>Astragalus punctatus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
694	<i>Astragalus pycnocladoides</i> Hausskn. ex Bornm.	1906	Fabaceae
695	<i>Astragalus qaratschaicus</i> Maassoumi, Ghahrem. & Javadi	2005	Fabaceae
696	<i>Astragalus qeydarnabiensis</i> Bagheri, F.Ghahrem. & Maassoumi	2011	Fabaceae
697	<i>Astragalus qohestanicus</i> Nasseh & Maassoumi	2010	Fabaceae
698	<i>Astragalus qorvehensis</i> Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
699	<i>Astragalus quinquefoliolatus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
700	<i>Astragalus rahiminejadii</i> Ranjbar	2005	Fabaceae
701	<i>Astragalus rashed-mohasseli</i> Nasseh	2018	Fabaceae
702	<i>Astragalus rassulovae</i> Podlech	1993	Fabaceae
703	<i>Astragalus raswendicus</i> Hausskn. & Bornm.	1905	Fabaceae
704	<i>Astragalus razensis</i> Nasseh & Joharchi	2009	Fabaceae
705	<i>Astragalus recognitus</i> Fisch.	1853	Fabaceae
706	<i>Astragalus reconditus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
707	<i>Astragalus recurvatus</i> Podlech	2001	Fabaceae
708	<i>Astragalus regestus</i> Maassoumi	1989	Fabaceae
709	<i>Astragalus remotiflorus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
710	<i>Astragalus remotijugus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
711	<i>Astragalus remotispicatus</i> Bagheri & Maassoumi	2016	Fabaceae
712	<i>Astragalus renzianus</i> Podlech	1986	Fabaceae
713	<i>Astragalus repentinus</i> Ekici & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
714	<i>Astragalus reticulato-venosus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
715	<i>Astragalus reuterianus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
716	<i>Astragalus rhabdophorus</i> Bornm.	1941	Fabaceae
717	<i>Astragalus rhodosemius</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
718	<i>Astragalus rijabensis</i> Maassoumi, Mozaff. & Bagheri	2017	Fabaceae
719	<i>Astragalus rimarum</i> Bornm.	1905	Fabaceae
720	<i>Astragalus riouxii</i> Rech.f.	1969	Fabaceae
721	<i>Astragalus rollovii</i> Grossh.	1927	Fabaceae
722	<i>Astragalus rosellus</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1953	Fabaceae
723	<i>Astragalus rubicalyx</i> Maassoumi	2018	Fabaceae
724	<i>Astragalus rubriflorus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
725	<i>Astragalus rubriphysa</i> Maassoumi & Khorrami	2005	Fabaceae
726	<i>Astragalus rubrocalycinus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
727	<i>Astragalus rubrolineatus</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1951	Fabaceae
728	<i>Astragalus rudimentus</i> Maassoumi	1991	Fabaceae
729	<i>Astragalus rufescens</i> Freyn & Bornm.	1898	Fabaceae



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730	<i>Astragalus runemarkii</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
731	<i>Astragalus ruscifolius</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
732	<i>Astragalus saadatabadensis</i> Podlech	2001	Fabaceae
733	<i>Astragalus sabetii</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
734	<i>Astragalus sabzevarensis</i> Podlech & Zarre	2013	Fabaceae
735	<i>Astragalus saccatus</i> Boiss.	1849	Fabaceae
736	<i>Astragalus saetiger</i> Becht	1978	Fabaceae
737	<i>Astragalus safavii</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
738	<i>Astragalus salavatabadensis</i> Podlech	2009	Fabaceae
739	<i>Astragalus salehabadensis</i> Ranjbar & Zarin	2011	Fabaceae
740	<i>Astragalus salmakiae</i> Podlech & Zarre	2013	Fabaceae
741	<i>Astragalus sanandajianus</i> Tietz	1988	Fabaceae
742	<i>Astragalus sarabensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
743	<i>Astragalus sarcocolla</i> Dymock	1890	Fabaceae
744	<i>Astragalus saremii</i> Maassoumi	2002	Fabaceae
745	<i>Astragalus sarzehensis</i> Ranjbar	1996	Fabaceae
746	<i>Astragalus savanatensis</i> Ranjbar, Vitek & Mahmoudian	2013	Fabaceae
747	<i>Astragalus savellanicus</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
748	<i>Astragalus scapiger</i> Ranjbar & Maassoumi	1998	Fabaceae
749	<i>Astragalus schmidii</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
750	<i>Astragalus sciureus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
751	<i>Astragalus sclerocladus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
752	<i>Astragalus segregatus</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
753	<i>Astragalus seidabadensis</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
754	<i>Astragalus semilunatus</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
755	<i>Astragalus semiromensis</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
756	<i>Astragalus semnanensis</i> Bornm. & Rech.f.	1940	Fabaceae
757	<i>Astragalus senilis</i> Bornm.	1905	Fabaceae
758	<i>Astragalus shabilensis</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
759	<i>Astragalus shahinii</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
760	<i>Astragalus shahsavaranicus</i> Maassoumi	2018	Fabaceae
761	<i>Astragalus shahsavarii</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2002	Fabaceae
762	<i>Astragalus shehbazii</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
763	<i>Astragalus shuturunkuhensis</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
764	<i>Astragalus siahcheshmehensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
765	<i>Astragalus simakanensis</i> Maassoumi & Hatami	2005	Fabaceae
766	<i>Astragalus sirjaevii</i> Zarre, Maassoumi & Podlech	2008	Fabaceae
767	<i>Astragalus sisakhtianus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
768	<i>Astragalus sitiens</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
769	<i>Astragalus sivendicus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
770	<i>Astragalus sohrevardianus</i> Bagheri, Maassoumi & F.Ghahrem.	2017	Fabaceae
771	<i>Astragalus sojakii</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
772	<i>Astragalus spachianiformis</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
773	<i>Astragalus spachianus</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Fabaceae
774	<i>Astragalus speciosus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
775	<i>Astragalus stenolepis</i> Fisch.	1853	Fabaceae
776	<i>Astragalus stenostegius</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
777	<i>Astragalus stepporum</i> Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
778	<i>Astragalus straussii</i> Hausskn. ex Bornm.	1906	Fabaceae
779	<i>Astragalus strictissimus</i> Podlech & Zarre	2003	Fabaceae
780	<i>Astragalus subalpinus</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Fabaceae
781	<i>Astragalus subaspadanus</i> Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem. & Bagheri	2013	Fabaceae
782	<i>Astragalus subbrevidens</i> Maassoumi	2005	Fabaceae
783	<i>Astragalus subglaberrimus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
784	<i>Astragalus subkohrudicus</i> Maassoumi, F.Ghahrem. & Bagheri	2011	Fabaceae
785	<i>Astragalus sublaguriformis</i> Bagheri, Maassoumi & F.Ghahrem.	2017	Fabaceae
786	<i>Astragalus sublunatus</i> Pourebrahim, Kaz.Osaloo & Maassoumi	2024	Fabaceae
787	<i>Astragalus submitis</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
788	<i>Astragalus subpentanthus</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
789	<i>Astragalus subrecognitus</i> Bagheri, Maassoumi & F.Ghahrem.	2011	Fabaceae
790	<i>Astragalus subrosulariformis</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1953	Fabaceae
791	<i>Astragalus sumarensis</i> Maassoumi	2000	Fabaceae

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792	<i>Astragalus supervivus</i> (Kuntze) E.Sheld.	1894	Fabaceae
793	<i>Astragalus susianus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
794	<i>Astragalus sympileicalycinus</i> Maassoumi & Nasseh	2005	Fabaceae
795	<i>Astragalus sympileicarpus</i> Rech.f.	1958	Fabaceae
796	<i>Astragalus tabrizianus</i> Fisch.	1853	Fabaceae
797	<i>Astragalus taebiae</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
798	<i>Astragalus tahbaziae</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
799	<i>Astragalus taleshensis</i> Bidarlord, F.Ghahrem. & Maassoumi	2016	Fabaceae
800	<i>Astragalus talimansurensis</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1953	Fabaceae
801	<i>Astragalus tangeh-zendanensis</i> Naderi & Maassoumi	2025	Fabaceae
802	<i>Astragalus tarumensis</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1954	Fabaceae
803	<i>Astragalus tavakoli</i> Maassoumi	2018	Fabaceae
804	<i>Astragalus teheranicus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Fabaceae
805	<i>Astragalus tekabensis</i> Maassoumi & Maroofi	2013	Fabaceae
806	<i>Astragalus tenellus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
807	<i>Astragalus tenuiramosus</i> Podlech & Zarre	2003	Fabaceae
808	<i>Astragalus tenuiscapus</i> Freyn & Bornm.	1897	Fabaceae
809	<i>Astragalus tenuissimus</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
810	<i>Astragalus titziae</i> Ghahr. & Zarre	1994	Fabaceae
811	<i>Astragalus torbathaydariyehensis</i> Ranjbar & Zarin	2011	Fabaceae
812	<i>Astragalus touranicus</i> Freitag & Podlech	1980	Fabaceae
813	<i>Astragalus townsendii</i> Zarre, Maassoumi & Podlech	2008	Fabaceae
814	<i>Astragalus trachyacanthos</i> Fisch.	1853	Fabaceae
815	<i>Astragalus tricholobus</i> DC.	1825	Fabaceae
816	<i>Astragalus tuyehensis</i> Ghahr., Maassoumi & F.Ghahrem.	2002	Fabaceae
817	<i>Astragalus typhaeformis</i> Maassoumi	1988	Fabaceae
818	<i>Astragalus urbanus</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	1990	Fabaceae
819	<i>Astragalus vanillae</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
820	<i>Astragalus vegetus</i> Bunge	1868	Fabaceae
821	<i>Astragalus veiskaramii</i> Zarre, Podlech & Sabaii	2007	Fabaceae
822	<i>Astragalus vereskensis</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1987	Fabaceae
823	<i>Astragalus vernaculus</i> Podlech	2003	Fabaceae
824	<i>Astragalus vessalae</i> Maassoumi & Podlech	1988	Fabaceae
825	<i>Astragalus vicinalis</i> Zarre & Podlech	2005	Fabaceae
826	<i>Astragalus vulcanicus</i> Bornm.	1910	Fabaceae
827	<i>Astragalus xiphidiopsis</i> Bornm.	1941	Fabaceae
828	<i>Astragalus yazdii</i> (Vassilcz.) Podlech & Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
829	<i>Astragalus yushensis</i> Sabaii, Zarre & Podlech	2009	Fabaceae
830	<i>Astragalus zagrosicus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Fabaceae
831	<i>Astragalus zangoianus</i> Maassoumi, Safavi & Nasseh	2001	Fabaceae
832	<i>Astragalus zanzanensis</i> Podlech & Maassoumi	2003	Fabaceae
833	<i>Astragalus zarreianus</i> Ranjbar	2002	Fabaceae
834	<i>Astragalus zerdanus</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
835	<i>Astragalus zoshkensis</i> F.Ghahrem.	2003	Fabaceae
836	<i>Atractylis delvarii</i> Mozaff.	1996	Asteraceae
837	<i>Atractylis sojakii</i> Rech.f.	1989	Asteraceae
838	<i>Atraphaxis arida</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) S.Tavakkoli & Kaz.Osaloo	2014	Polygonaceae
839	<i>Atraphaxis aucheri</i> Jaub. & Spach	1844	Polygonaceae
840	<i>Atraphaxis binaludensis</i> S.Tavakkoli, Mozaff. & Kaz.Osaloo	2014	Polygonaceae
841	<i>Atraphaxis botuliformis</i> (Mozaff.) S.Tavakkoli & Mozaff.	2014	Polygonaceae
842	<i>Atraphaxis dumosa</i> (Boiss.) S.Tavakkoli & Kaz.Osaloo	2014	Polygonaceae
843	<i>Atraphaxis ephedroides</i> S.Tavakkoli, Kaz.Osaloo & Mozaff.	2023	Polygonaceae
844	<i>Atraphaxis intricata</i> Mozaff.	2006	Polygonaceae
845	<i>Atraphaxis kermanica</i> S.Tavakkoli & Kaz.Osaloo	2014	Polygonaceae
846	<i>Atraphaxis khajeh-jamali</i> (Khosravi & Poormahdi) S.Tavakkoli & Kaz.Osaloo	2014	Polygonaceae
847	<i>Atraphaxis radkanensis</i> S.Tavakkoli, Kaz.Osaloo & Mozaff.	2013	Polygonaceae
848	<i>Atraphaxis salicornioides</i> (Jaub. & Spach) S.Tavakkoli & Kaz.Osaloo	2014	Polygonaceae
849	<i>Azilia eryngioides</i> (Pau) Hedge & Lamond	1987	Apiaceae
850	<i>Ballota platyloma</i> Rech.f.	1952	Lamiaceae
851	<i>Bellevalia assadii</i> Wendelbo	1980	Asparagaceae



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852	<i>Bellevalia cyanopoda</i> Wendelbo	1967	Asparagaceae
853	<i>Bellevalia heweri</i> Wendelbo	1990	Asparagaceae
854	<i>Bellevalia iranica</i> Alipour, Eker & Majidi	2025	Asparagaceae
855	<i>Bellevalia koeiei</i> Rech.f.	1955	Asparagaceae
856	<i>Bellevalia multicolor</i> Wendelbo	1980	Asparagaceae
857	<i>Bellevalia shiraziana</i> Parsa	1949	Asparagaceae
858	<i>Bellevalia tabriziana</i> Turrill	1929	Asparagaceae
859	<i>Bellevalia tristis</i> Bornm.	1908	Asparagaceae
860	<i>Bellevalia wendelboi</i> Maassoumi & Jafari	2008	Asparagaceae
861	<i>Bienertia kavirense</i> Akhani	2012	Amaranthaceae
862	<i>Bromus borianus</i> H.Scholz	1981	Poaceae
863	<i>Bromus frigidus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1884	Poaceae
864	<i>Bufonia capitata</i> Bornm.	1910	Caryophyllaceae
865	<i>Bufonia capsularis</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1888	Caryophyllaceae
866	<i>Bufonia darvishii</i> Zeraatkar	2024	Caryophyllaceae
867	<i>Bufonia hebecalyx</i> Boiss.	1843	Caryophyllaceae
868	<i>Bufonia iranica</i> Z.Rostami, Assadi & F.Ghahrem.	2019	Caryophyllaceae
869	<i>Bufonia koelzii</i> Rech.f.	1961	Caryophyllaceae
870	<i>Bufonia macrocarpa</i> Ser.	1824	Caryophyllaceae
871	<i>Bufonia micrantha</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1888	Caryophyllaceae
872	<i>Bufonia stapfii</i> Bornm.	1905	Caryophyllaceae
873	<i>Bunium luristanicum</i> Rech.f.	1987	Apiaceae
874	<i>Bupleurum flexile</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1940	Apiaceae
875	<i>Bupleurum ghahremanii</i> Mozaff.	1991	Apiaceae
876	<i>Bupleurum gilanicum</i> Mozaff.	2015	Apiaceae
877	<i>Bupleurum iranicum</i> Bidarlord & Lyskov	2023	Apiaceae
878	<i>Caccinia kotschy</i> Boiss.	1846	Boraginaceae
879	<i>Caccinia strigosa</i> Boiss.	1849	Boraginaceae
880	<i>Calligonum alatosetosum</i> Maassoumi & Kazempour	2011	Polygonaceae
881	<i>Calligonum schizopterum</i> Rech.f. & Schiman-Czeika	1968	Polygonaceae
882	<i>Calligonum spinosetosum</i> Maassoumi & Batooli	2009	Polygonaceae
883	<i>Camelinopsis alborzica</i> Doostm.	2023	Brassicaceae
884	<i>Campanula candida</i> A.DC.	1830	Campanulaceae
885	<i>Campanula gilliatii</i> Milne-Redh. & Turrill	1930	Campanulaceae
886	<i>Campanula hermannii</i> Rech.f.	1980	Campanulaceae
887	<i>Campanula humillima</i> A.DC.	1839	Campanulaceae
888	<i>Campanula kermanica</i> (Rech.f., Aellen & Esfand.) Rech.f.	1965	Campanulaceae
889	<i>Campanula kurdistanica</i> Advay & Maroofi	2015	Campanulaceae
890	<i>Campanula lamondiae</i> Rech.f.	1973	Campanulaceae
891	<i>Campanula lourica</i> Boiss.	1849	Campanulaceae
892	<i>Campanula luristanica</i> Freyn	1897	Campanulaceae
893	<i>Campanula oreodoxa</i> Arjmandi & Memariani	2021	Campanulaceae
894	<i>Campanula persepolitana</i> Kotschy ex Boiss.	1846	Campanulaceae
895	<i>Campanula rashtiana</i> Parsa	1980	Campanulaceae
896	<i>Caroxylon abarghuense</i> (Assadi) Akhani & Roalson	2007	Amaranthaceae
897	<i>Caroxylon persicum</i> (Bunge ex Boiss.) Akhani & Roalson	2007	Amaranthaceae
898	<i>Caroxylon yazdianum</i> (Assadi) Akhani & Roalson	2007	Amaranthaceae
899	<i>Centaurea alfonsoi</i> Negaresh	2014	Asteraceae
900	<i>Centaurea ardabilica</i> Ranjbar & Heydari	2015	Asteraceae
901	<i>Centaurea bachtiarica</i> Hayek & Bornm.	1926	Asteraceae
902	<i>Centaurea bavegehensis</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2014	Asteraceae
903	<i>Centaurea bojnordensis</i> Ranjbar, Negaresh & Joharchi	2014	Asteraceae
904	<i>Centaurea daneshvarii</i> Negaresh & Oreizi	2022	Asteraceae
905	<i>Centaurea dezfulica</i> Ranjbar & S.Mohamadi	2021	Asteraceae
906	<i>Centaurea gabrieliae</i> (Bornm.) Wagenitz	1960	Asteraceae
907	<i>Centaurea geluensis</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
908	<i>Centaurea ghahremanii</i> Wagenitz & Esfand.	1983	Asteraceae
909	<i>Centaurea golestanica</i> Akhani & Wagenitz	1999	Asteraceae
910	<i>Centaurea iranshahrii</i> Wagenitz & Esfand.	1983	Asteraceae
911	<i>Centaurea ispanica</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
912	<i>Centaurea joharchii</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2014	Asteraceae
913	<i>Centaurea kabirkuhensis</i> Mozaff., F.Ghahrem. & Fereid.	2012	Asteraceae

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914	<i>Centaurea kamalnejadii</i> Negaresh	2018	Asteraceae
915	<i>Centaurea kamyaranensis</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2014	Asteraceae
916	<i>Centaurea kandavanensis</i> Wagenitz	1980	Asteraceae
917	<i>Centaurea karajensis</i> Negaresh	2024	Asteraceae
918	<i>Centaurea karamianiae</i> Negaresh	2014	Asteraceae
919	<i>Centaurea khosraviana</i> Negaresh	2018	Asteraceae
920	<i>Centaurea kuhdashtensis</i> Ranjbar & S.Mohamadi	2021	Asteraceae
921	<i>Centaurea lalica</i> Negaresh	2024	Asteraceae
922	<i>Centaurea masjedsoleymanensis</i> Ranjbar & Askari	2018	Asteraceae
923	<i>Centaurea microlonchoides</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
924	<i>Centaurea movlavia</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
925	<i>Centaurea mozaaffarianii</i> Negaresh	2018	Asteraceae
926	<i>Centaurea pabotii</i> Wagenitz	1980	Asteraceae
927	<i>Centaurea palanganensis</i> Ranjbar & Askari	2018	Asteraceae
928	<i>Centaurea phlomoides</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
929	<i>Centaurea rahiminejadii</i> Negaresh	2015	Asteraceae
930	<i>Centaurea ravansarensis</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2013	Asteraceae
931	<i>Centaurea saeidii</i> Negaresh	2025	Asteraceae
932	<i>Centaurea salmasensis</i> Ranjbar & Heydari	2016	Asteraceae
933	<i>Centaurea sanandajensis</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2013	Asteraceae
934	<i>Centaurea serowensis</i> Negaresh	2023	Asteraceae
935	<i>Centaurea shahuensis</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2013	Asteraceae
936	<i>Centaurea shehbazii</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2014	Asteraceae
937	<i>Centaurea shouilea</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
938	<i>Centaurea sirdjanica</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
939	<i>Centaurea solitaria</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2014	Asteraceae
940	<i>Centaurea tabriziana</i> Ranjbar & Heydari	2015	Asteraceae
941	<i>Centaurea ustulata</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
942	<i>Centaurea zagrosmontana</i> Ranjbar & Heydari	2016	Asteraceae
943	<i>Centaurea zangulensis</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2013	Asteraceae
944	<i>Cephalaria bojnordensis</i> Ranjbar & Z.Ranjbar	2015	Caprifoliaceae
945	<i>Cephalaria chaldoranensis</i> Ranjbar & Z.Ranjbar	2017	Caprifoliaceae
946	<i>Cephalaria golestanica</i> Ranjbar & Z.Ranjbar	2017	Caprifoliaceae
947	<i>Cephalaria juncea</i> Boiss.	1846	Caprifoliaceae
948	<i>Cephalaria kleinii</i> Ranjbar & Z.Ranjbar	2016	Caprifoliaceae
949	<i>Cephalaria kurdistanica</i> Maroofi, Tabad & Rastegar	2020	Caprifoliaceae
950	<i>Cephalaria qeydarensis</i> Ranjbar & Z.Ranjbar	2017	Caprifoliaceae
951	<i>Cephalaria torbatejamensis</i> Ranjbar & Z.Ranjbar	2017	Caprifoliaceae
952	<i>Cerastium alvandicum</i> Poursakhi, Assadi & F.Ghahrem.	2023	Caryophyllaceae
953	<i>Cerastium assadii</i> Poursakhi & F.Ghahrem.	2023	Caryophyllaceae
954	<i>Cerastium azerbaijanicum</i> Poursakhi, Assadi & F.Ghahrem.	2013	Caryophyllaceae
955	<i>Cerastium bazofticum</i> Poursakhi, Assadi & F.Ghahrem.	2023	Caryophyllaceae
956	<i>Cerastium cylindricum</i> Poursakhi & Assadi	2017	Caryophyllaceae
957	<i>Chaenorhinum foroughii</i> Speta	1980	Apiaceae
958	<i>Chaenorhinum grossecostatum</i> Speta	1980	Apiaceae
959	<i>Chaerophyllum nivale</i> Hedge & Lamond	1980	Apiaceae
960	<i>Chamaegeron asterellus</i> (Bornm.) Botsch.	1954	Asteraceae
961	<i>Chamaegeron keredjensis</i> (Bornm. & Gauba) Grierson	1982	Asteraceae
962	<i>Chenopodium chaldoranicum</i> Rahimin. & Ghaemm.	2005	Amaranthaceae
963	<i>Chenopodium khorasanica</i> Hamdi & Malekloo	2016	Amaranthaceae
964	<i>Chesneya kotschyi</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
965	<i>Chorispora persica</i> Boiss.	1842	Brassicaceae
966	<i>Chrysanthemum tenuisectum</i> Bornm.	1934	Asteraceae
967	<i>Cicer spiroceras</i> Jaub. & Spach	1842	Fabaceae
968	<i>Cicer stapfianum</i> Rech.f.	1951	Fabaceae
969	<i>Cicer subaphyllum</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
970	<i>Cirsium gadukense</i> Petr.	1973	Asteraceae
971	<i>Cirsium iranica</i> Petr.	1964	Asteraceae
972	<i>Cirsium pyramidale</i> Bornm.	1910	Asteraceae
973	<i>Cirsium spectabile</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae



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974	<i>Clastopus purpureus</i> Bunge ex Boiss.	1867	Brassicaceae
975	<i>Clastopus vestitus</i> (Desv.) Boiss.	1867	Brassicaceae
976	<i>Clematis iranica</i> Habibi, Ghorbani & Azizian	2014	Ranunculaceae
977	<i>Clematis khuzestanica</i> Dinarvand	2020	Ranunculaceae
978	<i>Cleome foliolosa</i> DC.	1824	Cleomaceae
979	<i>Climacoptera botschantzevii</i> U.P.Pratov	1985	Amaranthaceae
980	<i>Climacoptera chorassanica</i> U.P.Pratov	1985	Amaranthaceae
981	<i>Clinopodium gilanicum</i> Melnikov	2016	Lamiaceae
982	<i>Clinopodium kallaricum</i> (Jamzad) Bordbar	2019	Lamiaceae
983	<i>Colchicum kivicum</i> Bazdid Vahdati & Faghir	2024	Colchicaceae
984	<i>Colchicum varians</i> (Freyn & Bornm.) Dyer	1904	Colchicaceae
985	<i>Colchicum wendelboi</i> K.Perss.	1992	Colchicaceae
986	<i>Colutea gifana</i> Parsa	1947	Fabaceae
987	<i>Colutea persica</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
988	<i>Colutea porphyrogramma</i> Rech.f.	1964	Fabaceae
989	<i>Colutea triphylla</i> Bunge ex Boiss.	1872	Fabaceae
990	<i>Colutea uniflora</i> Beck	1886	Fabaceae
991	<i>Consolida fasciola</i> Mobayen	1985	Ranunculaceae
992	<i>Convolvulus argyranthus</i> Rech.f., Aellen & Esfand.	1950	Convolvulaceae
993	<i>Convolvulus bazmanensis</i> Ranjbar, Ezazi & F.Ghahrem.	2017	Convolvulaceae
994	<i>Convolvulus cephalophorus</i> Boiss.	1846	Convolvulaceae
995	<i>Convolvulus elymaiticus</i> Mozaff.	2010	Convolvulaceae
996	<i>Convolvulus gracillimus</i> Rech.f.	1955	Convolvulaceae
997	<i>Convolvulus hormodensis</i> Ranjbar & Ezazi	2019	Convolvulaceae
998	<i>Convolvulus iranicus</i> J.R.I.Wood & Scotland	2015	Convolvulaceae
999	<i>Convolvulus koieanus</i> Bornm.	1945	Convolvulaceae
1000	<i>Convolvulus oxysepalus</i> Boiss.	1846	Convolvulaceae
1001	<i>Convolvulus schirazianus</i> Boiss.	1849	Convolvulaceae
1002	<i>Convolvulus stapfii</i> Rech.f.	1947	Convolvulaceae
1003	<i>Convolvulus turrillianus</i> Parsa	1948	Convolvulaceae
1004	<i>Convolvulus urosepalus</i> Pau	1918	Convolvulaceae
1005	<i>Cota mazandaranica</i> (Iranshahr) Lo Presti & Oberpr.	2010	Asteraceae
1006	<i>Cotoneaster assadii</i> Khat.	1988	Rosaceae
1007	<i>Cotoneaster esfandiarrii</i> Khat.	1991	Rosaceae
1008	<i>Cotoneaster mazandaranicus</i> Niaki & Attar	2019	Rosaceae
1009	<i>Cotoneaster nima-yushijii</i> Niaki & Attar	2019	Rosaceae
1010	<i>Cousinia</i> × <i>subinflata</i> Bornm.	1913	Asteraceae
1011	<i>Cousinia adenosticta</i> Bornm.	1907	Asteraceae
1012	<i>Cousinia aggregata</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1013	<i>Cousinia albescens</i> C.Winkl. & Strauss ex C.Winkl.	1876	Asteraceae
1014	<i>Cousinia albida</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1015	<i>Cousinia alexeenkoana</i> Bornm.	1912	Asteraceae
1016	<i>Cousinia alfredii</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1940	Asteraceae
1017	<i>Cousinia aligudarzensis</i> Attar & Ghahr.	2007	Asteraceae
1018	<i>Cousinia amicorum</i> Tscherneva, Joharchi & F.Ghahrem.	2005	Asteraceae
1019	<i>Cousinia arakensis</i> Attar & Djavadi	2010	Asteraceae
1020	<i>Cousinia araneosa</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1021	<i>Cousinia archibaldii</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1022	<i>Cousinia ardalensis</i> Attar & Djavadi	2010	Asteraceae
1023	<i>Cousinia argentea</i> Mehregan & Assadi	2010	Asteraceae
1024	<i>Cousinia assadii</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1025	<i>Cousinia assyriaca</i> Jaub. & Spach	1846	Asteraceae
1026	<i>Cousinia atrobracteata</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1027	<i>Cousinia atropatana</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1028	<i>Cousinia attariae</i> Assadi & Joharchi	2010	Asteraceae
1029	<i>Cousinia azerbaijanica</i> Djavadi, Attar & Najafi	2007	Asteraceae
1030	<i>Cousinia bachtiarica</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1031	<i>Cousinia barbeyi</i> C.Winkl.	1892	Asteraceae
1032	<i>Cousinia barezica</i> Assadi	2009	Asteraceae
1033	<i>Cousinia bazoftensis</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1034	<i>Cousinia beauverdiana</i> Bornm.	1913	Asteraceae
1035	<i>Cousinia belangeri</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae

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1036	<i>Cousinia bienerti</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1037	<i>Cousinia bijarensis</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1038	<i>Cousinia bobekii</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1039	<i>Cousinia bornmuelleriana</i> Attar & Maroofi	2022	Asteraceae
1040	<i>Cousinia boyerahmadica</i> Rastegar, Attar & Mirtadz.	2018	Asteraceae
1041	<i>Cousinia brevicaulis</i> Attar, Mozaff. & Mirtadz.	2016	Asteraceae
1042	<i>Cousinia calcitrapa</i> Boiss.	1875	Asteraceae
1043	<i>Cousinia calolepis</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1044	<i>Cousinia candolleana</i> Jaub. & Spach	1845	Asteraceae
1045	<i>Cousinia caroli-henrici</i> Attar & Ghahr.	2007	Asteraceae
1046	<i>Cousinia cavarae</i> Bornm.	1929	Asteraceae
1047	<i>Cousinia chamaepeuce</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1048	<i>Cousinia chlorosphaera</i> Bornm.	1911	Asteraceae
1049	<i>Cousinia chrysacantha</i> Jaub. & Spach	1845	Asteraceae
1050	<i>Cousinia chrysandra</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1941	Asteraceae
1051	<i>Cousinia commutata</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1052	<i>Cousinia concinna</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1053	<i>Cousinia concolor</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1054	<i>Cousinia contumax</i> C.Winkl. & Bornm.	1897	Asteraceae
1055	<i>Cousinia cordifolia</i> Djavadi & Attar	2006	Asteraceae
1056	<i>Cousinia crassipes</i> Kult.	1929	Asteraceae
1057	<i>Cousinia crispa</i> Jaub. & Spach	1846	Asteraceae
1058	<i>Cousinia curvibracteata</i> Mehregan	2011	Asteraceae
1059	<i>Cousinia cylindracea</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1060	<i>Cousinia cylindrocephala</i> Jaub. & Spach	1846	Asteraceae
1061	<i>Cousinia czerniakowskiae</i> Kult.	1929	Asteraceae
1062	<i>Cousinia dalahuensis</i> Attar & Ghahr.	2000	Asteraceae
1063	<i>Cousinia dasylepis</i> Kult.	1929	Asteraceae
1064	<i>Cousinia decipiens</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Asteraceae
1065	<i>Cousinia decumbens</i> Rech.f.	1950	Asteraceae
1066	<i>Cousinia deluensis</i> Attar, Mozaff. & Mirtadz.	2018	Asteraceae
1067	<i>Cousinia denaensis</i> Attar & Djavadi	2010	Asteraceae
1068	<i>Cousinia diezii</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1069	<i>Cousinia dipterocarpa</i> Bornm. & Rech.f.	1940	Asteraceae
1070	<i>Cousinia discolor</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1071	<i>Cousinia eburnea</i> Bornm.	1912	Asteraceae
1072	<i>Cousinia ecbatanensis</i> Bornm.	1912	Asteraceae
1073	<i>Cousinia edmondsonii</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1074	<i>Cousinia elburzensis</i> Attar, Mahdigholi & Ghahr.	2007	Asteraceae
1075	<i>Cousinia elymaitica</i> Attar, Mozaff. & Mirtadz.	2018	Asteraceae
1076	<i>Cousinia erinacea</i> Jaub. & Spach	1846	Asteraceae
1077	<i>Cousinia eriophylla</i> (Kult.) Bornm.	1934	Asteraceae
1078	<i>Cousinia eriorrhiza</i> Bornm.	1911	Asteraceae
1079	<i>Cousinia esfandiarrii</i> Rech.f. & Aellen	1950	Asteraceae
1080	<i>Cousinia euchlora</i> Bornm. & Rech.f.	1940	Asteraceae
1081	<i>Cousinia fabrorum</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1082	<i>Cousinia falcinella</i> Bornm.	1929	Asteraceae
1083	<i>Cousinia farimanensis</i> Assadi	2015	Asteraceae
1084	<i>Cousinia firuzkuhensis</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1085	<i>Cousinia fragilis</i> C.Winkl. & Bornm.	1897	Asteraceae
1086	<i>Cousinia fragillima</i> Rech.f.	1953	Asteraceae
1087	<i>Cousinia gaharensis</i> Attar & Djavadi	2010	Asteraceae
1088	<i>Cousinia gatchsaranica</i> Mehregan, Assadi & Attar	2003	Asteraceae
1089	<i>Cousinia gaubae</i> Bornm.	1934	Asteraceae
1090	<i>Cousinia ghahremanii</i> Mirtadz. & Attar	2009	Asteraceae
1091	<i>Cousinia gilanica</i> Bornm.	1912	Asteraceae
1092	<i>Cousinia gilliatii</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1093	<i>Cousinia ginuae</i> Attar	2020	Asteraceae
1094	<i>Cousinia glaucopsis</i> Bornm. & Rech.f.	1940	Asteraceae
1095	<i>Cousinia gmelini</i> C.Winkl.	1892	Asteraceae



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1096	<i>Cousinia golesstanica</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1097	<i>Cousinia gracilis</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1098	<i>Cousinia habltzii</i> C.A.Mey. ex DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1099	<i>Cousinia hamosa</i> C.A.Mey. ex DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1100	<i>Cousinia harazensis</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1101	<i>Cousinia hazarensis</i> Mirtadz. & Attar	2004	Asteraceae
1102	<i>Cousinia heliantha</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1103	<i>Cousinia hergtiana</i> Bornm.	1914	Asteraceae
1104	<i>Cousinia hololeuca</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1105	<i>Cousinia horrida</i> Kult.	1929	Asteraceae
1106	<i>Cousinia hypochionea</i> Bornm.	1907	Asteraceae
1107	<i>Cousinia hypoleuca</i> Boiss.	1849	Asteraceae
1108	<i>Cousinia ilicifolia</i> Jaub. & Spach	1846	Asteraceae
1109	<i>Cousinia incompta</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1110	<i>Cousinia iranshahriana</i> Attar & Maroofi	2010	Asteraceae
1111	<i>Cousinia iranshahrii</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1112	<i>Cousinia irritans</i> Rech.f.	1950	Asteraceae
1113	<i>Cousinia isfahanica</i> Assadi	2009	Asteraceae
1114	<i>Cousinia jacobsonii</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1115	<i>Cousinia joharchii</i> Assadi & Mehregan	2016	Asteraceae
1116	<i>Cousinia kadereitii</i> Mehregan & Assadi	2010	Asteraceae
1117	<i>Cousinia kandavanensis</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1118	<i>Cousinia karkasensis</i> Mehregan & Djavadi	2010	Asteraceae
1119	<i>Cousinia keredjensis</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1934	Asteraceae
1120	<i>Cousinia kermanensis</i> Mirtadz. & Attar	2014	Asteraceae
1121	<i>Cousinia kermanshahensis</i> Attar, Ghahr. & Assadi	2001	Asteraceae
1122	<i>Cousinia khorasanica</i> Djavadi & Attar	2007	Asteraceae
1123	<i>Cousinia khorramabadensis</i> Bornm.	1945	Asteraceae
1124	<i>Cousinia kilouyensis</i> Djavadi & Attar	2009	Asteraceae
1125	<i>Cousinia kivar</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
1126	<i>Cousinia komidjanensis</i> Mehregan	2011	Asteraceae
1127	<i>Cousinia kornhuberi</i> Heimerl	1885	Asteraceae
1128	<i>Cousinia korowiakowi</i> C.Winkl.	1897	Asteraceae
1129	<i>Cousinia kotschy</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1130	<i>Cousinia kurdistanica</i> Attar	2010	Asteraceae
1131	<i>Cousinia lactiflora</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1132	<i>Cousinia lasiandra</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1133	<i>Cousinia lepida</i> Bunge ex Boiss.	1875	Asteraceae
1134	<i>Cousinia lignosissima</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1135	<i>Cousinia longibracteata</i> Attar & Mirtadz.	2009	Asteraceae
1136	<i>Cousinia longifolia</i> C.Winkl. & Bornm.	1897	Asteraceae
1137	<i>Cousinia lordeganensis</i> Mehregan	2008	Asteraceae
1138	<i>Cousinia lucida</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1139	<i>Cousinia lurestanica</i> Attar & Djavadi	2010	Asteraceae
1140	<i>Cousinia lurorum</i> Bornm.	1936	Asteraceae
1141	<i>Cousinia maassoumii</i> Assadi	2009	Asteraceae
1142	<i>Cousinia manucehrii</i> Rech.f. & Esfand.	1950	Asteraceae
1143	<i>Cousinia masulehensis</i> Attar & Rastegar	2018	Asteraceae
1144	<i>Cousinia mehreganii</i> Assadi	2011	Asteraceae
1145	<i>Cousinia meshhedensis</i> Bornm. & Rech.f.	1940	Asteraceae
1146	<i>Cousinia meyqanensis</i> Rastegar, Attar & Mirtadz.	2024	Asteraceae
1147	<i>Cousinia minuticapitata</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1148	<i>Cousinia mobayenii</i> Ghahr. & Attar	2000	Asteraceae
1149	<i>Cousinia monocephala</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1150	<i>Cousinia mozaffarianii</i> Attar, Assadi & Ghahr.	2000	Asteraceae
1151	<i>Cousinia mozdouranensis</i> Djavadi & Attar	2015	Asteraceae
1152	<i>Cousinia mutehensis</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1153	<i>Cousinia nana</i> Attar, Ghahr. & Assadi	2001	Asteraceae
1154	<i>Cousinia neurocentra</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1155	<i>Cousinia noeana</i> Boiss.	1856	Asteraceae
1156	<i>Cousinia nujanensis</i> Attar, Ghahr., Saber & Zarre	2005	Asteraceae
1157	<i>Cousinia oligocephala</i> Hausskn. ex Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae

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1158	<i>Cousinia orthoclada</i> Hausskn. & Bornm.	1906	Asteraceae
1159	<i>Cousinia oshorankuhensis</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1160	<i>Cousinia ottonis</i> Bornm.	1912	Asteraceae
1161	<i>Cousinia papillosa</i> Djavadi & Attar	2007	Asteraceae
1162	<i>Cousinia parsana</i> Ghahr., Iranshahr & Attar	1999	Asteraceae
1163	<i>Cousinia parviziana</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
1164	<i>Cousinia pasargardensis</i> Attar	2010	Asteraceae
1165	<i>Cousinia persica</i> Djavadi & Attar	2006	Asteraceae
1166	<i>Cousinia persopolitana</i> Attar & Ghahr.	2005	Asteraceae
1167	<i>Cousinia pinarocephala</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1168	<i>Cousinia piptocephala</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1169	<i>Cousinia platyacantha</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1170	<i>Cousinia platyptera</i> Bornm.	1912	Asteraceae
1171	<i>Cousinia platyraphis</i> Kult.	1929	Asteraceae
1172	<i>Cousinia pseudocandolleana</i> Assadi	2009	Asteraceae
1173	<i>Cousinia pugionifera</i> Jaub. & Spach	1846	Asteraceae
1174	<i>Cousinia pulcherantha</i> Attar & Mirtadz.	2014	Asteraceae
1175	<i>Cousinia qarehbilensis</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1176	<i>Cousinia raphiostegia</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1177	<i>Cousinia rechingeriae</i> Bornm.	1940	Asteraceae
1178	<i>Cousinia rechingerorum</i> Bornm.	1940	Asteraceae
1179	<i>Cousinia recurvata</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1180	<i>Cousinia renominata</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1181	<i>Cousinia rhabdodes</i> Bornm. & Rech.f.	1940	Asteraceae
1182	<i>Cousinia raphiocephala</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1183	<i>Cousinia sabalanica</i> Attar, Ghahr. & Assadi	2001	Asteraceae
1184	<i>Cousinia sabzevarensis</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1185	<i>Cousinia sagittata</i> C.Winkl. & Strauss	1897	Asteraceae
1186	<i>Cousinia sahandica</i> Attar & Djavadi	2010	Asteraceae
1187	<i>Cousinia sakawensis</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1188	<i>Cousinia saloukensis</i> Mehregan	2011	Asteraceae
1189	<i>Cousinia sarzehensis</i> Attar, Ghahr. & Assadi	2001	Asteraceae
1190	<i>Cousinia schindleriana</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1941	Asteraceae
1191	<i>Cousinia schiraziana</i> Attar	2010	Asteraceae
1192	<i>Cousinia seidlitzii</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1193	<i>Cousinia semnanensis</i> Attar, Mirtadz. & Sotoodeh	2022	Asteraceae
1194	<i>Cousinia shahuensis</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1195	<i>Cousinia shahvarica</i> Rech.f.	1950	Asteraceae
1196	<i>Cousinia sharifii</i> Attar & Amini Rad	2019	Asteraceae
1197	<i>Cousinia shebliensis</i> Ghahr., Iranshahr & Attar	1999	Asteraceae
1198	<i>Cousinia sheidaii</i> Attar, Ghahrem. & Mahdigholi	2007	Asteraceae
1199	<i>Cousinia shulabadensis</i> Attar & Ghahr.	2002	Asteraceae
1200	<i>Cousinia sicigera</i> C.Winkl. & Bornm.	1897	Asteraceae
1201	<i>Cousinia silvanica</i> Attar	2010	Asteraceae
1202	<i>Cousinia silyboides</i> Jaub. & Spach	1846	Asteraceae
1203	<i>Cousinia spathulata</i> Kult.	1929	Asteraceae
1204	<i>Cousinia sphaerocephala</i> Jaub. & Spach	1845	Asteraceae
1205	<i>Cousinia subpectinata</i> Mirtadz., Attar & Assadi	2004	Asteraceae
1206	<i>Cousinia tabrisiana</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1207	<i>Cousinia taybadensis</i> Djavadi & Attar	2007	Asteraceae
1208	<i>Cousinia tenuifolia</i> C.A.Mey. ex DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1209	<i>Cousinia tenuiramula</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1210	<i>Cousinia ternei</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1211	<i>Cousinia tetanocephala</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1941	Asteraceae
1212	<i>Cousinia thamnoides</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1213	<i>Cousinia touchalensis</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1214	<i>Cousinia trachylepis</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1215	<i>Cousinia trachyphyllaria</i> Bornm. & Rech.f.	1940	Asteraceae
1216	<i>Cousinia verbascifolia</i> Bunge	1865	Asteraceae
1217	<i>Cousinia wendelboi</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae



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1218	<i>Cousinia wilhelminae</i> Rech.f.	1972	Asteraceae
1219	<i>Cousinia xiphiolepis</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1220	<i>Cousinia yasujensis</i> Attar	2011	Asteraceae
1221	<i>Cousinia zagrica</i> Attar, Ghahr. & Assadi	2002	Asteraceae
1222	<i>Crataegus aminii</i> Khat.	1991	Rosaceae
1223	<i>Crataegus babakhanloui</i> Khat.	1991	Rosaceae
1224	<i>Crataegus coriifolia</i> Sharifnia & Zarrink.	2016	Rosaceae
1225	<i>Crataegus grossidentata</i> Sharifnia & K.I.Chr.	2011	Rosaceae
1226	<i>Crataegus hatamii</i> Hamzehee, K.I.Chr. & Attar	2014	Rosaceae
1227	<i>Crataegus khatamsazae</i> Hamzehee, K.I.Chr. & Attar	2014	Rosaceae
1228	<i>Crataegus zagrica</i> Khat.	2000	Rosaceae
1229	<i>Crataegus zarrei</i> Dönmez	2009	Rosaceae
1230	<i>Crepis alfredii</i> Bornm.	1942	Asteraceae
1231	<i>Crepis asadbarensis</i> Bornm. ex Rech.f.	1977	Asteraceae
1232	<i>Crepis connexa</i> Babç.	1947	Asteraceae
1233	<i>Crepis demavendi</i> Bornm.	1907	Asteraceae
1234	<i>Crepis elymaitica</i> Bornm.	1914	Asteraceae
1235	<i>Crepis gaubae</i> Bornm.	1937	Asteraceae
1236	<i>Crepis heterotricha</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1237	<i>Crepis papposissima</i> Babç.	1952	Asteraceae
1238	<i>Crepis semnanensis</i> Heidarnia & Assadi	2013	Asteraceae
1239	<i>Crepis straussii</i> Bornm. & Bornm.	1914	Asteraceae
1240	<i>Crocus alborzensis</i> Jost, Rukšāns & Zubov	2025	Iridaceae
1241	<i>Crocus almehensis</i> C.D.Brickell & B.Mathew	1973	Iridaceae
1242	<i>Crocus avromanicus</i> Advay & Rukšāns	2024	Iridaceae
1243	<i>Crocus azerbaijanicus</i> Dolatyari & Rukšāns	2022	Iridaceae
1244	<i>Crocus chiaicus</i> Dolatyari & Rukšāns	2022	Iridaceae
1245	<i>Crocus chionophilus</i> Dolatyari & Rukšāns	2022	Iridaceae
1246	<i>Crocus dolatyarii</i> Rukšāns	2022	Iridaceae
1247	<i>Crocus evae-petrovae</i> Jost, Rukšāns & Zubov	2025	Iridaceae
1248	<i>Crocus gilanicus</i> B.Mathew	1975	Iridaceae
1249	<i>Crocus gunae</i> Rukšāns	2015	Iridaceae
1250	<i>Crocus hyrcanus</i> Rukšāns & Zubov	2025	Iridaceae
1251	<i>Crocus inghamii</i> Rukšāns	2017	Iridaceae
1252	<i>Crocus iranicus</i> Rukšāns	2015	Iridaceae
1253	<i>Crocus marandicus</i> Dolatyari & Rukšāns	2022	Iridaceae
1254	<i>Crocus pseudoiranicus</i> Dolatyari & Rukšāns	2022	Iridaceae
1255	<i>Crocus reinhardii</i> Rukšāns	2015	Iridaceae
1256	<i>Crocus sanandajensis</i> Kernd. & Pasche	2017	Iridaceae
1257	<i>Crocus zagrosensis</i> Kernd. & Pasche	2017	Iridaceae
1258	<i>Crocus zanjanensis</i> Kernd. & Pasche	2017	Iridaceae
1259	<i>Crocus zubovii</i> Rukšāns	2017	Iridaceae
1260	<i>Crotalaria assadii</i> Zaeifi	2015	Fabaceae
1261	<i>Crucianella platyphylla</i> Ehrend. & Schönbr.-Tem.	1989	Rubiaceae
1262	<i>Cuscuta haussknechtii</i> Yunck.	1932	Convolvulaceae
1263	<i>Cyanus ouramanicus</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2013	Asteraceae
1264	<i>Cyanus persicus</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2012	Asteraceae
1265	<i>Cyanus tabrizianus</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2013	Asteraceae
1266	<i>Cyclotrichium depauperatum</i> (Bunge) Manden. & Scheng.	1953	Lamiaceae
1267	<i>Cyclotrichium haussknechtii</i> (Bunge) Manden. & Scheng.	1953	Lamiaceae
1268	<i>Cyclotrichium straussii</i> (Bornm.) Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
1269	<i>Cymbalaria bakhtiarica</i> Podlech & Iranshahr	2015	Plantaginaceae
1270	<i>Cynoglossum kandavanense</i> (Bornm. & Gauba) Akhani	1998	Boraginaceae
1271	<i>Cynoglossum semnanicum</i> Khat.	1999	Boraginaceae
1272	<i>Cyperus celans</i> Kukkonen	1995	Cyperaceae
1273	<i>Cyperus ephemerus</i> Kukkonen & Väre	2005	Cyperaceae
1274	<i>Delphinium aquilegiifolium</i> (Boiss.) Bornm.	1940	Ranunculaceae
1275	<i>Delphinium elbursense</i> Rech.f.	1951	Ranunculaceae
1276	<i>Delphinium jacobsonii</i> Iranshahr	1992	Ranunculaceae
1277	<i>Delphinium khorasanicum</i> Sharifnia & Hasanbarani	2017	Ranunculaceae
1278	<i>Delphinium lalesaricum</i> Iranshahr	1992	Ranunculaceae
1279	<i>Delphinium lanigerum</i> Boiss.	1849	Ranunculaceae

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1280	<i>Delphinium linarioides</i> Boiss.	1841	Ranunculaceae
1281	<i>Delphinium lorestanicum</i> (Iranshahr) Jabbour	2018	Ranunculaceae
1282	<i>Delphinium saniculifolium</i> Boiss.	1846	Ranunculaceae
1283	<i>Delphinium teheranicum</i> Boiss.	1867	Ranunculaceae
1284	<i>Delphinium trigonelloides</i> Boiss.	1841	Ranunculaceae
1285	<i>Delphinium tuberosum</i> Aucher ex Boiss.	1841	Ranunculaceae
1286	<i>Delphinium ursinum</i> Rech.f.	1951	Ranunculaceae
1287	<i>Deyeuxia kermanensis</i> Assadi	2023	Poaceae
1288	<i>Dianthus austroiranicus</i> Lemperg	1941	Caryophyllaceae
1289	<i>Dianthus denaicus</i> Assadi	1985	Caryophyllaceae
1290	<i>Dianthus diversifolius</i> Assadi	1985	Caryophyllaceae
1291	<i>Dianthus elymaiticus</i> Hausskn. & Bornm.	1905	Caryophyllaceae
1292	<i>Dianthus hafezii</i> Assadi	1985	Caryophyllaceae
1293	<i>Dianthus hyrcanicus</i> Rech.f.	1983	Caryophyllaceae
1294	<i>Dianthus macranthoides</i> Hausskn. ex Bornm.	1906	Caryophyllaceae
1295	<i>Dianthus mazanderanicus</i> Rech.f.	1983	Caryophyllaceae
1296	<i>Dianthus pseudocrinitus</i> Behrooz. & Joharchi	2014	Caryophyllaceae
1297	<i>Dianthus rudbaricus</i> Assadi	1985	Caryophyllaceae
1298	<i>Dianthus sahandicus</i> Assadi	1985	Caryophyllaceae
1299	<i>Dianthus seidlitzii</i> Boiss.	1867	Caryophyllaceae
1300	<i>Dianthus stapfii</i> Lemperg	1941	Caryophyllaceae
1301	<i>Dianthus stenocephalus</i> Boiss.	1843	Caryophyllaceae
1302	<i>Dianthus subaphyllus</i> (Lemperg) Rech.f.	1988	Caryophyllaceae
1303	<i>Dianthus szowitsianus</i> Boiss.	1867	Caryophyllaceae
1304	<i>Diaphanoptera gharehbilensis</i> Fadaie	2022	Caryophyllaceae
1305	<i>Dichodon alborzensis</i> Arabi & Zarre	2018	Caryophyllaceae
1306	<i>Dichodon persicus</i> (Boiss.) Ikonn.	1973	Caryophyllaceae
1307	<i>Dichodon scaturiginellum</i> (Rech.f.) Assadi	2023	Caryophyllaceae
1308	<i>Dichodon tenuifolium</i> Poursakhi, Assadi & F.Ghahrem.	2023	Caryophyllaceae
1309	<i>Dichoropetalum knappii</i> (Bornm.) Kljuykov	2019	Apiaceae
1310	<i>Dichoropetalum ramosissimum</i> (Mozaff.) Pimenov & Kljuykov	2007	Apiaceae
1311	<i>Dichoropetalum viarium</i> Lyskov & Kljuykov	2021	Apiaceae
1312	<i>Dicyclophora persica</i> Boiss.	1844	Apiaceae
1313	<i>Didymophysa fenestrata</i> (Boiss. & Hohen.) Esmailbegi, D.A.German & Al-Shehbaz	2018	Brassicaceae
1314	<i>Dionysia</i> × <i>kowsariana</i> Zeraatkar & Khajoei	2022	Primulaceae
1315	<i>Dionysia alipourii</i> Lidén & Mehregan	2023	Primulaceae
1316	<i>Dionysia aretioides</i> (Lehm.) Boiss.	1846	Primulaceae
1317	<i>Dionysia assadii</i> Borjian	2014	Primulaceae
1318	<i>Dionysia aubrietoides</i> Jamzad & Mozaff.	1996	Primulaceae
1319	<i>Dionysia avia</i> Mehregan, Younesi & Lidén	2021	Primulaceae
1320	<i>Dionysia bokharii</i> Lidén & Mehregan	2023	Primulaceae
1321	<i>Dionysia brinkii</i> Lidén, Mauser, A.Ghaderi, Weststr. & Mehregan	2023	Primulaceae
1322	<i>Dionysia bryoides</i> Boiss.	1846	Primulaceae
1323	<i>Dionysia cespitosa</i> (Duby) Boiss.	1846	Primulaceae
1324	<i>Dionysia crassifolia</i> Mehregan & Lidén	2023	Primulaceae
1325	<i>Dionysia cristagalli</i> Lidén	2007	Primulaceae
1326	<i>Dionysia curviflora</i> Bunge	1871	Primulaceae
1327	<i>Dionysia diapsiifolia</i> Boiss.	1846	Primulaceae
1328	<i>Dionysia drabifolia</i> Bunge	1871	Primulaceae
1329	<i>Dionysia esfandiarii</i> Wendelbo	1970	Primulaceae
1330	<i>Dionysia gaubae</i> Bornm.	1936	Primulaceae
1331	<i>Dionysia haussknechtii</i> Bornm. & Strauss	1904	Primulaceae
1332	<i>Dionysia iranica</i> Jamzad	1996	Primulaceae
1333	<i>Dionysia iranshahrii</i> Wendelbo	1976	Primulaceae
1334	<i>Dionysia jamzadiae</i> Lidén, M.Irvine, Alvén & Mehregan	2021	Primulaceae
1335	<i>Dionysia janthina</i> Bornm.	1899	Primulaceae
1336	<i>Dionysia juniperina</i> Mauser, Mehregan & Lidén	2023	Primulaceae
1337	<i>Dionysia khatamii</i> Mozaff.	2002	Primulaceae
1338	<i>Dionysia khuzistanica</i> Jamzad	1996	Primulaceae
1339	<i>Dionysia lamingtonii</i> Stapf	1913	Primulaceae



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1340	<i>Dionysia leucotricha</i> Bornm.	1911	Primulaceae
1341	<i>Dionysia lurorum</i> Wendelbo	1980	Primulaceae
1342	<i>Dionysia mallos</i> Mehregan, Weststr. & Lidén	2023	Primulaceae
1343	<i>Dionysia mariae</i> Lidén & Mehregan	2023	Primulaceae
1344	<i>Dionysia michauxii</i> (Duby) Boiss.	1846	Primulaceae
1345	<i>Dionysia moazzenii</i> Lidén & Mehregan	2023	Primulaceae
1346	<i>Dionysia mozaaffarianii</i> Lidén	2000	Primulaceae
1347	<i>Dionysia oreodoxa</i> Bornm.	1899	Primulaceae
1348	<i>Dionysia persica</i> Majidi & Alipour	2025	Primulaceae
1349	<i>Dionysia revoluta</i> Boiss.	1846	Primulaceae
1350	<i>Dionysia rhaptodes</i> Bunge	1871	Primulaceae
1351	<i>Dionysia robusta</i> Younesi	2016	Primulaceae
1352	<i>Dionysia sarvestanica</i> Jamzad & Grey-Wilson	1989	Primulaceae
1353	<i>Dionysia sawyeri</i> (G.Watt) Wendelbo	1961	Primulaceae
1354	<i>Dionysia splendens</i> Alipour, Mehregan & Lidén	2021	Primulaceae
1355	<i>Dionysia tacamahaca</i> Lidén	2007	Primulaceae
1356	<i>Dionysia tjeerdsmae</i> Lidén & Mehregan	2023	Primulaceae
1357	<i>Dionysia viva</i> Lidén & Zetterl.	2007	Primulaceae
1358	<i>Dionysia zagrica</i> Grey-Wilson	1974	Primulaceae
1359	<i>Dionysia zetterlundii</i> Lidén	2007	Primulaceae
1360	<i>Dionysia zschummelii</i> Lidén	2007	Primulaceae
1361	<i>Diplotaenia cachrydifolia</i> Boiss.	1844	Apiaceae
1362	<i>Diplotaenia damavandica</i> Mozaff., Hedge & Lamond	1987	Apiaceae
1363	<i>Doronicum wendelboi</i> J.R.Edm.	1978	Asteraceae
1364	<i>Draba rimarum</i> (Rech.f.) Khosravi & Eslami-Farouji	2023	Brassicaceae
1365	<i>Dracocephalum ghahremanii</i> Jamzad	2012	Lamiaceae
1366	<i>Dracocephalum kotschyi</i> Boiss.	1846	Lamiaceae
1367	<i>Dracocephalum polychaetum</i> Bornm.	1908	Lamiaceae
1368	<i>Dracocephalum surmandinum</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
1369	<i>Drymocallis damghanensis</i> Naderi & Faghir	2017	Rosaceae
1370	<i>Ducrosia assadii</i> Alava	1980	Apiaceae
1371	<i>Echinophora cinerea</i> (Boiss.) Hedge & Lamond	1978	Apiaceae
1372	<i>Echinophora platyloba</i> DC.	1830	Apiaceae
1373	<i>Echinops abazariae</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1374	<i>Echinops arachniolepis</i> Rech.f.	1974	Asteraceae
1375	<i>Echinops aucheri</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1376	<i>Echinops austro-iranicus</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1377	<i>Echinops avajensis</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1378	<i>Echinops bakhtiaricus</i> Rech.f.	1951	Asteraceae
1379	<i>Echinops barezicus</i> Montaz. & Mozaff.	2016	Asteraceae
1380	<i>Echinops cervicornis</i> Bornm.	1918	Asteraceae
1381	<i>Echinops chorassanicus</i> Bunge	1863	Asteraceae
1382	<i>Echinops cyanocephalus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1383	<i>Echinops delicatus</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1384	<i>Echinops dichrous</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1385	<i>Echinops ecbatanus</i> Bornm. ex Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1386	<i>Echinops elymaiticus</i> Born	1918	Asteraceae
1387	<i>Echinops endotrichus</i> Rech.f.	1974	Asteraceae
1388	<i>Echinops erioceras</i> Bornm.	1918	Asteraceae
1389	<i>Echinops glanduloso-punctatus</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1390	<i>Echinops hebelepis</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1391	<i>Echinops ilicifolius</i> Bunge	1863	Asteraceae
1392	<i>Echinops iranshahrii</i> Rech.f.	1974	Asteraceae
1393	<i>Echinops jesdianus</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Asteraceae
1394	<i>Echinops kazerunensis</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1395	<i>Echinops keredjensis</i> Rech.f.	1951	Asteraceae
1396	<i>Echinops kermanshahanicus</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1397	<i>Echinops khansaricus</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1398	<i>Echinops khuzistanicus</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1399	<i>Echinops kotschyi</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1400	<i>Echinops lalesarensis</i> Bornm.	1918	Asteraceae
1401	<i>Echinops laricus</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae

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1402	<i>Echinops lasiolepis</i> Bunge	1863	Asteraceae
1403	<i>Echinops leiopolyceroides</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1404	<i>Echinops longipenicillatus</i> Mozaff. & Ghahr.	2002	Asteraceae
1405	<i>Echinops nizvanus</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1406	<i>Echinops pabotii</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1407	<i>Echinops pachyphyllus</i> Rech.f.	1959	Asteraceae
1408	<i>Echinops polychromus</i> Rech.f.	1951	Asteraceae
1409	<i>Echinops procerus</i> Mozaff.	2002	Asteraceae
1410	<i>Echinops psammophilus</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1411	<i>Echinops quercetorum</i> Mozaff.	2008	Asteraceae
1412	<i>Echinops rahiminejadii</i> Negaresh	2018	Asteraceae
1413	<i>Echinops robustus</i> Bunge	1863	Asteraceae
1414	<i>Echinops sabzevarensis</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1415	<i>Echinops shahrudensis</i> Mozaff. & Ghahr.	2002	Asteraceae
1416	<i>Echinops shulabadensis</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1417	<i>Echinops sojakii</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1418	<i>Echinops taftanicus</i> Mozaff. & Ghahr.	2002	Asteraceae
1419	<i>Echinops viscidulus</i> Mozaff.	2006	Asteraceae
1420	<i>Echium khuzistanicum</i> Mozaff.	1994	Boraginaceae
1421	<i>Elaeosticta nodosa</i> (Boiss.) Boiss.	1849	Apiaceae
1422	<i>Elaeosticta ramosissima</i> Kljuykov	2005	Apiaceae
1423	<i>Elwendia wolffii</i> (Kljuykov) Pimenov & Kljuykov	2013	Apiaceae
1424	<i>Elymus × brachyphyllus</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Á.Löve	1984	Poaceae
1425	<i>Elymus afghanicus</i> (Melderis) G.Singh	1983	Poaceae
1426	<i>Elymus shirazicus</i> Assadi	2017	Poaceae
1427	<i>Eminium jaegeri</i> Bogner & P.C.Boyce	2008	Araceae
1428	<i>Eranthis iranica</i> Rukšāns & Zetterl.	2018	Ranunculaceae
1429	<i>Eremogone fursei</i> (Lazkov) Lazkov	2020	Caryophyllaceae
1430	<i>Eremogone persica</i> (Boiss.) Ikonn.	1990	Caryophyllaceae
1431	<i>Eremogone polycnemifolia</i> (Boiss.) Holub	1977	Caryophyllaceae
1432	<i>Eremogone tetrasticha</i> (Boiss.) Ikonn.	1973	Caryophyllaceae
1433	<i>Eremogone yazdiana</i> (Assadi) Falat.	2024	Caryophyllaceae
1434	<i>Eremogone zargariana</i> (Parsa) Holub	1977	Caryophyllaceae
1435	<i>Erigeron bardsirica</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
1436	<i>Erigeron hyrcanicus</i> Bornm. & Vierh.	1906	Asteraceae
1437	<i>Eritrichium gracillimum</i> Rech.f.	1951	Boraginaceae
1438	<i>Erodium dimorphum</i> Wendelbo	1964	Geraniaceae
1439	<i>Erodium ghahremanii</i> Assadi & Fakhr-Ranjbari	2022	Geraniaceae
1440	<i>Erodium iranicum</i> El-Oqlah	1985	Geraniaceae
1441	<i>Eryngium iranicum</i> Mozaff.	2013	Apiaceae
1442	<i>Erysimum caespitosum</i> DC.	1821	Brassicaceae
1443	<i>Erysimum damirliense</i> Moazzeni & Mahmoodi	2017	Brassicaceae
1444	<i>Erysimum elymaiticum</i> Mozaff.	2008	Brassicaceae
1445	<i>Erysimum evinense</i> Polatschek	2010	Brassicaceae
1446	<i>Erysimum frigidum</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1888	Brassicaceae
1447	<i>Erysimum hezarensense</i> Moazzeni	2014	Brassicaceae
1448	<i>Erysimum koelzii</i> Polatschek & Rech.f.	1968	Brassicaceae
1449	<i>Erysimum nanum</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Brassicaceae
1450	<i>Erysimum polatschekii</i> Moazzeni, Assadi & Al-Shehbaz	2016	Brassicaceae
1451	<i>Erysimum spetae</i> Polatschek	2007	Brassicaceae
1452	<i>Euphorbia acanthodes</i> Akhani	2004	Euphorbiaceae
1453	<i>Euphorbia alborzensis</i> Pahlevani & Frajman	2025	Euphorbiaceae
1454	<i>Euphorbia austro-iranica</i> Pahlevani	2016	Euphorbiaceae
1455	<i>Euphorbia belgheisi</i> Pahlevani	2019	Euphorbiaceae
1456	<i>Euphorbia chamanbidensis</i> Nasseh	2018	Euphorbiaceae
1457	<i>Euphorbia connata</i> Boiss.	1862	Euphorbiaceae
1458	<i>Euphorbia erythradenia</i> Boiss.	1846	Euphorbiaceae
1459	<i>Euphorbia ferdowsiana</i> Pahlevani	2015	Euphorbiaceae
1460	<i>Euphorbia gaubae</i> (Soják) Radcl.-Sm.	1981	Euphorbiaceae
1461	<i>Euphorbia gorenflotii</i> Mobayen	1984	Euphorbiaceae



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1462	<i>Euphorbia gypsicola</i> Rech.f. & Aellen	1951	Euphorbiaceae
1463	<i>Euphorbia iranshahrii</i> Pahlevani	2011	Euphorbiaceae
1464	<i>Euphorbia kavirensis</i> Pahlevani	2017	Euphorbiaceae
1465	<i>Euphorbia khabrica</i> Pahlevani	2016	Euphorbiaceae
1466	<i>Euphorbia khorasanica</i> Saeidi & Ghayorm.	2015	Euphorbiaceae
1467	<i>Euphorbia malleata</i> Boiss.	1862	Euphorbiaceae
1468	<i>Euphorbia mazandaranica</i> Pahlevani	2014	Euphorbiaceae
1469	<i>Euphorbia mirzakhani</i> Pahlevani	2019	Euphorbiaceae
1470	<i>Euphorbia plebeia</i> Boiss.	1846	Euphorbiaceae
1471	<i>Euphorbia polycaulis</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1853	Euphorbiaceae
1472	<i>Euphorbia sahendi</i> Bornm.	1910	Euphorbiaceae
1473	<i>Euphorbia spartiformis</i> Mobayen	1984	Euphorbiaceae
1474	<i>Euphorbia sulphurea</i> Pahlevani	2015	Euphorbiaceae
1475	<i>Euphorbia teheranica</i> Boiss.	1860	Euphorbiaceae
1476	<i>Evotrochis gaubaeana</i> (Bornm.) Firat & Lidén	2021	Primulaceae
1477	<i>Fagus caspica</i> Denk & G.W.Grimm	2024	Fagaceae
1478	<i>Farsetia assadii</i> Kavousi	2001	Brassicaceae
1479	<i>Ferula alliacea</i> Boiss.	1872	Apiaceae
1480	<i>Ferula aucheri</i> (Boiss.) Piwczynski, Spalik, M.Panahi & Puchałka	2015	Apiaceae
1481	<i>Ferula behboudiana</i> (Rech.f. & Esfand.) D.F.Chamb.	1987	Apiaceae
1482	<i>Ferula cupularis</i> (Boiss.) Spalik & S.R.Downie	2008	Apiaceae
1483	<i>Ferula elbursensis</i> (Mozaff.) Spalik & S.R.Downie	2008	Apiaceae
1484	<i>Ferula flabelliloba</i> Rech.f. & Aellen	1952	Apiaceae
1485	<i>Ferula gabrielii</i> Rech.f.	1987	Apiaceae
1486	<i>Ferula glaucopruinosa</i> (Rech.f.) Akhani	2008	Apiaceae
1487	<i>Ferula hezarlahazarica</i> Ajani	2008	Apiaceae
1488	<i>Ferula kashanica</i> Rech.f.	1987	Apiaceae
1489	<i>Ferula laseroides</i> (Akhani) Spalik & S.R.Downie	2008	Apiaceae
1490	<i>Ferula lutensis</i> Rech.f.	1987	Apiaceae
1491	<i>Ferula macrocolea</i> (Boiss.) Boiss.	1872	Apiaceae
1492	<i>Ferula microcolea</i> (Boiss.) Boiss.	1872	Apiaceae
1493	<i>Ferula pseudalliacea</i> Rech.f.	1952	Apiaceae
1494	<i>Ferula serpentinica</i> Rech.f.	1952	Apiaceae
1495	<i>Ferula sharifii</i> Rech.f. & Esfand.	1952	Apiaceae
1496	<i>Ferula stenocarpa</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Apiaceae
1497	<i>Ferula tabasensis</i> Rech.f.	1987	Apiaceae
1498	<i>Ferula xylorhachis</i> Rech.f.	1940	Apiaceae
1499	<i>Fessia assadii</i> Malekloo, Hamdi & Jouharchi	2014	Asparagaceae
1500	<i>Fessia bisotunensis</i> (Speta) Speta	1998	Asparagaceae
1501	<i>Fessia gilanica</i> Zubov & Rukšāns	2023	Asparagaceae
1502	<i>Fessia gorganica</i> (Speta) Speta	1998	Asparagaceae
1503	<i>Fessia greilhuberi</i> (Speta) Speta	1998	Asparagaceae
1504	<i>Fessia olangensis</i> Zubov & Rukšāns	2019	Asparagaceae
1505	<i>Festuca akhanii</i> Tzvelev	1997	Poaceae
1506	<i>Festuca iranica</i> E.B.Alexeev	1977	Poaceae
1507	<i>Festuca pseudosclerophylla</i> Krivot.	1955	Poaceae
1508	<i>Festuca rechingeri</i> E.B.Alexeev	1975	Poaceae
1509	<i>Festuca sabalanica</i> E.B.Alexeev	1975	Poaceae
1510	<i>Fibigia kermanshahensis</i> Ranjbar & Karami	2014	Brassicaceae
1511	<i>Fibigia khoshyelaensis</i> Ranjbar & Rostami	2014	Brassicaceae
1512	<i>Fibigia tabriziana</i> Ranjbar & Karami	2014	Brassicaceae
1513	<i>Filago pertomentosa</i> F.Ghahrem. & Akhundz.	2006	Asteraceae
1514	<i>Frankenia persica</i> (Boiss.) Jaub. & Spach	1847	Frankeniaceae
1515	<i>Fritillaria atrolinaea</i> Bakhshi Khan.	1997	Liliaceae
1516	<i>Fritillaria avromanica</i> Advay & Tekşen	2015	Liliaceae
1517	<i>Fritillaria chlorantha</i> Hausskn. & Bornm.	1905	Liliaceae
1518	<i>Fritillaria chlororhabdota</i> Bakhshi Khan.	1997	Liliaceae
1519	<i>Fritillaria kordestanica</i> Advay	2022	Liliaceae
1520	<i>Fritillaria kotschyana</i> Herb.	1844	Liliaceae
1521	<i>Fritillaria marivanensis</i> Advay	2024	Liliaceae
1522	<i>Fritillaria olivieri</i> Baker	1874	Liliaceae
1523	<i>Fritillaria pavehensis</i> Advay & Tekşen	2024	Liliaceae

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1524	<i>Fritillaria sanandajensis</i> Advay	2025	Liliaceae
1525	<i>Fritillaria selenica</i> Advay	2023	Liliaceae
1526	<i>Fritillaria shahuensis</i> Advay	2024	Liliaceae
1527	<i>Fritillaria shehbazii</i> Advay	2023	Liliaceae
1528	<i>Gagea calcicola</i> Zarrei & Wilkin	2010	Liliaceae
1529	<i>Gagea iranica</i> Zarrei & Zarre	2005	Liliaceae
1530	<i>Gagea wendelboi</i> Rech.f.	1986	Liliaceae
1531	<i>Galanthus golestanicus</i> Zubov, Rukšāns, Alipour & Kazemi	2025	Amoryllidaceae
1532	<i>Galium aucheri</i> Boiss.	1843	Rubiaceae
1533	<i>Galium decumbens</i> (Ehrend.) Ehrend. & Schön.-Tem.	1991	Rubiaceae
1534	<i>Galium delicatulum</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Rubiaceae
1535	<i>Galium diploprion</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Rubiaceae
1536	<i>Galium elbursense</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1940	Rubiaceae
1537	<i>Galium iranicum</i> Hausskn. ex Bornm.	1906	Rubiaceae
1538	<i>Galium problematicum</i> (Ehrend.) Ehrend. & Schön.-Tem.	1991	Rubiaceae
1539	<i>Galium schoenbeck-Temesyae</i> Ehrend.	2005	Rubiaceae
1540	<i>Galium sojakii</i> Ehrend. & Schön.-Tem.	1991	Rubiaceae
1541	<i>Galium wendelboi</i> Ehrend. & Schön.-Tem.	1991	Rubiaceae
1542	<i>Gelasia attariana</i> E.Hatami, Mirtadz. & Ebrahimi	2023	Asteraceae
1543	<i>Gelasia flaccida</i> (Rech.f.) E.Hatami, N.Kilian & K.E.Jones	2022	Asteraceae
1544	<i>Gelasia persica</i> (Boiss. & Buhse) E.Hatami, N.Kilian & K.E.Jones	2022	Asteraceae
1545	<i>Gelasia weldelboi</i> (Rech.f.) E.Hatami, N.Kilian & K.E.Jones	2022	Asteraceae
1546	<i>Gelasia xylobasis</i> (Rech.f.) E.Hatami, N.Kilian & K.E.Jones	2022	Asteraceae
1547	<i>Geum iranicum</i> Khat.	1987	Rosaceae
1548	<i>Girgensohnia imbricata</i> Bunge	1862	Amaranthaceae
1549	<i>Gladiolus persicus</i> Boiss.	1846	Iridaceae
1550	<i>Glaucium calycinum</i> Boiss.	1841	Papaveraceae
1551	<i>Glaucium contortuplicatum</i> Boiss.	1841	Papaveraceae
1552	<i>Glaucium mathiolifolium</i> Mobayen	1984	Papaveraceae
1553	<i>Glaucium vitellinum</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Papaveraceae
1554	<i>Glaucium yazdianum</i> Tavakkoli & Assadi	2017	Papaveraceae
1555	<i>Glaucosciadium insigne</i> (Pimenov & Maassoumi) Spalik & S.R.Downie	2008	Apiaceae
1556	<i>Glyceria hyrcana</i> Assadi	2023	Poaceae
1557	<i>Graellsia isfahan</i> Esmailbegi & Al-Shehbaz	2017	Brassicaceae
1558	<i>Graellsia stylosa</i> (Boiss. & Hohen.) Poulter	1956	Brassicaceae
1559	<i>Gypsophila acantholimoides</i> Bornm.	1908	Caryophyllaceae
1560	<i>Gypsophila adenophora</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Caryophyllaceae
1561	<i>Gypsophila alvandica</i> Falat., F.Ghahrem. & Assadi	2015	Caryophyllaceae
1562	<i>Gypsophila bazorganica</i> Rech.f.	1979	Caryophyllaceae
1563	<i>Gypsophila farsensis</i> Falat., Assadi & F.Ghahrem.	2016	Caryophyllaceae
1564	<i>Gypsophila iranica</i> Barkoudah	1962	Caryophyllaceae
1565	<i>Gypsophila lurorum</i> Rech.f.	1951	Caryophyllaceae
1566	<i>Gypsophila melampoda</i> Bien. ex Boiss.	1867	Caryophyllaceae
1567	<i>Gypsophila mozaffarianii</i> Negaresh	2016	Caryophyllaceae
1568	<i>Gypsophila mucronifolia</i> Rech.f.	1940	Caryophyllaceae
1569	<i>Gypsophila pseudomelampoda</i> Gauba & Rech.f.	1940	Caryophyllaceae
1570	<i>Gypsophila pseudopallida</i> Falat., Assadi & F.Ghahrem.	2016	Caryophyllaceae
1571	<i>Gypsophila saponarioides</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1935	Caryophyllaceae
1572	<i>Gypsophila wilhelminae</i> Rech.f.	1979	Caryophyllaceae
1573	<i>Gypsophila xanthochlora</i> Rech.f.	1951	Caryophyllaceae
1574	<i>Gypsophila yazdiana</i> Falat., F.Ghahrem. & Assadi	2016	Caryophyllaceae
1575	<i>Halanthium alae flavum</i> Assadi	1992	Amaranthaceae
1576	<i>Halanthium mamamense</i> Bunge	1862	Amaranthaceae
1577	<i>Halimocnemis azarbaijanensis</i> Assadi	2001	Amaranthaceae
1578	<i>Halimocnemis occulta</i> (Bunge) Hedge	1997	Amaranthaceae
1579	<i>Halimocnemis pedunculata</i> (Assadi) Akhani	2007	Amaranthaceae
1580	<i>Halothamnus kermanensis</i> Kothe-Heinr.	1993	Amaranthaceae
1581	<i>Haplophyllum bakhteganicum</i> Soltani & Khosravi	2005	Rutaceae
1582	<i>Haplophyllum buhsei</i> Boiss.	1867	Rutaceae
1583	<i>Haplophyllum canaliculatum</i> Boiss.	1849	Rutaceae



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1584	<i>Haplophyllum dasygynum</i> C.C.Towns.	1981	Rutaceae
1585	<i>Haplophyllum furfuraceum</i> Bunge	1867	Rutaceae
1586	<i>Haplophyllum glaberrimum</i> Bunge	1867	Rutaceae
1587	<i>Haplophyllum laeviusculum</i> C.C.Towns.	1966	Rutaceae
1588	<i>Haplophyllum laristanicum</i> C.C.Towns.	1966	Rutaceae
1589	<i>Haplophyllum lissonotum</i> C.C.Towns.	1966	Rutaceae
1590	<i>Haplophyllum rechingeri</i> C.C.Towns.	1981	Rutaceae
1591	<i>Haplophyllum rubro-tinctum</i> C.C.Towns.	1975	Rutaceae
1592	<i>Haplophyllum stapfanum</i> Hand.-Mazz.	1913	Rutaceae
1593	<i>Haplophyllum viridulum</i> Soják	1983	Rutaceae
1594	<i>Hausknechtia elymaitica</i> Boiss.	1872	Apiaceae
1595	<i>Hedysarum alamutense</i> Nafisi & Kaz.Osaloo	2019	Fabaceae
1596	<i>Hedysarum al-shehbazii</i> Ranjbar	2007	Fabaceae
1597	<i>Hedysarum callithrix</i> Bunge ex Boiss.	1872	Fabaceae
1598	<i>Hedysarum criniferum</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
1599	<i>Hedysarum damghanicum</i> Rech.f.	2021	Fabaceae
1600	<i>Hedysarum fallacinum</i> Rech.f. & Aellen	1951	Fabaceae
1601	<i>Hedysarum garinense</i> Dehshiri & Maassoumi	2012	Fabaceae
1602	<i>Hedysarum glabrifoliolatum</i> Ranjbar	2008	Fabaceae
1603	<i>Hedysarum gypsophilum</i> Dehshiri	2016	Fabaceae
1604	<i>Hedysarum halophilum</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1935	Fabaceae
1605	<i>Hedysarum hyrcanum</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1935	Fabaceae
1606	<i>Hedysarum marandense</i> Mozaff., Akrami & Maassoumi	2011	Fabaceae
1607	<i>Hedysarum neyshaboricum</i> Ranjbar	2010	Fabaceae
1608	<i>Hedysarum papillosum</i> Boiss.	1872	Fabaceae
1609	<i>Hedysarum paucifoliolatum</i> Ranjbar & Olanj	2008	Fabaceae
1610	<i>Hedysarum pseudomacranthum</i> Assadi, Chagham. & F.Ghahrem.	2022	Fabaceae
1611	<i>Hedysarum renzii</i> Rech.f.	1979	Fabaceae
1612	<i>Helianthemum assadii</i> F.Ghahrem. & Gholamian	2005	Cistaceae
1613	<i>Helianthemum sinuspersicum</i> Gholamian & F.Ghahrem.	2007	Cistaceae
1614	<i>Helichrysum artemisioides</i> Boiss. & Hauskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1615	<i>Helichrysum athanaton</i> Georgiadou & Rech.f.	1980	Asteraceae
1616	<i>Helichrysum kermanicum</i> Mozaff. & Rajaei	2016	Asteraceae
1617	<i>Helichrysum leucocephalum</i> Boiss.	1849	Asteraceae
1618	<i>Helichrysum persicum</i> F.Ghahrem. & Noori	2005	Asteraceae
1619	<i>Heliocarya actinobole</i> (Bunge) Ranjbar & Khalvati	2020	Boraginaceae
1620	<i>Heliocarya monandra</i> Bunge	1871	Boraginaceae
1621	<i>Heliotropium agdense</i> Bunge	1869	Boraginaceae
1622	<i>Heliotropium denticulatum</i> Boiss. & Hauskn.	1875	Boraginaceae
1623	<i>Heliotropium disciforme</i> Akhani	1991	Boraginaceae
1624	<i>Heliotropium esfahanicum</i> Khat.	2000	Boraginaceae
1625	<i>Heliotropium esfandiarii</i> Akhani & Riedl	1991	Boraginaceae
1626	<i>Heliotropium gypsaceum</i> Rech.f. & Riedl	1967	Boraginaceae
1627	<i>Heliotropium kaserunense</i> Bornm.	1941	Boraginaceae
1628	<i>Heliotropium khayyamii</i> Akhani	2016	Boraginaceae
1629	<i>Heliotropium shirazicum</i> Mozaff. ex Negaresh	2018	Boraginaceae
1630	<i>Heliotropium ziegleri</i> Akhani	2007	Boraginaceae
1631	<i>Heracleum anisactis</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Apiaceae
1632	<i>Heracleum gorganicum</i> Rech.f.	1952	Apiaceae
1633	<i>Heracleum kurdistanicum</i> Rastegar, Maroofi & Tabad	2021	Apiaceae
1634	<i>Heracleum rechingeri</i> Manden.	1987	Apiaceae
1635	<i>Hesperis bakhtiarica</i> Eslami-Farouji, Assadi & Khodayari	2021	Brassicaceae
1636	<i>Hesperis borbasii</i> F.Dvořák	1968	Brassicaceae
1637	<i>Hesperis ilamica</i> Eslami-Farouji, Khodayari & Assadi	2021	Brassicaceae
1638	<i>Hesperis luristanica</i> F.Dvořák	1966	Brassicaceae
1639	<i>Hesperis multicaulis</i> Boiss.	1846	Brassicaceae
1640	<i>Hesperis nivalis</i> Boiss. & Hauskn.	1888	Brassicaceae
1641	<i>Hieracium azerbaijanense</i> Lack	1977	Asteraceae
1642	<i>Hieracium cheirifolium</i> Boiss. & Hauskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1643	<i>Hieracium piranshahricum</i> Tavakkoli & Assadi	2005	Asteraceae
1644	<i>Hyacinthella persica</i> (Boiss. & Buhse) Chouard	1931	Asparagaceae
1645	<i>Hymenocephalus rigidus</i> Jaub. & Spach	1847	Asteraceae

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1646	<i>Hyoscyamus bornmuelleri</i> Khat.	1996	Solanaceae
1647	<i>Hyoscyamus kotschyanus</i> Pojark.	1942	Solanaceae
1648	<i>Hyoscyamus malekianus</i> Parsa	1948	Solanaceae
1649	<i>Hyoscyamus tenuicaulis</i> Schön.-Tem.	1972	Solanaceae
1650	<i>Hypericum dogonbadanicum</i> Assadi	1984	Hypericaceae
1651	<i>Hypericum fursei</i> N.Robson	1967	Hypericaceae
1652	<i>Indigofera sinuspersica</i> Mozaff.	1996	Fabaceae
1653	<i>Inula angustifolia</i> DC.	1836	Asteraceae
1654	<i>Inula persica</i> F.Ghahrem. & Narimisa	2005	Asteraceae
1655	<i>Inula rajamandii</i> Narimisa & F.Ghahrem.	2009	Asteraceae
1656	<i>Inula stenocalathia</i> (Rech.f.) Soldano	1998	Asteraceae
1657	<i>Iphiona arachnoidea</i> (Boiss.) Anderb.	1985	Asteraceae
1658	<i>Iphiona discoidea</i> (Bunge ex Boiss.) F.Ghahrem.	2018	Asteraceae
1659	<i>Iranecio elbrusensis</i> (Boiss.) B.Nord.	1989	Asteraceae
1660	<i>Iranecio oligolepis</i> (Boiss.) B.Nord.	1989	Asteraceae
1661	<i>Iranoaster bachtiaricus</i> (Mozaff.) Kaz.Osaloo, Farhani & Mozaff.	2018	Asteraceae
1662	<i>Iris avromanica</i> Rukšāns	2019	Iridaceae
1663	<i>Iris ferdowsii</i> Joharchi & Memariani	2017	Iridaceae
1664	<i>Iris longitepala</i> (B.Mathew & Zarrei) Volis & F.O.Khass.	2024	Iridaceae
1665	<i>Iris marivanica</i> Rukšāns	2019	Iridaceae
1666	<i>Iris meda</i> Stapf	1885	Iridaceae
1667	<i>Iris pseudomeda</i> Salimb. & H.Saeidi	2021	Iridaceae
1668	<i>Isatis campylocarpa</i> Boiss.	1842	Brassicaceae
1669	<i>Isatis gaubae</i> Bornm.	1941	Brassicaceae
1670	<i>Isatis pachycarpa</i> Rech.f., Aellen & Esfand.	1951	Brassicaceae
1671	<i>Isatis raphanifolia</i> Boiss.	1846	Brassicaceae
1672	<i>Isatis rugulosa</i> Bunge ex Boiss.	1867	Brassicaceae
1673	<i>Isatis zarrei</i> Al-Shehbaz, Moazzeni & Mumm.	2012	Brassicaceae
1674	<i>Jurinea boreoiranica</i> Mirtadz. & Naderi	2022	Asteraceae
1675	<i>Jurinea bungei</i> Boiss.	1875	Asteraceae
1676	<i>Jurinea catharinae</i> Iljin	1928	Asteraceae
1677	<i>Jurinea cordata</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1678	<i>Jurinea frigida</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1679	<i>Jurinea gabrieliae</i> Bornm.	1934	Asteraceae
1680	<i>Jurinea giviensis</i> Mirtadz.	2011	Asteraceae
1681	<i>Jurinea heterophylla</i> (Jaub. & Spach) Boiss.	1875	Asteraceae
1682	<i>Jurinea inuloides</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1683	<i>Jurinea khorassanica</i> Joharchi & Mirtadz.	2017	Asteraceae
1684	<i>Jurinea kopetensis</i> Rech.f.	1940	Asteraceae
1685	<i>Jurinea leptoloba</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1686	<i>Jurinea meda</i> Bornm.	1911	Asteraceae
1687	<i>Jurinea mobayenii</i> Ghahr. & Mirtadz.	2000	Asteraceae
1688	<i>Jurinea monocephala</i> Aitch. & Hemsl.	1888	Asteraceae
1689	<i>Jurinea multicaulis</i> DC.	1838	Asteraceae
1690	<i>Jurinea prasinophylla</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1691	<i>Jurinea proteoides</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
1692	<i>Jurinea sharifiana</i> Rech.f. & Esfand.	1950	Asteraceae
1693	<i>Jurinea stenocalathia</i> Rech.f.	1979	Asteraceae
1694	<i>Jurinea stenocarpa</i> Mirtadz.	2023	Asteraceae
1695	<i>Jurinea tamburiana</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
1696	<i>Jurinea viciosoi</i> Pau	1918	Asteraceae
1697	<i>Kalakia marginata</i> (Boiss.) Alava	1987	Apiaceae
1698	<i>Karvandarina cartilaginea</i> (Mozaff.) Parishani, Mirtadz. & Bordbar	2018	Asteraceae
1699	<i>Kaviria zehzadii</i> (Akhani) Akhani	2007	Amaranthaceae
1700	<i>Kelussia odoratissima</i> Mozaff.	2003	Apiaceae
1701	<i>Kickxia iranica</i> Zeraatkar & F.Ghahrem.	2016	Plantaginaceae
1702	<i>Klasea calcarea</i> (Mozaff.) Ranjbar & Negaresh	2015	Asteraceae
1703	<i>Klasea gracillima</i> (Rech.f.) L.Martins	2006	Asteraceae
1704	<i>Klasea khorasanica</i> Ranjbar, Negaresh & Joharchi	2015	Asteraceae
1705	<i>Klasea khuzistanica</i> (Mozaff.) Mozaff. ex Hidalgo	2006	Asteraceae



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1706	<i>Klasea melanocheila</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Holub	1977	Asteraceae
1707	<i>Klasea nana</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2012	Asteraceae
1708	<i>Klasea paradoxa</i> (Mozaff.) Ranjbar & Negaresh	2014	Asteraceae
1709	<i>Klasea sanandajensis</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2012	Asteraceae
1710	<i>Klasea suffulta</i> (Rech.f.) L.Martins	2006	Asteraceae
1711	<i>Klasea viciifolia</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) L.Martins	2006	Asteraceae
1712	<i>Lactuca azerbaijanica</i> Rech.f.	1977	Asteraceae
1713	<i>Lactuca birjandica</i> Mozaff.	2015	Asteraceae
1714	<i>Lactuca denaensis</i> N.Kilian & Djavadi	2012	Asteraceae
1715	<i>Lactuca gilanic</i> Mozaff.	2015	Asteraceae
1716	<i>Lactuca hazaranensis</i> Djavadi & N.Kilian	2012	Asteraceae
1717	<i>Lactuca piestocarpa</i> (Boiss.) Sennikov	2014	Asteraceae
1718	<i>Lactuca polyclada</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1719	<i>Lagochilus alutaceus</i> Bunge	1873	Lamiaceae
1720	<i>Lagochilus hispidus</i> (Bél.) Fisch. & C.A.Mey.	1841	Lamiaceae
1721	<i>Lagochilus macracanthus</i> Fisch. & C.A.Mey.	1841	Lamiaceae
1722	<i>Lagochilus quadridentatus</i> Jamzad	1988	Lamiaceae
1723	<i>Lamium bakhtiaricum</i> Jamzad	2012	Lamiaceae
1724	<i>Lamium persepolitanum</i> (Boiss.) Jamzad	2012	Lamiaceae
1725	<i>Lappula semnanensis</i> Riedl & Iranshahr	1985	Boraginaceae
1726	<i>Lappula wendelboi</i> (Riedl) Khoshshokhan & Kaz.Osaloo	2018	Boraginaceae
1727	<i>Laser involucratum</i> (Pall. ex Schult.) Spalik & Wojew.	2016	Apiaceae
1728	<i>Lathyrus alamutensis</i> Mozaff., Ahavazi & Charkhch.	2008	Fabaceae
1729	<i>Lavandula sublepidota</i> Rech.f.	1979	Lamiaceae
1730	<i>Leiotulus isfahanicus</i> (Alava) Pimenov & Ostr.	1994	Apiaceae
1731	<i>Leiotulus kotschy</i> (Boiss.) Pimenov & Ostr.	1994	Apiaceae
1732	<i>Leiotulus porphyrodiscus</i> (Stapf & Wettst.) Pimenov & Ostr.	1994	Apiaceae
1733	<i>Leontodon stenocalathus</i> Rech.f.	1950	Asteraceae
1734	<i>Lepechiniella fursei</i> Riedl	1967	Boraginaceae
1735	<i>Lepidium buschianum</i> Al-Shehbaz	2002	Brassicaceae
1736	<i>Lepidium fenestratum</i> (Boiss.) D.A.German	2020	Brassicaceae
1737	<i>Lepidium khalkhalicum</i> Bidarlord & D.A.German	2021	Brassicaceae
1738	<i>Lepidium longifolium</i> (Boiss.) Al-Shehbaz	2002	Brassicaceae
1739	<i>Leutea avicennae</i> Mozaff.	2003	Apiaceae
1740	<i>Leutea gracillima</i> Pimenov	1987	Apiaceae
1741	<i>Leutea kurdistanica</i> Mozaff.	2003	Apiaceae
1742	<i>Leutea nematoloba</i> (Rech.f.) Pimenov	1987	Apiaceae
1743	<i>Leutea petiolaris</i> (DC.) Pimenov	1987	Apiaceae
1744	<i>Leutea polyscias</i> (Boiss.) Pimenov	1987	Apiaceae
1745	<i>Leutea sclerophylla</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) V.M.Vinogr.	2004	Apiaceae
1746	<i>Leutea translucens</i> (Rech.f.) Akhani & Salimian	2022	Apiaceae
1747	<i>Limonium wendelboi</i> Bokhari	1982	Plumbaginaceae
1748	<i>Linaria azerbaijanensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2008	Plantaginaceae
1749	<i>Linaria birjandensis</i> Hamdi	2023	Plantaginaceae
1750	<i>Linaria boushehrensensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2008	Plantaginaceae
1751	<i>Linaria farsensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2007	Plantaginaceae
1752	<i>Linaria golestanensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2006	Plantaginaceae
1753	<i>Linaria guilanensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2006	Plantaginaceae
1754	<i>Linaria iranica</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2008	Plantaginaceae
1755	<i>Linaria kavirensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2008	Plantaginaceae
1756	<i>Linaria khalkhalensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2009	Plantaginaceae
1757	<i>Linaria khorasanensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2005	Plantaginaceae
1758	<i>Linaria mazandaranensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2006	Plantaginaceae
1759	<i>Linaria michauxii</i> Chav.	1833	Plantaginaceae
1760	<i>Linaria nurensis</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1879	Plantaginaceae
1761	<i>Linaria remotiflora</i> Patzak	1955	Plantaginaceae
1762	<i>Linaria semnanensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2017	Plantaginaceae
1763	<i>Linum khorassanicum</i> Joharchi & Behrooz.	2017	Linaceae
1764	<i>Linum persicum</i> Boiss.	1846	Linaceae
1765	<i>Lomelosia esfandiarii</i> (Jamzad) Ranjbar & Z.Ranjbar	2018	Caprifoliaceae
1766	<i>Lomelosia poecilocarpa</i> (Rech.f.) P.Caputo & Del Guacchio	2011	Caprifoliaceae
1767	<i>Lomelosia schimperiana</i> (Boiss. & Buhse) P.Caputo & Del Guacchio	2011	Caprifoliaceae

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1768	<i>Lophosciadium phialocarpum</i> (Rech.f. & Riedl) Lyskov & Bagheri	2025	Apiaceae
1769	<i>Lysakia rostrata</i> (Boiss. & Hohen.) Esmailbegi & Al-Shehbaz	2018	Brassicaceae
1770	<i>Maharanga platyphylla</i> (Riedl) L.Cecchi & Hilger	2022	Boraginaceae
1771	<i>Maharanga stenosphon</i> (Boiss.) L.Cecchi & Hilger	2022	Boraginaceae
1772	<i>Marrubium procerum</i> Bunge	1873	Lamiaceae
1773	<i>Matthiola dumulosa</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Brassicaceae
1774	<i>Matthiola revoluta</i> Bunge ex Boiss.	1867	Brassicaceae
1775	<i>Matthiola shehbazii</i> Ranjbar & Karami	2013	Brassicaceae
1776	<i>Matthiola shiraziana</i> Zeraatkar, Khosravi, F.Ghahrem., Al-Shehbaz & Assadi	2016	Brassicaceae
1777	<i>Mattiastrum luristanicum</i> (Nábělek) Bornm.	1931	Boraginaceae
1778	<i>Mentha mozaffarianii</i> Jamzad	1987	Lamiaceae
1779	<i>Michauxia koeieana</i> Rech.f.	1955	Campanulaceae
1780	<i>Michauxia stenophylla</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Campanulaceae
1781	<i>Micromeria hedgei</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
1782	<i>Milium atropatanum</i> Maroofi	2011	Poaceae
1783	<i>Muscari ghouschtchiense</i> (Jafari & Maassoumi) Böhnert	2023	Asparagaceae
1784	<i>Muscari kurdicum</i> Maroofi	2007	Asparagaceae
1785	<i>Muscari pseudomuscari</i> (Boiss. & Buhse) Wendelbo	1980	Asparagaceae
1786	<i>Muscari tabrizianum</i> (Jafari) Böhnert	2023	Asparagaceae
1787	<i>Muscari tijijense</i> (Jafari) Böhnert	2023	Asparagaceae
1788	<i>Muscari zagricum</i> Eker, Alipour & Majidi	2024	Asparagaceae
1789	<i>Myopordon aucheri</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1790	<i>Myopordon damavandica</i> Mozaff.	1991	Asteraceae
1791	<i>Myopordon hyrcanum</i> (Bornm.) Wagenitz	1958	Asteraceae
1792	<i>Myopordon persicum</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
1793	<i>Myosotis anomala</i> Riedl	1967	Boraginaceae
1794	<i>Myosotis koelzii</i> Riedl	1963	Boraginaceae
1795	<i>Myosotis persica</i> Bidarlord, Akbarnejad & F. Ghahrem.	2025	Boraginaceae
1796	<i>Nannorrhops baluchestanica</i> Khodash.	2016	Arecaceae
1797	<i>Nanorrhinum baluchestanicum</i> Naanaie, Assadi & Tavassoli	2016	Plantaginaceae
1798	<i>Nanorrhinum khuzestanicum</i> Naanaie, Assadi & Tavassoli	2010	Plantaginaceae
1799	<i>Nepeta adenoclada</i> Bornm.	1899	Lamiaceae
1800	<i>Nepeta allotria</i> Rech.f.	1980	Lamiaceae
1801	<i>Nepeta archibaldii</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
1802	<i>Nepeta assadii</i> Jamzad	1992	Lamiaceae
1803	<i>Nepeta assurgens</i> Hausskn. & Bornm.	1899	Lamiaceae
1804	<i>Nepeta azadkouhensis</i> Saberamoli	2019	Lamiaceae
1805	<i>Nepeta bakhtiarica</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
1806	<i>Nepeta balouchestanica</i> Jamzad & Ingr.	2003	Lamiaceae
1807	<i>Nepeta bazoftica</i> Jamzad	2009	Lamiaceae
1808	<i>Nepeta binaloudensis</i> Jamzad	1991	Lamiaceae
1809	<i>Nepeta bokhonica</i> Jamzad	1999	Lamiaceae
1810	<i>Nepeta bornmuelleri</i> Hausskn. ex Bornm.	1899	Lamiaceae
1811	<i>Nepeta cephalotes</i> Boiss.	1844	Lamiaceae
1812	<i>Nepeta chionophila</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1879	Lamiaceae
1813	<i>Nepeta crispa</i> Willd.	1800	Lamiaceae
1814	<i>Nepeta denudata</i> Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
1815	<i>Nepeta depauperata</i> Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
1816	<i>Nepeta dschuparensis</i> Bornm.	1899	Lamiaceae
1817	<i>Nepeta eremokosmos</i> Rech.f.	1940	Lamiaceae
1818	<i>Nepeta farsica</i> Jamzad, Zeraatkar & Panahi	2025	Lamiaceae
1819	<i>Nepeta gloeocephala</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
1820	<i>Nepeta heinzii</i> Idrees	2022	Lamiaceae
1821	<i>Nepeta hormozganica</i> Jamzad	2003	Lamiaceae
1822	<i>Nepeta hymenodonta</i> Boiss.	1879	Lamiaceae
1823	<i>Nepeta iranshahrii</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
1824	<i>Nepeta koeieana</i> Rech.f.	1945	Lamiaceae
1825	<i>Nepeta kotschy</i> Boiss.	1846	Lamiaceae
1826	<i>Nepeta lasiocephala</i> Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
1827	<i>Nepeta laxiflora</i> Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae



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1828	<i>Nepeta mahanensis</i> Jamzad & M.Simmonds	2003	Lamiaceae
1829	<i>Nepeta makuensis</i> Jamzad & Mozaff.	1998	Lamiaceae
1830	<i>Nepeta minuticephala</i> Jamzad	1999	Lamiaceae
1831	<i>Nepeta monocephala</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
1832	<i>Nepeta natanzensis</i> Jamzad	2006	Lamiaceae
1833	<i>Nepeta oxyodonta</i> Boiss.	1846	Lamiaceae
1834	<i>Nepeta platystegia</i> (Rech.f.) Jamzad & Serpoosh. ex Idrees	2022	Lamiaceae
1835	<i>Nepeta pogonosperma</i> Jamzad & Assadi	1984	Lamiaceae
1836	<i>Nepeta prostrata</i> Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
1837	<i>Nepeta rivularis</i> Bornm.	1899	Lamiaceae
1838	<i>Nepeta sahandica</i> Noroozi & Ajani	2013	Lamiaceae
1839	<i>Nepeta schiraziana</i> Boiss.	1846	Lamiaceae
1840	<i>Nepeta shahmirzadensis</i> Assadi & Jamzad	1984	Lamiaceae
1841	<i>Nepeta straussii</i> Hausskn. & Bornm.	1907	Lamiaceae
1842	<i>Nepeta turanica</i> Jamzad & Serpoosh.	2017	Lamiaceae
1843	<i>Nepeta yazdiana</i> (Rech.f.) Jamzad & Serpoosh.	2017	Lamiaceae
1844	<i>Noccaea apterocarpa</i> (Rech.f. & Aellen) Al-Shehbaz & Menke	2012	Brassicaceae
1845	<i>Noccaea iranica</i> Al-Shehbaz	2014	Brassicaceae
1846	<i>Noccaea maassoumii</i> (Mozaff.) Al-Shehbaz	2014	Brassicaceae
1847	<i>Noccaea tenuis</i> (Boiss. & Buhse) F.K.Mey.	1973	Brassicaceae
1848	<i>Noccidium tuberculatum</i> F.K.Mey.	1973	Brassicaceae
1849	<i>Nonea hypoleia</i> Bornm.	1910	Boraginaceae
1850	<i>Nonea iranica</i> Falat. & Pakravan	2012	Boraginaceae
1851	<i>Odontarrhena mozaffarianii</i> (Kavousi) Španiel	2019	Brassicaceae
1852	<i>Odontarrhena polyclada</i> (Rech.f.) Španiel, Al-Shehbaz, D.A.German & Marhold	2015	Brassicaceae
1853	<i>Odontarrhena stipitata</i> (Kavousi & T.R.Dudley) Španiel, Al-Shehbaz, D.A.German & Marhold	2015	Brassicaceae
1854	<i>Odontarrhena turgida</i> (T.R.Dudley) Španiel, Al-Shehbaz, D.A.German & Marhold	2015	Brassicaceae
1855	<i>Onobrychis alamutensis</i> Amirahm., Kaz.Osaloo & Charkhch.	2014	Fabaceae
1856	<i>Onobrychis alborzensis</i> Ranjbar & Hajmoradi	2012	Fabaceae
1857	<i>Onobrychis andalanica</i> Bornm.	1914	Fabaceae
1858	<i>Onobrychis assadii</i> Ranjbar, Tolui & Amirab.	2007	Fabaceae
1859	<i>Onobrychis atropatanoides</i> Amirab.	2023	Fabaceae
1860	<i>Onobrychis aurea</i> Ranjbar, Amirab. & Ghahrem.	2004	Fabaceae
1861	<i>Onobrychis avajensis</i> Ranjbar	2010	Fabaceae
1862	<i>Onobrychis avanakensis</i> Amirahm.	2021	Fabaceae
1863	<i>Onobrychis bojnurdensis</i> Ranjbar & Hajmoradi	2014	Fabaceae
1864	<i>Onobrychis depauperata</i> Boiss.	1872	Fabaceae
1865	<i>Onobrychis elymaitica</i> Boiss. & Hausskn. ex Boiss.	1872	Fabaceae
1866	<i>Onobrychis farimanensis</i> Ranjbar & Askari	2018	Fabaceae
1867	<i>Onobrychis garinensis</i> Dehshiri	2019	Fabaceae
1868	<i>Onobrychis gaubae</i> Bornm.	1935	Fabaceae
1869	<i>Onobrychis gypsicola</i> Rech.f.	1984	Fabaceae
1870	<i>Onobrychis iranensis</i> Amirab. & Ghanavati	2009	Fabaceae
1871	<i>Onobrychis iranshahrii</i> Rech.f.	1984	Fabaceae
1872	<i>Onobrychis kermanensis</i> (Širj. & Rech.f.) Rech.f.	1984	Fabaceae
1873	<i>Onobrychis kuchanensis</i> Ranjbar, Hajmoradi & Karamian	2009	Fabaceae
1874	<i>Onobrychis longipes</i> Bunge ex Boiss.	1872	Fabaceae
1875	<i>Onobrychis luristanica</i> Rech.f.	1984	Fabaceae
1876	<i>Onobrychis maassoumii</i> Kaveh, Amirahm. & Kaz.Osaloo	2019	Fabaceae
1877	<i>Onobrychis marandensis</i> Amirab. & Ghanavati	2012	Fabaceae
1878	<i>Onobrychis mazanderanica</i> Rech.f.	1984	Fabaceae
1879	<i>Onobrychis melanotricha</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
1880	<i>Onobrychis mozaffarianii</i> Amirab.	2007	Fabaceae
1881	<i>Onobrychis mucronifolia</i> Ranjbar & Hadadi	2012	Fabaceae
1882	<i>Onobrychis neychalanensis</i> Ranjbar, Hadadi & Karamian	2011	Fabaceae
1883	<i>Onobrychis oshnaviyehensis</i> Ranjbar	2009	Fabaceae
1884	<i>Onobrychis oxyptera</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
1885	<i>Onobrychis patula</i> Ranjbar, Joharchi & Karamian	2012	Fabaceae
1886	<i>Onobrychis persica</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1941	Fabaceae
1887	<i>Onobrychis plantago</i> Bornm.	1924	Fabaceae
1888	<i>Onobrychis psoraleifolia</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae

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1889	<i>Onobrychis ptychophylla</i> Širj. & Rech.f.	1940	Fabaceae
1890	<i>Onobrychis rechingerorum</i> Wendelbo	1980	Fabaceae
1891	<i>Onobrychis scrobiculata</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
1892	<i>Onobrychis sojakii</i> Rech.f.	1984	Fabaceae
1893	<i>Onobrychis subnitens</i> Bornm.	1906	Fabaceae
1894	<i>Onobrychis susiana</i> Nábělek	1923	Fabaceae
1895	<i>Onobrychis sylvatica</i> Amirab.	2023	Fabaceae
1896	<i>Onobrychis szovitsii</i> Boiss.	1872	Fabaceae
1897	<i>Onobrychis talagonica</i> Rech.f.	1984	Fabaceae
1898	<i>Onopordum carmanicum</i> (Bornm.) Bornm.	1939	Asteraceae
1899	<i>Onosma alburzensis</i> Attar, Amini Rad & Mirtadz.	2021	Boraginaceae
1900	<i>Onosma assadii</i> Mehrabian & Mozaff.	2018	Boraginaceae
1901	<i>Onosma atrii</i> Mehrabian & Khajoei	2022	Boraginaceae
1902	<i>Onosma azarbaidjanensis</i> Mehrabian	2013	Boraginaceae
1903	<i>Onosma bakhteganensis</i> Mozaff. & Mehrabian	2018	Boraginaceae
1904	<i>Onosma bakhtiarica</i> Khajoei & Zeraatkar	2024	Boraginaceae
1905	<i>Onosma bilabiata</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Boraginaceae
1906	<i>Onosma bisotunensis</i> Attar & Hamzehee	2007	Boraginaceae
1907	<i>Onosma bozghushica</i> Mozaff. & Mehrabian	2022	Boraginaceae
1908	<i>Onosma chrysochaeta</i> Bornm.	1937	Boraginaceae
1909	<i>Onosma deltiphylla</i> Attar, Mirtadz. & Sotoodeh	2023	Boraginaceae
1910	<i>Onosma demavendica</i> Riedl	1962	Boraginaceae
1911	<i>Onosma estahbanensis</i> Ranjbar & Almasi	2013	Boraginaceae
1912	<i>Onosma fareghanensis</i> Attar, Mirtadz. & Sotoodeh	2023	Boraginaceae
1913	<i>Onosma ghahremanii</i> Attar & Naqinezhad	2016	Boraginaceae
1914	<i>Onosma humilis</i> Attar, Sotoodeh & Mirtadz.	2023	Boraginaceae
1915	<i>Onosma iranishahrii</i> Ghahr. & Attar	1996	Boraginaceae
1916	<i>Onosma kerendica</i> Attar & Mirtadz.	2020	Boraginaceae
1917	<i>Onosma khorassanica</i> Attar & Joharchi	2006	Boraginaceae
1918	<i>Onosma khorramabadensis</i> Attar, Mirtadz. & Sotoodeh	2020	Boraginaceae
1919	<i>Onosma kilouyensis</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Boraginaceae
1920	<i>Onosma kotschyi</i> Boiss.	1846	Boraginaceae
1921	<i>Onosma lorestanica</i> Attar & Sotoodeh	2020	Boraginaceae
1922	<i>Onosma maculata</i> Ranjbar & Almasi	2015	Boraginaceae
1923	<i>Onosma madjnonianii</i> Mehrabian & Naghizadeh	2022	Boraginaceae
1924	<i>Onosma mahabadensis</i> Ranjbar & Almasi	2014	Boraginaceae
1925	<i>Onosma maharluensis</i> Attar, Mirtadz. & Sotoodeh	2023	Boraginaceae
1926	<i>Onosma marivanensis</i> Mozaff. & Mehrabian	2018	Boraginaceae
1927	<i>Onosma moussavi</i> Mehrabian & Amini Rad	2018	Boraginaceae
1928	<i>Onosma mozaffariani</i> Mehrabian	2013	Boraginaceae
1929	<i>Onosma mozaffariani</i> Mehrabian	2013	Boraginaceae
1930	<i>Onosma pachypoda</i> Boiss.	1849	Boraginaceae
1931	<i>Onosma persica</i> Mehrabian & Naghizadeh	2022	Boraginaceae
1932	<i>Onosma pseudohebebulba</i> Mozaff. & Mehrabian	2022	Boraginaceae
1933	<i>Onosma riahii</i> Mehrabian	2022	Boraginaceae
1934	<i>Onosma sabalanica</i> Ponert	1975	Boraginaceae
1935	<i>Onosma safaie-fari</i> Advay, Attar & S.A.Ahmad	2024	Boraginaceae
1936	<i>Onosma sahandica</i> Attar & Sotoodeh	2020	Boraginaceae
1937	<i>Onosma sanandajensis</i> Mehrabian & Mozaff.	2018	Boraginaceae
1938	<i>Onosma sarvestanica</i> Mozaff. & Mehrabia	2018	Boraginaceae
1939	<i>Onosma shehbazii</i> Advay, Attar & S.A.Ahmad	2023	Boraginaceae
1940	<i>Onosma sheidaii</i> Mehrabian	2013	Boraginaceae
1941	<i>Onosma soltanabadensis</i> Ranjbar & Almasi	2013	Boraginaceae
1942	<i>Onosma targevarensis</i> Mozaff. & Mehrabian	2018	Boraginaceae
1943	<i>Onosma wendelboi</i> Mehrabian & Mozaff.	2018	Boraginaceae
1944	<i>Onosma zagrica</i> Dehshiri	2018	Boraginaceae
1945	<i>Opoidia galbanifera</i> Lindl.	1839	Apiaceae
1946	<i>Opsicarpium insignis</i> Mozaff.	2003	Apiaceae
1947	<i>Ornithogalum boissieri</i> Bidarlord & F.Ghahrem.	2016	Asparagaceae
1948	<i>Ornithogalum iranicum</i> Zahar.	1983	Asparagaceae



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1949	<i>Ornithogalum khuzestanicum</i> Heidaryan, Hamdi & Assadi	2012	Asparagaceae
1950	<i>Ornithogalum marivanense</i> Maroofi & Ghaderi	2023	Asparagaceae
1951	<i>Ornithogalum pycnanthum</i> Wendelbo	1967	Asparagaceae
1952	<i>Ornithogalum sanandajense</i> Maroofi	2010	Asparagaceae
1953	<i>Orobanche eriophora</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1942	Orobanchaceae
1954	<i>Orobanche schwingenschussii</i> Gilli	1939	Orobanchaceae
1955	<i>Oxytropis aellenii</i> Vassilcz.	1980	Fabaceae
1956	<i>Oxytropis azerbaijanica</i> Podlech	1999	Fabaceae
1957	<i>Oxytropis bakhtiaria</i> Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
1958	<i>Oxytropis bicornis</i> Vassilcz.	1984	Fabaceae
1959	<i>Oxytropis binaludensis</i> Vassilcz.	1984	Fabaceae
1960	<i>Oxytropis birjandica</i> F.Ghahrem., Maassoumi & Joharchi	2025	Fabaceae
1961	<i>Oxytropis cinerea</i> Vassilcz.	1984	Fabaceae
1962	<i>Oxytropis compacta</i> Maassoumi & Joharchi	2013	Fabaceae
1963	<i>Oxytropis guilanica</i> Maassoumi & Moradi	2015	Fabaceae
1964	<i>Oxytropis guilanica</i> Maassoumi & Moradi	2015	Fabaceae
1965	<i>Oxytropis hypsophila</i> Bunge ex Boiss.	1872	Fabaceae
1966	<i>Oxytropis indurata</i> Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
1967	<i>Oxytropis iranica</i> Vassilcz.	1980	Fabaceae
1968	<i>Oxytropis javaherdehi</i> Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
1969	<i>Oxytropis kordkoyensis</i> Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
1970	<i>Oxytropis kuchanensis</i> Vassilcz.	1980	Fabaceae
1971	<i>Oxytropis mahneshanensis</i> Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
1972	<i>Oxytropis neorechingeriana</i> Vassilcz.	1984	Fabaceae
1973	<i>Oxytropis pseudosuavis</i> Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
1974	<i>Oxytropis rechingeri</i> Vassilcz.	1971	Fabaceae
1975	<i>Oxytropis rhodontha</i> Vassilcz.	1988	Fabaceae
1976	<i>Oxytropis rudbariensis</i> Vassilcz.	1988	Fabaceae
1977	<i>Oxytropis sabzavarensis</i> Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
1978	<i>Oxytropis salukensis</i> Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
1979	<i>Oxytropis shahvarica</i> Maassoumi	2013	Fabaceae
1980	<i>Oxytropis sivehensis</i> Maassoumi & Amini Rad	2013	Fabaceae
1981	<i>Oxytropis sutakensis</i> Maassoumi	2018	Fabaceae
1982	<i>Paeonia archibaldii</i> Rukšāns	2018	Paeoniaceae
1983	<i>Paeonia wendelboi</i> Rukšāns & Zetterl.	2014	Paeoniaceae
1984	<i>Papaver tenuifolium</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Papaveraceae
1985	<i>Paracaryum cyclhymenium</i> (Boiss.) Riedl	1967	Boraginaceae
1986	<i>Paracaryum glandulosum</i> Khat.	1994	Boraginaceae
1987	<i>Paracaryum khorassanicum</i> Khat.	1999	Boraginaceae
1988	<i>Paracaryum lalezarensis</i> Doostm. & Mirtadz.	2019	Boraginaceae
1989	<i>Paracaryum persicum</i> (Boiss.) Boiss.	1849	Boraginaceae
1990	<i>Paracaryum pygmaeum</i> (Rech.f.) D.Heller	1986	Boraginaceae
1991	<i>Paracaryum tenerum</i> Bornm.	1915	Boraginaceae
1992	<i>Paronychia bungei</i> Boiss.	1867	Caryophyllaceae
1993	<i>Paronychia caespitosa</i> Stapf	1886	Caryophyllaceae
1994	<i>Paronychia lordeganica</i> Dinarvand & Assadi	2008	Caryophyllaceae
1995	<i>Pedicularis rechingeri</i> Wendelbo	1977	Orobanchaceae
1996	<i>Pedicularis straussii</i> Hausskn.	1906	Orobanchaceae
1997	<i>Pentanema flexuosum</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Rech.f.	1980	Asteraceae
1998	<i>Pentanema kurdistanicum</i> Maroofi & Ghaderi	2016	Asteraceae
1999	<i>Pentanema pulicariiforme</i> (DC.) Rech.f.	1852	Asteraceae
2000	<i>Peucedanum hyrcanicum</i> H.Gholiz., Naqinezhad & Mozaff.	2017	Apiaceae
2001	<i>Peucedanum pimenovii</i> Mozaff.	2003	Apiaceae
2002	<i>Phagnalon rechingeri</i> Lack & Qaiser	1987	Asteraceae
2003	<i>Phelipanche pouyanii</i> Joharchi & Vaezi	2021	Orobanchaceae
2004	<i>Phleum iranicum</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1939	Poaceae
2005	<i>Phlomis</i> × <i>pabotii</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
2006	<i>Phlomis</i> × <i>wendelboi</i> Jamzad	2012	Lamiaceae
2007	<i>Phlomis aucheri</i> Boiss.	1844	Lamiaceae
2008	<i>Phlomis chorassanica</i> Bunge	1873	Lamiaceae
2009	<i>Phlomis elliptica</i> Benth.	1834	Lamiaceae
2010	<i>Phlomis ghilanensis</i> K.Koch	1849	Lamiaceae

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2011	<i>Phlomis iranica</i> Joharchi & Vaezi	2017	Lamiaceae
2012	<i>Phlomis lurestanica</i> Jamzad	2012	Lamiaceae
2013	<i>Phlomis mazandaranica</i> Jamzad	2012	Lamiaceae
2014	<i>Phlomis pachyphylla</i> Rech.f.	1979	Lamiaceae
2015	<i>Phlomis persica</i> Boiss.	1844	Lamiaceae
2016	<i>Phlomoides adenantha</i> (Jaub. & Spach) Kamelin & Makhm.	1990	Lamiaceae
2017	<i>Phlomoides azerbaijanica</i> (Rech.f.) Kamelin & Makhm.	1990	Lamiaceae
2018	<i>Phlomoides binaludensis</i> Salmaki & Joharchi	2014	Lamiaceae
2019	<i>Phlomoides codonocalyx</i> (Rech.f.) Kamelin & Makhm.	1990	Lamiaceae
2020	<i>Phlomoides hyoscyamoides</i> (Boiss. & Buhse) Kamelin & Makhm.	1990	Lamiaceae
2021	<i>Phlomoides lanata</i> (Jamzad) Salmaki	2012	Lamiaceae
2022	<i>Phlomoides pulvinaris</i> (Jaub. & Spach) Kamelin & Makhm.	1990	Lamiaceae
2023	<i>Pimpinella deverroides</i> (Boiss.) Boiss.	1872	Apiaceae
2024	<i>Pimpinella gilanic</i> Mozaff.	2016	Apiaceae
2025	<i>Pimpinella khayyamii</i> Mozaff.	2003	Apiaceae
2026	<i>Pimpinella khorasanica</i> Engstrand	1987	Apiaceae
2027	<i>Pimpinella tragioides</i> (Boiss.) Benth. & Hook.f. ex Drude	1898	Apiaceae
2028	<i>Piptatherum denaense</i> Hamzehee & Assadi	2015	Poaceae
2029	<i>Plantago orzuensis</i> Mohsenz., Nazeri & Mirtadz.	2010	Plantaginaceae
2030	<i>Plantago podlechii</i> Akhane	1999	Plantaginaceae
2031	<i>Plocama dezfulensis</i> (Naanaie & Assadi) Bordbar & Mirtadz.	2021	Rubiaceae
2032	<i>Plocama ehrendorferi</i> Mirtadz. & Bordbar	2021	Rubiaceae
2033	<i>Poa damavandica</i> Assadi & Kavousi	2009	Poaceae
2034	<i>Poa golestanensis</i> H.Scholz & Akhane	1998	Poaceae
2035	<i>Polygala guilanica</i> Sarvi & Faghir	2021	Polygalaceae
2036	<i>Polygala mazandaranica</i> Sarvi & Faghir	2020	Polygalaceae
2037	<i>Polygala platyptera</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1942	Polygalaceae
2038	<i>Polygonum iranicum</i> Mozaff.	2012	Polygonaceae
2039	<i>Potamogeton</i> × <i>khuzestanicus</i> S.Abbasi, Afsharz. & Dinarvand	2017	Potamogetonaceae
2040	<i>Potentilla alborzensis</i> Faghir & Attar	2021	Rosaceae
2041	<i>Potentilla argyroloma</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Rosaceae
2042	<i>Potentilla diversidentata</i> Faghir & Naqinezhad	2019	Rosaceae
2043	<i>Potentilla elvendensis</i> Boiss.	1845	Rosaceae
2044	<i>Potentilla flaccida</i> Th.Wolf ex Bornm.	1906	Rosaceae
2045	<i>Potentilla gaubaeana</i> Bornm.	1942	Rosaceae
2046	<i>Potentilla humilis</i> Mozaff.	2016	Rosaceae
2047	<i>Potentilla iranica</i> (Rech.f.) Schiman-Czeika	1969	Rosaceae
2048	<i>Potentilla mallota</i> Boiss.	1888	Rosaceae
2049	<i>Potentilla nuda</i> Boiss.	1846	Rosaceae
2050	<i>Potentilla nurensis</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Rosaceae
2051	<i>Potentilla petraea</i> Willd. ex D.F.K.Schltld.	1816	Rosaceae
2052	<i>Potentilla poteriifolia</i> Boiss.	1846	Rosaceae
2053	<i>Potentilla sangedehensis</i> Faghir & Naqinezhad	2019	Rosaceae
2054	<i>Potentilla schiraziana</i> Khat.	1987	Rosaceae
2055	<i>Prangos calligonoides</i> Rech.f.	1952	Apiaceae
2056	<i>Prangos cheilanthifolia</i> Boiss.	1844	Apiaceae
2057	<i>Prangos crossoptera</i> Herms. & Heyn	1977	Apiaceae
2058	<i>Prangos eriantha</i> (DC.) Lyskov & Pimenov	2017	Apiaceae
2059	<i>Prangos gaubae</i> (Bornm.) Herms. & Heyn	1977	Apiaceae
2060	<i>Prangos persica</i> (Boiss.) Pimenov	1983	Apiaceae
2061	<i>Prangos tuberculata</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Apiaceae
2062	<i>Prunus</i> × <i>iranshahrii</i> (Khat.) Eisenman	2015	Rosaceae
2063	<i>Prunus</i> × <i>kamarianensis</i> (Khat. & Assadi) Eisenman	2015	Rosaceae
2064	<i>Prunus</i> × <i>mozaffarianii</i> (Khat.) Eisenman	2015	Rosaceae
2065	<i>Prunus</i> × <i>yasujensis</i> (Khat.) Eisenman	2015	Rosaceae
2066	<i>Prunus chorossanica</i> (Pojar.) Rech.f.	1942	Rosaceae
2067	<i>Prunus eburnea</i> (Spach) Aitch.	1880	Rosaceae
2068	<i>Prunus ghahremanii</i> (Maroofi, Attar & Vafadar) Falat.	2019	Rosaceae
2069	<i>Prunus glauca</i> (Browicz) A.E.Murray	1969	Rosaceae
2070	<i>Prunus haussknechtii</i> C.K.Schneid.	1905	Rosaceae



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2071	<i>Prunus kurdistanica</i> (Attar, Maroofi & Vafadar) Eisenman	2015	Rosaceae
2072	<i>Prunus mazandaranica</i> Habibi, H.Maleki & Attar	2022	Rosaceae
2073	<i>Prunus orazii</i> (Attar, Maroofi & Vafadar) Eisenman	2015	Rosaceae
2074	<i>Prunus pabotii</i> (Browicz) Eisenman	2015	Rosaceae
2075	<i>Prunus paradoxa</i> (Dehshiri & Mozaff.) Falat.	2019	Rosaceae
2076	<i>Prunus runemarkii</i> Eisenman	2015	Rosaceae
2077	<i>Prunus wendelboi</i> (Freitag) Eisenman	2015	Rosaceae
2078	<i>Prunus yazdiana</i> (Mozaff.) Falat.	2019	Rosaceae
2079	<i>Psammophiliella esfandiarii</i> (Assadi) Falat., Assadi & F.Ghahrem.	2018	Caryophyllaceae
2080	<i>Psephellus congestus</i> (Wagenitz) Wagenitz	2000	Asteraceae
2081	<i>Psephellus galactochroa</i> (Rech.f.) Parsa	1949	Asteraceae
2082	<i>Psephellus gilanicus</i> (Bornm.) Wagenitz	2000	Asteraceae
2083	<i>Psephellus khalkhalensis</i> Ranjbar & Negaresh	2014	Asteraceae
2084	<i>Psephellus sennikovianus</i> Negaresh	2022	Asteraceae
2085	<i>Psephellus xeranthemoides</i> (Rech.f.) Wagenitz	2000	Asteraceae
2086	<i>Pseudocamelina aphragmodes</i> (Boiss.) N.Busch	1928	Brassicaceae
2087	<i>Pseudocamelina bakhtiarica</i> Esmailbegi, Mirtadz. & Al-Shehbaz	2017	Brassicaceae
2088	<i>Pseudocamelina campylocarpa</i> (Boiss.) N.Busch	1928	Brassicaceae
2089	<i>Pseudocamelina glaucophylla</i> (DC.) N.Busch	1927	Brassicaceae
2090	<i>Pseudocamelina kermanica</i> Esmailbegi, Mirtadz. & Al-Shehbaz	2017	Brassicaceae
2091	<i>Pseudopodospermum nivale</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) E.Hatami, N.Kilian & K.E.Jones	2022	Asteraceae
2092	<i>Pseudotrachydium kotschy</i> (Boiss.) Pimenov & Kljuykov	2000	Apiaceae
2093	<i>Pseudotrachydium pauciradiatum</i> (Boiss. & Hohen.) Pimenov & Kljuykov	2000	Apiaceae
2094	<i>Psychrogeton aellenii</i> (Rech.f.) Grierson	1967	Asteraceae
2095	<i>Psychrogeton chionophilus</i> Krasch.	1937	Asteraceae
2096	<i>Pterocephalus ghahremanii</i> Jamzad	1991	Caprifoliaceae
2097	<i>Pterocephalus lignosus</i> Freyn & Bornm.	1897	Caprifoliaceae
2098	<i>Pterocephalus persicus</i> Boiss.	1846	Caprifoliaceae
2099	<i>Pterocephalus ramianensis</i> Ranjbar & Z.Ranjbar	2021	Caprifoliaceae
2100	<i>Pterocephalus wendelboi</i> Rech.f.	1985	Caprifoliaceae
2101	<i>Pteropyrum gypsaceum</i> Akhani & Doostm.	2019	Polygonaceae
2102	<i>Pteropyrum jakdanense</i> Doostm.	2019	Polygonaceae
2103	<i>Pteropyrum macrocarpum</i> Doostm. & Akhani	2019	Polygonaceae
2104	<i>Pteropyrum zagricum</i> Doostm. & Akhani	2019	Polygonaceae
2105	<i>Pulicaria aucheri</i> (Boiss.) Jaub. & Spach	1852	Asteraceae
2106	<i>Pulicaria mucronifolia</i> (Boiss.) Anderb.	1991	Asteraceae
2107	<i>Pulicaria velutina</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Anderb.	1991	Asteraceae
2108	<i>Puschkinia advayana</i> Rukšāns & Zubov	2023	Asparagaceae
2109	<i>Puschkinia avromanica</i> Rukšāns & Zubov	2022	Asparagaceae
2110	<i>Puschkinia latifolia</i> Rukšāns & Zubov	2022	Asparagaceae
2111	<i>Puschkinia parvula</i> Rukšāns & Zubov	2022	Asparagaceae
2112	<i>Pycnocycla acanthorhipsis</i> Rech.f., Aellen & Esfand.	1952	Apiaceae
2113	<i>Pycnocycla bashagardiana</i> Mozaff.	1985	Apiaceae
2114	<i>Pycnocycla musiformis</i> Hedge & Lamond	1987	Apiaceae
2115	<i>Pyrus cordifolia</i> Zamani & Attar	2016	Rosaceae
2116	<i>Pyrus farsistanica</i> Browicz	1982	Rosaceae
2117	<i>Pyrus ghahremanii</i> Attar & Zamani	2009	Rosaceae
2118	<i>Pyrus giffanica</i> Zamani & Attar	2009	Rosaceae
2119	<i>Pyrus glabra</i> Boiss.	1846	Rosaceae
2120	<i>Pyrus kandevanica</i> Ghahr., Khat. & Mozaff.	1991	Rosaceae
2121	<i>Pyrus longipedicellata</i> Zamani & Attar	2010	Rosaceae
2122	<i>Pyrus mazanderanica</i> Schönbn.-Tem.	1969	Rosaceae
2123	<i>Quercus apiculata</i> Djav.-Khoie	2018	Fagaceae
2124	<i>Quercus magnosquamata</i> Djav.-Khoie	2018	Fagaceae
2125	<i>Quercus ophiosquamata</i> Djav.-Khoie	2018	Fagaceae
2126	<i>Quercus saei</i> Djav.-Khoie	2018	Fagaceae
2127	<i>Ramaliella microcalathia</i> (Rech.f.) E.Hatami, N.Kilian & K.E.Jones	2022	Asteraceae
2128	<i>Ranunculus amblyolobus</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Ranunculaceae
2129	<i>Ranunculus dalechanensis</i> Iranshahr & Rech.f.	1992	Ranunculaceae
2130	<i>Ranunculus elbrusensis</i> Boiss.	1867	Ranunculaceae
2131	<i>Ranunculus elymaiticus</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1888	Ranunculaceae
2132	<i>Ranunculus eriorrhizus</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Ranunculaceae

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2133	<i>Ranunculus farsicus</i> Rech.f.	1951	Ranunculaceae
2134	<i>Ranunculus koeiei</i> Rech.f.	1955	Ranunculaceae
2135	<i>Ranunculus microflorus</i> Pakravan	2012	Ranunculaceae
2136	<i>Ranunculus papyrocarpus</i> Rech.f., Aellen & Esfand.	1951	Ranunculaceae
2137	<i>Ranunculus pichleri</i> Freyn ex Stapf	1886	Ranunculaceae
2138	<i>Ranunculus renzii</i> Iranshahr & Rech.f.	1992	Ranunculaceae
2139	<i>Ranunculus sahendicus</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Ranunculaceae
2140	<i>Ranunculus sojakii</i> Iranshahr & Rech.f.	1992	Ranunculaceae
2141	<i>Ranunculus straussii</i> Bornm.	1910	Ranunculaceae
2142	<i>Ranunculus ternei</i> Iranshahr & Rech.f.	1992	Ranunculaceae
2143	<i>Ranunculus zenjanensis</i> Iranshahr & Rech.f.	1992	Ranunculaceae
2144	<i>Reaumuria atreki</i> Botsch. & Zuckerw.	1984	Tamaricaceae
2145	<i>Reseda bungei</i> Boiss.	1867	Resedaceae
2146	<i>Reseda macrobotrys</i> Boiss.	1867	Resedaceae
2147	<i>Rhabdosciadium aucheri</i> Boiss.	1844	Apiaceae
2148	<i>Rhabdosciadium petiolare</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1872	Apiaceae
2149	<i>Rhabdosciadium straussii</i> Hausskn. ex Bornm.	1906	Apiaceae
2150	<i>Rhamnus</i> × <i>mehreganii</i> Alijanpoor & Khodayari	2021	Rhamnaceae
2151	<i>Rhamnus rahiminejadii</i> Alijanpoor & Assadi	2021	Rhamnaceae
2152	<i>Rhanteropsis bombycina</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Rauschert	1982	Asteraceae
2153	<i>Rhaponticoides bachtiarica</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) L.Martins ex Negaresh	2015	Asteraceae
2154	<i>Rhaponticoides lachnopus</i> (Rech.f.) Negaresh	2015	Asteraceae
2155	<i>Rhaponticoides schmidii</i> (Wagenitz) Negaresh	2015	Asteraceae
2156	<i>Rheum austroiranicum</i> Taheri & Assadi	2013	Polygonaceae
2157	<i>Rheum iranshahrii</i> Taheri & Assadi	2013	Polygonaceae
2158	<i>Rheum khorasanicum</i> Baradaran & Jafari	2012	Polygonaceae
2159	<i>Rheum kordestanicum</i> Taheri & Assadi	2013	Polygonaceae
2160	<i>Rheum neyshabourense</i> Baradaran & Jafari	2014	Polygonaceae
2161	<i>Rheum persicum</i> Losinsk.	1937	Polygonaceae
2162	<i>Rhopalosciadium stereocalyx</i> Rech.f.	1952	Apiaceae
2163	<i>Ribes khorasanicum</i> Saghafi & Assadi	1996	Grossulariaceae
2164	<i>Rindera bungei</i> (Boiss.) Gürke	1894	Boraginaceae
2165	<i>Rindera media</i> (Turrill) Parsa	1949	Boraginaceae
2166	<i>Rindera regia</i> (S.G.Gmel.) Kusn.	1910	Boraginaceae
2167	<i>Rochelia mirheydari</i> Riedl & Esfand.	1976	Boraginaceae
2168	<i>Rochelia retrosepala</i> Khat.	2001	Boraginaceae
2169	<i>Rorippa kurdica</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Hedge	1968	Brassicaceae
2170	<i>Rosa</i> × <i>binaloudensis</i> Vaezi, Arjmandi & Sharghi	2019	Rosaceae
2171	<i>Rosa abrica</i> Khat. & Koobaz	2011	Rosaceae
2172	<i>Rubia albicaulis</i> Boiss.	1843	Rubiaceae
2173	<i>Rubia caramanica</i> Bornm.	1938	Rubiaceae
2174	<i>Rubia pauciflora</i> Boiss.	1843	Rubiaceae
2175	<i>Rumex elbrusensis</i> Boiss.	1853	Polygonaceae
2176	<i>Rumex ephedroides</i> Bornm.	1909	Polygonaceae
2177	<i>Rumex kandavanicus</i> (Rech.f.) Rech.f.	1968	Polygonaceae
2178	<i>Rydingia michauxii</i> (Briq.) Scheen & V.A.Albert	2007	Lamiaceae
2179	<i>Sabulina aucheriana</i> (Boiss.) Dillenb. & Kadereit	2014	Caryophyllaceae
2180	<i>Sabulina khorassanica</i> (Assadi & Mostafavi) Dillenb. & Kadereit	2014	Caryophyllaceae
2181	<i>Sabulina sabalanica</i> (Assadi & Mostafavi) Dillenb. & Kadereit	2014	Caryophyllaceae
2182	<i>Salicornia</i> × <i>tashkensis</i> Akhani	2008	Amaranthaceae
2183	<i>Salicornia persopolitana</i> Akhani	2008	Amaranthaceae
2184	<i>Salicornia turanica</i> Chatren. & Akhani	2021	Amaranthaceae
2185	<i>Salix baladehensis</i> Maassoumi, Moeeni & Rahimin.	2008	Salicaceae
2186	<i>Salix elymaitica</i> Maassoumi	2009	Salicaceae
2187	<i>Salix firouzkuhensis</i> Maassoumi	2009	Salicaceae
2188	<i>Salix issatissensis</i> Maassoumi, Moeeni & Rahimin.	2008	Salicaceae
2189	<i>Salix lacus-tari</i> Maassoumi & Kazempour	2009	Salicaceae
2190	<i>Salix viridiformis</i> Maassoumi	2009	Salicaceae
2191	<i>Salvia bazmanica</i> Rech.f. & Esfand.	1952	Lamiaceae
2192	<i>Salvia chorassanica</i> Bunge	1873	Lamiaceae



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2193	<i>Salvia eremophila</i> Boiss.	1844	Lamiaceae
2194	<i>Salvia hypochionaea</i> Boiss.	1844	Lamiaceae
2195	<i>Salvia hypoleuca</i> Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
2196	<i>Salvia jamzadii</i> Mozaff.	1991	Lamiaceae
2197	<i>Salvia kermanshahensis</i> Rech.f.	1952	Lamiaceae
2198	<i>Salvia lachnocalyx</i> Hedge	1982	Lamiaceae
2199	<i>Salvia majdae</i> (Rech.f. & Wendelbo) Sytsma	2017	Lamiaceae
2200	<i>Salvia oligophylla</i> Aucher ex Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
2201	<i>Salvia persepolitana</i> Boiss.	1853	Lamiaceae
2202	<i>Salvia sahendica</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Lamiaceae
2203	<i>Salvia sclareopsis</i> Bornm. ex Hedge	1982	Lamiaceae
2204	<i>Salvia shahkuhmahalei</i> Akhani	2016	Lamiaceae
2205	<i>Salvia sharifii</i> Rech.f. & Esfand.	1952	Lamiaceae
2206	<i>Salvia urmiensis</i> Bunge	1873	Lamiaceae
2207	<i>Salvia wendelboi</i> Hedge	1982	Lamiaceae
2208	<i>Saponaria bodeana</i> Boiss.	1867	Caryophyllaceae
2209	<i>Saponaria iranica</i> Dashti, Assadi & Sharifnia	2014	Caryophyllaceae
2210	<i>Satureja atropatana</i> Bunge	1873	Lamiaceae
2211	<i>Satureja avromanica</i> Maroofi	2010	Lamiaceae
2212	<i>Satureja bachtiarica</i> Bunge	1873	Lamiaceae
2213	<i>Satureja edmondi</i> Briq.	1898	Lamiaceae
2214	<i>Satureja isophylla</i> Rech.f.	1979	Lamiaceae
2215	<i>Satureja kermanica</i> Payandeh, Bordbar & Mirtadz.	2020	Lamiaceae
2216	<i>Satureja kermanshahensis</i> Jamzad	2010	Lamiaceae
2217	<i>Satureja khuzistanica</i> Jamzad	1994	Lamiaceae
2218	<i>Satureja rechingeri</i> Jamzad	1996	Lamiaceae
2219	<i>Satureja sahendica</i> Bornm.	1910	Lamiaceae
2220	<i>Saxifraga iranica</i> Bornm.	1906	Saxifragaceae
2221	<i>Saxifraga koelzii</i> Schön.-Tem.	1967	Saxifragaceae
2222	<i>Saxifraga mazanderanica</i> Rech.f.	1950	Saxifragaceae
2223	<i>Saxifraga ramsarica</i> Jamzad	1993	Saxifragaceae
2224	<i>Saxifraga wendelboi</i> Schön.-Tem.	1967	Saxifragaceae
2225	<i>Sclerorhachis binaludensis</i> Sonboli	2017	Asteraceae
2226	<i>Sclerorhachis ferdowsii</i> Hassanp., Moazzeni & Sonboli	2023	Asteraceae
2227	<i>Sclerorhachis leptoclada</i> Rech.f.	1981	Asteraceae
2228	<i>Sclerorhachis platyrachis</i> (Boiss.) Podlech ex Rech.f.	1986	Asteraceae
2229	<i>Scorzonera alborzensis</i> S.R.Safavi & Amini Rad	2020	Asteraceae
2230	<i>Scorzonera helodes</i> Rech.f.	1977	Asteraceae
2231	<i>Scorzonera ispanica</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
2232	<i>Scorzonera joharchii</i> S.R.Safavi	2006	Asteraceae
2233	<i>Scorzonera karkasensis</i> Safavi	2016	Asteraceae
2234	<i>Scorzonera renzii</i> Rech.f.	1977	Asteraceae
2235	<i>Scorzonera rupicola</i> Hausskn. ex Bornm.	1905	Asteraceae
2236	<i>Scorzonera sahnea</i> Parsa	1980	Asteraceae
2237	<i>Scrophularia alhagioides</i> Attar & Joharchi	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2238	<i>Scrophularia attariae</i> Ranjbar & Rahch.	2017	Scrophulariaceae
2239	<i>Scrophularia crassicaulis</i> Boiss.	1853	Scrophulariaceae
2240	<i>Scrophularia crassipedunculata</i> Attar & Joharchi	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2241	<i>Scrophularia crassiuscula</i> Grau	1981	Scrophulariaceae
2242	<i>Scrophularia denaensis</i> Attar	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2243	<i>Scrophularia dianatnejadii</i> Ranjbar & Rahch.	2019	Scrophulariaceae
2244	<i>Scrophularia elbursensis</i> Bornm.	1907	Scrophulariaceae
2245	<i>Scrophularia elymaitica</i> Mozaff.	2010	Scrophulariaceae
2246	<i>Scrophularia flava</i> Grau	1981	Scrophulariaceae
2247	<i>Scrophularia gaubae</i> Bornm.	1940	Scrophulariaceae
2248	<i>Scrophularia ghahremanii</i> Attar & Hamzehee	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2249	<i>Scrophularia gorganica</i> Rech.f.	1955	Scrophulariaceae
2250	<i>Scrophularia iranica</i> Attar	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2251	<i>Scrophularia ispanica</i> Attar & Nowrouzi	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2252	<i>Scrophularia kermanica</i> Ghahr. & Mirtadz.	2000	Scrophulariaceae
2253	<i>Scrophularia khorassanica</i> Attar & Joharchi	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2254	<i>Scrophularia longiflora</i> Benth.	1846	Scrophulariaceae

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2255	<i>Scrophularia maharluica</i> Ranjbar & Rahch.	2017	Scrophulariaceae
2256	<i>Scrophularia megalantha</i> Rech.f.	1955	Scrophulariaceae
2257	<i>Scrophularia oxysepala</i> Boiss.	1879	Scrophulariaceae
2258	<i>Scrophularia papyracea</i> Attar	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2259	<i>Scrophularia prasiifolia</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1879	Scrophulariaceae
2260	<i>Scrophularia rechingeri</i> Grau	1981	Scrophulariaceae
2261	<i>Scrophularia sardashtensis</i> Ranjbar & Rahch.	2022	Scrophulariaceae
2262	<i>Scrophularia schiraziana</i> Attar & Hatami	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2263	<i>Scrophularia shulabadensis</i> Attar & Hamzehee	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2264	<i>Scrophularia tortuosissima</i> Attar & Joharchi	2006	Scrophulariaceae
2265	<i>Scrophularia valida</i> Grau	1981	Scrophulariaceae
2266	<i>Scrophularia xylobasis</i> Rech.f.	1955	Scrophulariaceae
2267	<i>Scutellaria arakensis</i> Jamzad & Safikhani	2017	Lamiaceae
2268	<i>Scutellaria farsistanica</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
2269	<i>Scutellaria fragillima</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
2270	<i>Scutellaria glechomoides</i> Boiss. ex Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
2271	<i>Scutellaria lurestanica</i> Jamzad & Mehrnia	2022	Lamiaceae
2272	<i>Scutellaria nepetifolia</i> Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
2273	<i>Scutellaria patonii</i> Jamzad & Safikhani	2017	Lamiaceae
2274	<i>Scutellaria persica</i> Bornm.	1907	Lamiaceae
2275	<i>Scutellaria ramozanica</i> Parsa	1948	Lamiaceae
2276	<i>Scutellaria szovitziana</i> Bunge	1873	Lamiaceae
2277	<i>Scutellaria theobromina</i> Rech.f.	1982	Lamiaceae
2278	<i>Scutellaria xylorrhiza</i> Bornm.	1911	Lamiaceae
2279	<i>Secale iranicum</i> Kobyl.	1975	Poaceae
2280	<i>Sedum callichroum</i> Boiss.	1846	Crassulaceae
2281	<i>Sedum elburzense</i> Akhiani & Assadi	2000	Crassulaceae
2282	<i>Sedum kotschyanum</i> Boiss.	1846	Crassulaceae
2283	<i>Semenovia dichotoma</i> (Boiss.) Manden.	1959	Apiaceae
2284	<i>Semenovia eriocarpa</i> (Bornm. & Gauba) Lyskov & Kljuykov	2020	Apiaceae
2285	<i>Semenovia frigida</i> (Boiss. & Hausskn.) Manden.	1959	Apiaceae
2286	<i>Semenovia subscaposa</i> (Rech.f.) Alava	1987	Apiaceae
2287	<i>Semenovia suffruticosa</i> (Freyn & Bornm.) Manden.	1959	Apiaceae
2288	<i>Sempervivum atropatanum</i> J.Parn.	1989	Crassulaceae
2289	<i>Sempervivum iranicum</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1940	Crassulaceae
2290	<i>Senecio eligulatus</i> B.Nord., Moussavi & Djavadi	2002	Asteraceae
2291	<i>Senecio iranicus</i> B.Nord.	1989	Asteraceae
2292	<i>Senecio joharchii</i> F.Ghahrem., Ezazi, Rahch. & Attar	2010	Asteraceae
2293	<i>Senecio kotschyanus</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
2294	<i>Senecio subnivalis</i> Ajani, Noroozi & B.Nord.	2010	Asteraceae
2295	<i>Senecio vulcanicus</i> Boiss.	1849	Asteraceae
2296	<i>Seseli staurophyllum</i> Rech.f.	1940	Apiaceae
2297	<i>Shomalia ghafooriana</i> (Akhani) Lyskov	2022	Apiaceae
2298	<i>Shomalia olivieri</i> (Boiss.) Lyskov	2022	Apiaceae
2299	<i>Sideritis khalkhalica</i> Bidarlord & Jamzad	2021	Lamiaceae
2300	<i>Silene albescens</i> Boiss.	1843	Caryophyllaceae
2301	<i>Silene aminii</i> Assadi	2023	Caryophyllaceae
2302	<i>Silene aminiradii</i> Gholipour	2021	Caryophyllaceae
2303	<i>Silene bakhtiarica</i> Assadi	2023	Caryophyllaceae
2304	<i>Silene caroli-henrici</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2305	<i>Silene circumcarmanica</i> F.Jafari, Gholipour, Mirtadz. & Pourmirzaei	2019	Caryophyllaceae
2306	<i>Silene daenensis</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2307	<i>Silene demawendica</i> Bornm.	1905	Caryophyllaceae
2308	<i>Silene dschuparensis</i> Bornm.	1911	Caryophyllaceae
2309	<i>Silene elymaitica</i> Bornm.	1910	Caryophyllaceae
2310	<i>Silene erysimifolia</i> Stapf	1886	Caryophyllaceae
2311	<i>Silene farsistanica</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2312	<i>Silene ferdowsii</i> Joharchi, Nejati & F.Ghahrem.	2011	Caryophyllaceae
2313	<i>Silene gaubae</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1935	Caryophyllaceae
2314	<i>Silene gertraudiae</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae



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2315	<i>Silene ghahremaninejadii</i> Hoseini & Assadi	2016	Caryophyllaceae
2316	<i>Silene gynodioica</i> Ghaz.	1983	Caryophyllaceae
2317	<i>Silene hirticalyx</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1888	Caryophyllaceae
2318	<i>Silene karajensis</i> Assadi	2023	Caryophyllaceae
2319	<i>Silene kurdistanica</i> Maroofi & Attar	2023	Caryophyllaceae
2320	<i>Silene lulakabadensis</i> Heidari, F.Ghahrem. & Assadi	2020	Caryophyllaceae
2321	<i>Silene mishudaghensis</i> Gholipour & Parsa Khanghah	2015	Caryophyllaceae
2322	<i>Silene nizvana</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2323	<i>Silene nurensis</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1888	Caryophyllaceae
2324	<i>Silene orientoalborzensis</i> F.Jafari & Mirtadz.	2019	Caryophyllaceae
2325	<i>Silene oxelmanii</i> Gholipour	2017	Caryophyllaceae
2326	<i>Silene parrowiana</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1888	Caryophyllaceae
2327	<i>Silene penduliflora</i> F.Jafari, Keshavarzi & Doostm.	2023	Caryophyllaceae
2328	<i>Silene persepolitana</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2329	<i>Silene persica</i> Boiss.	1843	Caryophyllaceae
2330	<i>Silene pravitziana</i> Rech.f.	1951	Caryophyllaceae
2331	<i>Silene pseudaucheriana</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2332	<i>Silene pseudonurensis</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2333	<i>Silene rasvandica</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2334	<i>Silene renzii</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2335	<i>Silene sciaphila</i> Melzh. & Rech.f.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2336	<i>Silene sojakii</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2337	<i>Silene stapfii</i> Melzh.	1985	Caryophyllaceae
2338	<i>Silene thyrsoantha</i> F.Jafari, Mirtadz. & Keshavarzi	2023	Caryophyllaceae
2339	<i>Silene tragacantha</i> Fenzl ex Boiss.	1867	Caryophyllaceae
2340	<i>Sisymbrium gaubae</i> Rech.f. & Bornm.	1940	Brassicaceae
2341	<i>Sisymbrium kermanicum</i> Khodash. & Mirtadz.	2006	Brassicaceae
2342	<i>Sisymbrium leucocladum</i> (Boiss.) D.A.German & Al-Shehbaz	2018	Brassicaceae
2343	<i>Soda austroiranica</i> (Akhani) Akhani	2020	Amaranthaceae
2344	<i>Solenanthus bakhtiaricus</i> Khat.	1999	Boraginaceae
2345	<i>Sorbus tiliifolia</i> H.Zare, Amini & Assadi	2004	Rosaceae
2346	<i>Spiraea sheikhii</i> H.Zare	2002	Rosaceae
2347	<i>Stachys acerosa</i> Boiss.	1846	Lamiaceae
2348	<i>Stachys aucheri</i> Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
2349	<i>Stachys kermanshahensis</i> Rech.f.	1980	Lamiaceae
2350	<i>Stachys lanigera</i> (Bornm.) Rech.f.	1941	Lamiaceae
2351	<i>Stachys laxa</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Lamiaceae
2352	<i>Stachys lurestanica</i> Jamzad	2012	Lamiaceae
2353	<i>Stachys obtusirena</i> Boiss.	1846	Lamiaceae
2354	<i>Stachys pilifera</i> Benth.	1848	Lamiaceae
2355	<i>Stachys subaphylla</i> Rech.f.	1980	Lamiaceae
2356	<i>Stachys veroniciformis</i> Rech.f.	1980	Lamiaceae
2357	<i>Stellaria assadii</i> Mahdavi	2023	Caryophyllaceae
2358	<i>Stenotaenia elbursensis</i> Bornm.	1906	Apiaceae
2359	<i>Stenotaenia haussknechtii</i> Boiss.	1872	Apiaceae
2360	<i>Stenotaenia nudicaulis</i> Boiss.	1844	Apiaceae
2361	<i>Sterigmostemum anchonioides</i> (Boiss.) D.A.German & Al-Shehbaz	2017	Brassicaceae
2362	<i>Sterigmostemum longistylum</i> (Boiss.) Kuntze	1891	Brassicaceae
2363	<i>Suaeda khalijefarsica</i> Akhani	2015	Amaranthaceae
2364	<i>Tamarix humboldtiana</i> Akhani, Borsch & N.Samadi	2019	Tamaricaceae
2365	<i>Tanacetum archibaldii</i> Podlech	1986	Asteraceae
2366	<i>Tanacetum bachtiaricum</i> Mozaff.	2005	Asteraceae
2367	<i>Tanacetum budjnurdense</i> (Rech.f.) Tzvelev	1961	Asteraceae
2368	<i>Tanacetum dumosum</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
2369	<i>Tanacetum elbursense</i> Mozaff.	2005	Asteraceae
2370	<i>Tanacetum hololeucum</i> (Bornm.) Podlech	1986	Asteraceae
2371	<i>Tanacetum isfahanicum</i> Sonboli & Naderifar	2023	Asteraceae
2372	<i>Tanacetum joharchii</i> Sonboli & Kaz.Osaloo	2010	Asteraceae
2373	<i>Tanacetum kurdistanicum</i> Maroofi & Rastegar	2022	Asteraceae
2374	<i>Tanacetum paradoxum</i> Bornm.	1907	Asteraceae
2375	<i>Tanacetum salsugineum</i> Podlech	1986	Asteraceae
2376	<i>Tanacetum sanguineum</i> (Parsa) Parsa	1949	Asteraceae

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2377	<i>Tanacetum sonbolii</i> Mozaff.	2005	Asteraceae
2378	<i>Tanacetum stapfianum</i> (Rech.f.) Podlech	1986	Asteraceae
2379	<i>Tanacetum tarighii</i> Sonboli	2014	Asteraceae
2380	<i>Tanacetum trifoliolatum</i> Podlech	1986	Asteraceae
2381	<i>Taraxacum azerbaijanicum</i> Soest	1972	Asteraceae
2382	<i>Taraxacum baluchistanicum</i> Soest	1977	Asteraceae
2383	<i>Taraxacum darbandense</i> Soest	1966	Asteraceae
2384	<i>Taraxacum hydrophilum</i> Soest	1977	Asteraceae
2385	<i>Taraxacum leonardii</i> Soest	1974	Asteraceae
2386	<i>Taraxacum plicatulum</i> Soest	1970	Asteraceae
2387	<i>Taraxacum primigenium</i> Hand.-Mazz.	1907	Asteraceae
2388	<i>Taraxacum ruberuliforme</i> Soest	1972	Asteraceae
2389	<i>Taraxacum vagum</i> Soest	1975	Asteraceae
2390	<i>Taverniera echinata</i> Mozaff.	1988	Fabaceae
2391	<i>Telephium eriglaucum</i> F.N.Williams	1906	Caryophyllaceae
2392	<i>Tetrataenium nephrophyllum</i> (Leute) Manden.	1987	Apiaceae
2393	<i>Teucrium abolhayatensis</i> Ranjbar & Mahmoudi	2017	Lamiaceae
2394	<i>Teucrium khuzestanicum</i> Dinarvand & Jamzad	2024	Lamiaceae
2395	<i>Teucrium macrum</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1879	Lamiaceae
2396	<i>Teucrium persicum</i> Boiss.	1844	Lamiaceae
2397	<i>Theocarpus meifolius</i> Boiss.	1844	Apiaceae
2398	<i>Thlaspi inhumile</i> Ponert	1972	Brassicaceae
2399	<i>Thliphthisa gorganica</i> (Schönb.-Tem. & Ehrend.) P.Caputo & Del Guacchio	2020	Rubiaceae
2400	<i>Thliphthisa mazanderanica</i> (Ehrend.) P.Caputo & Del Guacchio	2020	Rubiaceae
2401	<i>Thliphthisa microphylla</i> (Boiss.) P.Caputo & Del Guacchio	2020	Rubiaceae
2402	<i>Thymus kimishepensis</i> Klovov	1973	Lamiaceae
2403	<i>Thymus marandensis</i> Jamzad	2009	Lamiaceae
2404	<i>Thymus persicus</i> (Ronniger ex Rech.f.) Jalas	1982	Lamiaceae
2405	<i>Tilia hyrcana</i> Tabari & Colagar	2012	Malvaceae
2406	<i>Tilia sabetii</i> H.Zare	2012	Malvaceae
2407	<i>Tilia stellatopilosa</i> H.Zare, Amini & Assadi	2012	Malvaceae
2408	<i>Trachyspermum gedrosiacum</i> (Bornm.) Hedge, Lamond & Rech.f.	1987	Apiaceae
2409	<i>Trachyspermum reginei</i> Ajani & Mozaff.	2019	Apiaceae
2410	<i>Tragopogon bakhtiaricus</i> Rech.f.	1977	Asteraceae
2411	<i>Tragopogon caricifolius</i> Boiss.	1846	Asteraceae
2412	<i>Tragopogon erostris</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1875	Asteraceae
2413	<i>Tragopogon gongylorrhizus</i> Rech.f.	1977	Asteraceae
2414	<i>Tragopogon jesdianus</i> Boiss. & Buhse	1860	Asteraceae
2415	<i>Tragopogon kotschy</i> Boiss.	1849	Asteraceae
2416	<i>Tragopogon maroofii</i> Mahmoodi & Safavi	2016	Asteraceae
2417	<i>Tragopogon porphyrocephalus</i> Rech.f.	1977	Asteraceae
2418	<i>Tragopogon rezaieyensis</i> Rech.f.	1977	Asteraceae
2419	<i>Tragopogon stroterocarpus</i> Rech.f.	1977	Asteraceae
2420	<i>Tragopogon taleghanensis</i> S.R.Safavi & Mahmoodi	2024	Astraceae
2421	<i>Trichodesma aellenii</i> Riedl	1963	Boraginaceae
2422	<i>Trichodesma aucheri</i> DC.	1846	Boraginaceae
2423	<i>Trichodesma elymaiticum</i> Mozaff.	2008	Boraginaceae
2424	<i>Trichodesma macrocarpum</i> Rech.f., Aellen & Esfand.	1951	Boraginaceae
2425	<i>Tricholepis gedrosiaca</i> (Bornm.) Mirtadz., Parishani & Bordbar	2019	Asteraceae
2426	<i>Tricholepis khuzestanica</i> Parishani	2018	Asteraceae
2427	<i>Trifolium kurdistanicum</i> S.Yousefi, Assadi & Ghaderi	2017	Fabaceae
2428	<i>Trifolium mazanderanicum</i> Rech.f.	1941	Fabaceae
2429	<i>Trigonella aphanoneura</i> Rech.f.	1984	Fabaceae
2430	<i>Trigonella bakhtiarica</i> Ranjbar & Z.Hajmoradi	2015	Fabaceae
2431	<i>Trigonella binaloudensis</i> Ranjbar & Karamian	2012	Fabaceae
2432	<i>Trigonella disperma</i> Bornm.	1910	Fabaceae
2433	<i>Trigonella elliptica</i> Boiss.	1843	Fabaceae
2434	<i>Trigonella khalkhalica</i> Ranjbar & Z.Hajmoradi	2014	Fabaceae
2435	<i>Trigonella lasiocarpa</i> Ranjbar & Z.Hajmoradi	2012	Fabaceae
2436	<i>Trigonella late-alata</i> (Bornm.) Vassilcz.	1953	Fabaceae



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2437	<i>Trigonella stenocarpa</i> Rech.f.	1981	Fabaceae
2438	<i>Trigonella stipitata</i> Ranjbar & Joharchi	2012	Fabaceae
2439	<i>Trigonella subenervis</i> Rech.f.	1981	Fabaceae
2440	<i>Trigonella teheranica</i> Bornm.	1921	Fabaceae
2441	<i>Trigonella torbatejamensis</i> Ranjbar	2012	Fabaceae
2442	<i>Trigonella yasujensis</i> Ranjbar, Z.Hajmoradi & Karamain	2012	Fabaceae
2443	<i>Trigonosciadium brachytaenium</i> (Boiss.) Alava	1987	Apiaceae
2444	<i>Tulipa brinkii</i> J.de Groot & Zonn.	2022	Liliaceae
2445	<i>Tulipa harazensis</i> Rech.f.	1990	Liliaceae
2446	<i>Tulipa lorestanica</i> Rukšāns & Zubov	2022	Liliaceae
2447	<i>Tulipa sarvestanica</i> Alipour & Majidi	2023	Liliaceae
2448	<i>Tulipa ulophylla</i> Wendelbo	1967	Liliaceae
2449	<i>Typha azerbaijanensis</i> Hamdi & Assadi	2003	Typhaceae
2450	<i>Typha kalatensis</i> Assadi & Hamdi	2003	Typhaceae
2451	<i>Tzvelevopyrethrum khorassanicum</i> (Krasch.) Kamelin	1993	Asteraceae
2452	<i>Ulmus boissieri</i> Grudz.	1977	Ulmaceae
2453	<i>Ungernia flava</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1882	Amoryllidaceae
2454	<i>Verbascum albidiflorum</i> Ranjbar & Nouri	2015	Scrophulariaceae
2455	<i>Verbascum aucheri</i> (Boiss.) Hub.-Mor.	1973	Scrophulariaceae
2456	<i>Verbascum austroiranicum</i> Hub.-Mor.	1975	Scrophulariaceae
2457	<i>Verbascum birjandense</i> Sotoodeh	2022	Scrophulariaceae
2458	<i>Verbascum carmanicum</i> (Bornm.) Hub.-Mor.	1973	Scrophulariaceae
2459	<i>Verbascum disjectum</i> (Murb.) Hub.-Mor.	1973	Scrophulariaceae
2460	<i>Verbascum farsistanicum</i> (Murb.) Hub.-Mor.	1973	Scrophulariaceae
2461	<i>Verbascum gabrieliae</i> (Bornm.) Hub.-Mor.	1973	Scrophulariaceae
2462	<i>Verbascum gilanicum</i> Mozaff.	2016	Scrophulariaceae
2463	<i>Verbascum haesarense</i> Freyn & Bornm.	1900	Scrophulariaceae
2464	<i>Verbascum intricatum</i> (Benth.) Kuntze	1891	Scrophulariaceae
2465	<i>Verbascum kochiiforme</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1879	Scrophulariaceae
2466	<i>Verbascum lyprocarpum</i> (Murb.) Hub.-Mor.	1973	Scrophulariaceae
2467	<i>Verbascum parsana</i> Sotoodeh, Attar & Civeyrel	2016	Scrophulariaceae
2468	<i>Verbascum scoparium</i> Mozaff.	1988	Scrophulariaceae
2469	<i>Verbascum shahsavarensis</i> Sotoodeh, Attar & Civeyrel	2015	Scrophulariaceae
2470	<i>Verbascum straussii</i> (Bornm.) Hub.-Mor.	1973	Scrophulariaceae
2471	<i>Verbascum sublobatum</i> Murb.	1933	Scrophulariaceae
2472	<i>Verbascum urumiense</i> Sotoodeh	2022	Scrophulariaceae
2473	<i>Veronica acrotheca</i> Bornm. & Gauba	1937	Plantaginaceae
2474	<i>Veronica aucheri</i> Boiss.	1844	Plantaginaceae
2475	<i>Veronica bungei</i> Boiss.	1879	Plantaginaceae
2476	<i>Veronica chionantha</i> Bornm.	1907	Plantaginaceae
2477	<i>Veronica daranica</i> Saeidi & Ghahr.	2001	Plantaginaceae
2478	<i>Veronica euphrasiifolia</i> Link	1820	Plantaginaceae
2479	<i>Veronica farinosa</i> Hausskn.	1891	Plantaginaceae
2480	<i>Veronica fragilis</i> Boiss. & Hausskn.	1879	Plantaginaceae
2481	<i>Veronica francispetae</i> M.A.Fisch.	1981	Plantaginaceae
2482	<i>Veronica kurdistanica</i> Advay	2024	Plantaginaceae
2483	<i>Veronica longipedicellata</i> Saeidi	2005	Plantaginaceae
2484	<i>Veronica mazanderanae</i> Wendelbo	1962	Plantaginaceae
2485	<i>Veronica mirabilis</i> Wendelbo	1962	Plantaginaceae
2486	<i>Veronica paederotae</i> Boiss.	1844	Plantaginaceae
2487	<i>Veronica rechingeri</i> M.A.Fisch.	1981	Plantaginaceae
2488	<i>Vicia aucheri</i> Jaub. & Spach	1842	Fabaceae
2489	<i>Vicia garinensis</i> Dehshiri	2011	Fabaceae
2490	<i>Vicia kotschyana</i> Boiss.	1846	Fabaceae
2491	<i>Vicia kurdica</i> Jalilian	2010	Fabaceae
2492	<i>Vicoa multicaulis</i> (Boiss.) Benth. & Hook.f.	1873	Asteraceae
2493	<i>Vincetoxicum assadii</i> Zaeifi	1999	Apocynaceae
2494	<i>Vincetoxicum mozaaffarianii</i> Zaeifi	1999	Apocynaceae
2495	<i>Viola spathulata</i> Willd. ex Schult.	1819	Violaceae
2496	<i>Yazdana shirkuhensis</i> A.Pirani & Noroozi	2020	Caryophyllaceae
2497	<i>Zeravschania aucheri</i> (Boiss.) Pimenov	1987	Apiaceae
2498	<i>Zeravschania khorasanica</i> Kljuykov & Lyskov	2019	Apiaceae

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2499	<i>Zeravschania membranacea</i> (Boiss.) Pimenov	1987	Apiaceae
2500	<i>Zeravschania sola</i> Lyskov & Kljuykov	2022	Apiaceae
2501	<i>Zeravschania stricticaulis</i> (Rech.f.) Pimenov & Kljuykov	2007	Apiaceae
2502	<i>Zeugandra iranica</i> P.H.Davis	1951	Campanulaceae
2503	<i>Zosima radians</i> Boiss. & Hohen.	1849	Apiaceae

